

MEMORANDUM

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

~~SECRET/SENSITIVE~~

MEMORANDUM OF CONVERSATION

PARTICIPANTS: President Gerald Ford
Senator Harry Byrd
Lt. Gen. Brent Scowcroft, Deputy Assistant
to the President for National Security Affairs

DATE AND TIME: December 13, 1974 - Friday

PLACE:

Byrd: What do you want help on?

President: Do you want a list? First of all the Trade Bill and EXIM.

Byrd: We have resolved EXIM.

President: Will you vote for cloture?

Byrd: I would rather not, but if it is important to you, I will.

President: I would appreciate it, because if we don't it will be behind the other bills in the schedule.

Do you have any questions on Vladivostok?

Byrd: I have some in mind, but I don't know the details.

President: Let me give you the background. They are ahead in launchers and they have a big program underway. We ended up with agreement on a ceiling of 2400 -- which is about 150 less than the Soviets have now and about 200 more than our program. They have a heavy MIRV program. Their minimum program, according to CIA, would be above the 1320. They dropped their demands for compensation for FBS and the British and French forces. They do have more throwweight, but if we need more throwweight, we have the flexibility to have it and we can increase the size of our missiles in our silos. If our military think it is necessary, I will support it.

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~~SECRET~~ - XGDS (3)
CLASSIFIED BY: HENRY A. KISSINGER

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AUTHORITY OAC Rev. 12/16/04; State v. 3/10/04
BY ML NLF, DATE 4/13/07



Byrd: Was an effort made to keep the ceiling lower than 1320?

President: We tried to get the ceilings on everything as low as possible. This was the best we could do. They have a military-industrial complex too.

I don't want to kid you we can get further reductions, but we will negotiate on it.

Byrd: Will it be a treaty or executive agreement?

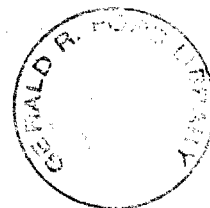
President: The Senate would have a chance to vote, whatever we do.

Byrd: It sounds good to me. I would have liked lower numbers.

President: Without the agreement, the Soviet numbers would have increased rapidly. We have capped that. The people who are complaining are the least likely to agree to the increases in the Defense budget that would have been needed if we didn't get the agreement.

Byrd: I want to help any way I can.

President: Thank you. I appreciate it.



P/B good

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B What went for you?

P want a bit? First of all Trade, X-M.

B We have resolved X-M

P Will you vote for Clinton.

B Would rather not, but if important to you, I will.

P Will appreciate, because if we don't, it will be behind other bills in a schedule.

~~How about~~ Do you have questions on that?

B Show your mind, but don't know details.

P Let me give you background. They ahead in numbers + they have a big prog under way. We ended up w/ 2400 - about 150 less than SO + about 200 more than our prog. They have heavy Africa prog. Their main prog, according to CIA, would be about 1320. They dropped out of BS, B&F. They do have more T.W. If we need more T.W, we have a flux to have it - we can increase the size. If you mind. think it necessary, I will support it.

B Was an effort made to keep within lower than 1320.

P We tried to get within an anything as low as possible. This was best we could do. They have mid - ind employment. Don't want to tell you we can get further reductions but we will negotiate.

B A treaty or exec agreement?

P Someone would have a chance to vote, certainly would.

B Sounds good to me. I would have liked lower #s

P W/o agreement, low #s would have increased capacity. We have hoped that - please explaining

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AUTHORITY for LAC review 12/6/04; State visit 3/10/04

BY ML NLF, DATE 4/13/07



one last thing to you to announce DOD.
B I want to help you very soon.

