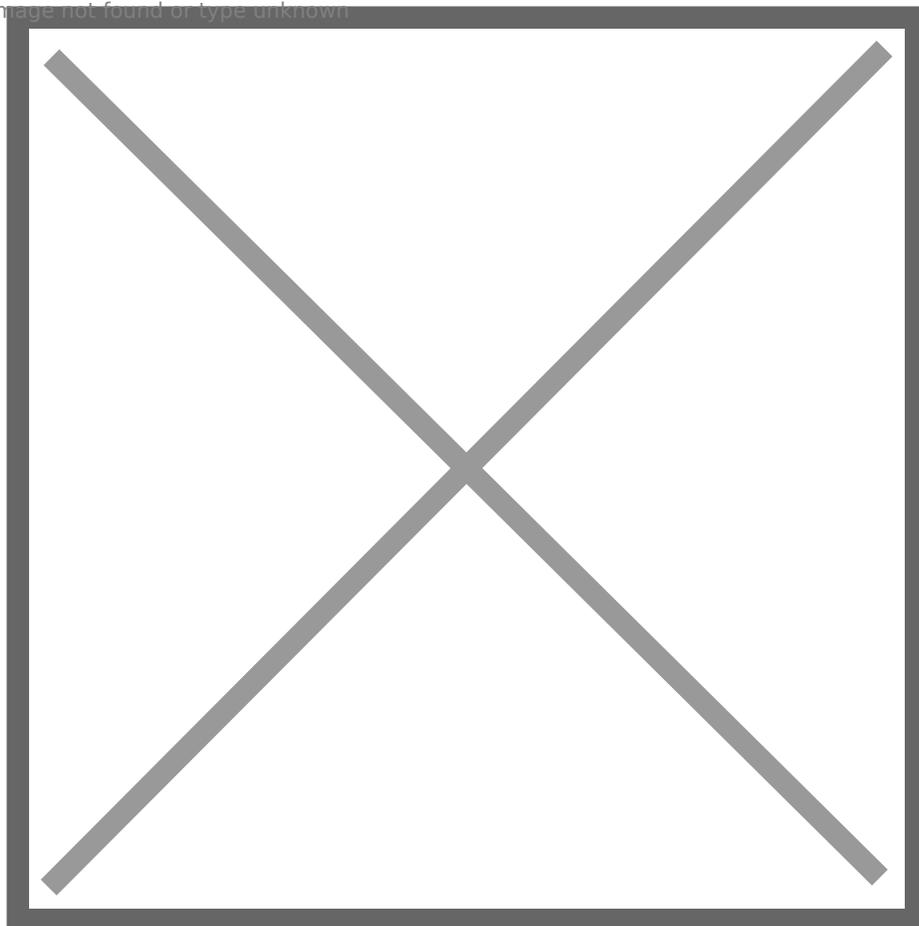


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## **BRADLEY H. PATTERSON, JR. FILES, (1973) 1974-76**

### **Collection Type**

White House Office Files

### **Extent**

2.2 linear feet (ca. 4,400 pages)

### **Record Type**

Textual

## **Access**

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## **Processed by**

Prepared by Paul Conway, June 1983; Revised by William McNitt, August 1994

## **Biography**

### **Bradley H. Patterson, Jr.**

1921 - Born, Newton, Massachusetts

1939-43 - Student, University of Chicago (A.B., A.M.)

1943-45 - Teacher, Cranbrook School for Boys, Bloomfield Hills, Michigan

1945-54 - Various positions, Department of State

1954-61 - Assistant Secretary to the Cabinet, White House

1961 - Management Analyst, Bureau of Budget

1961-62 - Executive Secretary, Peace Corps

1962-66 - National Security Affairs Adviser, Department of the Treasury

1966-67 - Executive Director, National Advisory Commission on Selective Service

1967-69 - Executive Director, National Advisory Council on Economic Opportunity

1969-74 - Executive Assistant, Special Consultant to the President (Leonard Garment), White House

October 1974 - Assistant for Staff Coordination, First Lady's Staff, White House

1974-76 - Assistant Director for Operations, Presidential Personnel Office, White House

Aug. 1976-Jan. 1977 - Special Assistant to the President for Native American Programs, White House

1977- - Brookings Institution

### **Scope and Content Note**

Bradley Patterson served throughout the Nixon and Ford administrations in a variety of positions, most notably as the White House official closely monitoring the concerns of Native Americans from 1969 to 1974 and again in 1976. The files described here consist of correspondence and memoranda generated or accumulated by Patterson in 1976 as Special Assistant to the President for Native American Programs, and Patterson's correspondence on Indian issues from 1974. Patterson served on the staff of the Presidential Personnel Office from 1974 to 1977 and his files from that work will be described in the finding aid for the files of that office (under the heading "Operations Office").

Patterson's Ford administration service capped a long and distinguished government career that began in the Department of State and included White House duties under three presidents. He first became acquainted with Native American programs as assistant to Leonard Garment, who coordinated special interest group input in the Nixon White House. Garment and Patterson were primarily responsible for drafting President Nixon's 1970 message establishing tribal self-determination as basic federal policy. This statement and resulting legislation were direct successors to New Deal policy and a repudiation of federal

policy of the 1950's and 1960's. Federal reform efforts culminated with the passage of the Indian Self-Determination Act that President Ford signed into law in 1975.

In November 1974 Patterson set up and then managed the White House personnel office's operations center, turning over his Indian affairs responsibilities to Norman Ross in the Domestic Council and Theodore Marrs of the Public Liaison office. When Ted Marrs departed the White House to head the Indian Health Service in 1976, however, Patterson was recalled from the personnel office and appointed Special Assistant for Native American Programs. He had responsibility for coordinating federal policy in the bewildering array of 39 offices in 22 agencies handling Indian programs. He cleared backlogged correspondence and reestablished the extensive contacts from his five years of close work with Native American groups.

The Patterson files document his work on Native American programs in both 1973-74 and the second half of 1976. Of particular interest are hand-typed notes on a wide range of issues and correspondence demonstrating Patterson's knowledge, genuine concern, and responsiveness to the needs of Native Americans. Though by no means strictly political in nature, the imperatives of the 1976 campaign played a prominent role in Patterson's work.

#### **Related Materials** (August 1994)

Among the materials related to Patterson's Indian programs files, the most significant are the White House Central Files subject category IN (Indians), a series in Norman Ross' Domestic Council files consisting for the most part of 1974 Patterson files inherited by Ross, the Theodore Marrs (Public Liaison Office) files, and the files of Bobbie Greene Kilberg in the Counsel's office.

#### **Last Modified Date**

2025-03-11

#### **Native American Programs File, (1973) 1974-76.**

(Boxes 1-6, 2.2 linear feet)

Correspondence exchanged between Patterson and representatives of Native American tribes and federal officials from 1973-74, when Patterson served under Leonard Garment, and 1976 when he was special assistant. The 1976 material also includes printed materials, pamphlets, and other items sent to him, and copies of

hand-typed notes to friends and associates. The files portray the living conditions of Native Americans and legal, social, and economic problems of specific tribes and reservations. Patterson's efforts to channel complaints to appropriate federal officials, monitor legislation, and arrange meetings with national and regional Indian organizations are well documented.

Arranged alphabetically by subject.

### **Box 1 - Native American Programs File**

<b>Status</b>	<b>Title</b>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#"><u>American Indian Movement</u></a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#"><u>Agriculture Department Programs</u></a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#"><u>Alaska Native Claims</u></a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#"><u>American Indian Policy Review Commission</u></a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#"><u>Arizona Water Rights</u></a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#"><u>Association on American Indian Affairs</u></a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#"><u>Borgstrom Memorandum (OMB Policy on Indians)</u></a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#"><u>Bureau of Indian Affairs</u></a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#"><u>California Mission Indians</u></a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#"><u>Canada</u></a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#"><u>Chemawa Historic Preservation</u></a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#"><u>Cherokee Constitution</u></a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#"><u>Cherokee - Eastern Band</u></a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#"><u>Correspondence, 1973</u></a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#"><u>Correspondence, January-June 1974</u></a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#"><u>Correspondence, July 1974</u></a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#"><u>Correspondence, August-September 1974</u></a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#"><u>Correspondence, October 1974</u></a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#"><u>Correspondence, November 1974</u></a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#"><u>Correspondence, August-October 1976</u></a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#"><u>Correspondence, November-December 1976</u></a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#"><u>Delaware Indians</u></a>

### **Box 2 - Native American Programs File**

<b>Status</b>	<b>Title</b>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#">Early Retirement Bill - H.R. 5465 (1)</a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#">Early Retirement Bill - H.R. 5465 (2)</a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#">Economic Development Administration (Commerce)</a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#">Education - Bureau of Indian Affairs</a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#">Education - FICE Convention</a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#">Education - National Advisory Commission</a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#">Education - National Indian Education Association: Albuquerque Convention</a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#">Education - Office of Indian Education</a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#">Energy Research and Development Administration - Training Program</a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#">Environmental Protection Agency</a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#">Fishing Rights - U.S. v. Washington</a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#">Flathead Reservation, Montana</a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#">Form Letters</a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#">Health Care Legislation - S. 522 (1)</a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#">Health Care Legislation - S. 522 (2)</a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#">Health Care Legislation - S. 522 (3)</a>

### **Box 3 - Native American Programs File**

<b>Status</b>	<b>Title</b>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#">Health Services</a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#">Housing (1)</a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#">Housing (2)</a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#">Indian Affairs Coordinator</a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#">Indian Claims Commission</a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#">Indian Leaders</a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#">Indian Leaders - Meeting of July 16, 1976</a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#">Indian Preference at Bureau of Indian Affairs (1)</a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#">Indian Preference at Bureau of Indian Affairs (2)</a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#">Intergovernmental Personnel Act of 1970</a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#">Jurisdiction Over Indian Lands (PL 280) - General</a>

<b>Status</b>	<b>Title</b>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#">Jurisdiction Over Indian Lands (PL 280) - Notes</a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#">Jurisdiction Over Indian Lands (PL 280) - Patterson Letter</a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#">Land Issues</a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#">Law Enforcement Assistance Administration</a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#">Legislative Developments</a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#">Lumbee Indians</a>

#### **Box 4 - Native American Programs File**

<b>Status</b>	<b>Title</b>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#">Manpower</a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#">Mescalero Apache Lands</a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#">Mineral Leases and Royalties</a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#">Namen Case</a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#">Native American Awareness Week</a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#">National Congress of American Indians Convention</a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#">National Indian Youth Council</a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#">National Tribal Chairman's Association</a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#">Navajo Nation</a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#">Newsclips (1)</a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#">Newsclips (2)</a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#">Newsclips (3)</a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#">North American Indian Women's Association</a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#">Northern Cheyenne - Coal</a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#">Office of Minority Business Enterprise (Commerce)</a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#">Office of Native American Programs (HEW)</a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#">Oneida Nation</a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#">Osage Tribal Council</a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#">Papago Tribe</a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#">Passamaquoddy / Penobscot Land Claims</a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#">Pine Ridge - Economic Development</a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#">Pine Ridge - Harper's Ferry Meeting</a>

#### **Box 5 - Native American Programs File**

<b>Status</b>	<b>Title</b>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#"><u>Pine Ridge - Lakota Views</u></a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#"><u>Pine Ridge - Treaty Review Commission</u></a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#"><u>Pitt River Tribe</u></a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#"><u>Policy Issues</u></a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#"><u>Political Matters</u></a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#"><u>Potawatomi Band</u></a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#"><u>Public Works Act</u></a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#"><u>Pueblos</u></a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#"><u>Puyallups Occupation of Tacoma Hospital (1)</u></a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#"><u>Puyallups Occupation of Tacoma Hospital (2)</u></a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#"><u>Recognition Policy</u></a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#"><u>Revenue Sharing</u></a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#"><u>Rosebud Sioux Tribe</u></a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#"><u>San Carlos Apache Tribe</u></a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#"><u>Schedule Proposals</u></a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#"><u>Self-Determination Act</u></a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#"><u>Seneca Nation</u></a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#"><u>Small Business Administration</u></a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#"><u>Social Services</u></a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#"><u>Sovereignty</u></a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#"><u>Split Brief Procedure</u></a>

### **Box 6 - Native American Programs File**

<b>Status</b>	<b>Title</b>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#"><u>Teton Sioux</u></a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#"><u>"Trail of Self-Determination"</u></a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#"><u>United Indian Planners Association</u></a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#"><u>United Tribes Council of Pacific West</u></a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#"><u>Veterans Administration</u></a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#"><u>VIP Visits</u></a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#"><u>Wassaja Story</u></a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#"><u>Water Rights Cases</u></a>

<b>Status</b>	<b>Title</b>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#"><u>White Earth Complaint</u></a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#"><u>Wingspread Meetings</u></a>
OPEN / DIGITIZED	<a href="#"><u>Women</u></a>