# The original documents are located in Box 8, folder "Cyprus Crisis (15)" of the Kissinger-Scowcroft West Wing Office Files at the Gerald R. Ford Presidential Library.

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CU R

ZCZCSCS320 "" ZZ WTE12 DE WTE 4929 2041645 Z 231645Z JIIL 74 FM THE SITUATION ROOM//TOSCO 274// TO MCFARLANE FOR GEN. SCOWCROFT (SAN CLEMENTE) ZEM SECRET WH42505

TOSCO 274

REF 1211

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PFOR, MARR, GR, TU, CY

SUBJECT: CYPRUS: CONTINUED CEASE FIRE VIOLATIONS AND CONSEQUENCES FOR USG

1. I HAVE BEEN INFORMED BY GREEK MILITARY THAT TURKISH FORCES BREAKING CEASEFIRE BY SHELLING NICOSIA AIRPORT WITH TANK CANNON. I DO NOT KNOW WHAT, IF ANY, JUSTIFICA-TION TURKISH FORCES WOULD PUT FORWARD, BUT WHATEVER EXCUSE GIVEN IT IMPERATIVE THAT CEASEFIRE BE MADE EFFECTIVE SOONEST. WE HAVE COUNSELED RESTRAINT ON PART OF GREEKS SO MANY TIMES THAT OUR CREDIBILITY JUST ABOUT WORN OUT. IF WE CANNOT EFFECTIVELY END CONTINUING COMBAT IN SHORTEST TIME, WIDER WAR ALMOST INEVITABLE. 3. I HAVE PREVIOUSLY SUGGESTED POSSIBILITY OF UTILIZING 6TH FLEET SINCE SUGGESTION OF POSSIBLE WITHDRAWAL OF MILITARY ASSITANCE HAS FAILED. I BELIEVE SITUATION NOW SO CRITICAL THAT VERY SERIOUS CONSIDERATION SHOULD BE GIVEN TO QUARANTINE OF ISLAND BY SEA AND AIR TO PREVENT OF EITHER SIDE IN INTRODUCTION OF ARMS AND AMMUNITION

CONJUNCTION WITH STRONGEST POSSIBLE DEMARCHES TO TURKS. YOU WILL UNDOUBTEDLY RECALL PRINCIPALLY U.S. PROVIDED ARMS AND EQUIPMENT EARMARKED SPECIFICALLY FOR NATO CONTINGENCIES ARE BEING USED BY TURKS.

4. QUARANTINE WOULD PREVENT SUPPLY ACTION BY TURKS AND GREEKS AS WELL AS DENYING SUCH OPERATIONS AS REASON FOR BREAKING CEASEFIRE.

TASCA

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4929

Atata Review 海 柳野崎 3/3/04

Way 1200 4/4/11

#### WITHDRAWAL ID 034976

REASON FOR WITHDRAWAL ÇNational security restriction
TYPE OF MATERIAL ÇTelegram
CREATOR'S NAME Amconsul Thessaloniki RECEIVER'S NAME Secstate WashDC
DESCRIPTION re obeservations in Thessaloniki
CREATION DATE 07/23/1974
VOLUME 2 pages
COLLECTION/SERIES/FOLDER ID . 033200181 COLLECTION TITLE NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER. KISSINGER-SCOWCROFT WEST WING OFFIC FILES
BOX NUMBER 8 FOLDER TITLE Cyprus Crisis (15)
DATE WITHDRAWN

WITHDRAWING ARCHIVIST . . . . HJR

### WITHDRAWAL ID 034977

REASON FOR WITHDRAWAL			ÇNational security restriction
TYPE OF MATERIAL			ÇTelegram
CREATOR'S NAME RECEIVER'S NAME			WH Situation Room McFarlane for Gen. Scowcroft
DESCRIPTION			re Greece
CREATION DATE			07/23/1974
VOLUME			1 page
COLLECTION/SERIES/FOLDE COLLECTION TITLE			033200181 NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER. KISSINGER-SCOWCROFT WEST WING OFFICE FILES
BOX NUMBER			
DATE WITHDRAWN			08/30/2011

WITHDRAWING ARCHIVIST . . . . HJR

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VZCZCSCS326 ....ZZ WTE12 4934 2041744 DE WIE E 231745Z JUL 74 FM THE SITUATION ROOM//TOSCO 285// TO MCFARLANE FOR GEN. SCOWCROFT (S.C.) ZEM SEGRET WH42510



TOSCO 285

SECRET NICOSIA 1659 E.O. 11652: GDS TAGS: PINT CY TU GR SUBJECT: TURKISH MILITARY OPERATION IN CYPRUS 1. BELOW HIGHLY SPECULATIVE, BUT BEST DESCRIPTION WE CAN MAKE ON LIMITED INFO AVAILABLE. 2. WITH RENEWED OUTBREAK FIGHTING MORNING JULY 23, IT IN-CREASINGLY CLEAR THAT TURKS DO HAVE DEFINITE MILITARY OB-JECTIVES (IF LIMITED). WHICH THEY DETERMINED ACHIEVE BEFORE ENTERING NEGOTIATIONS. PATTERN OF BATTLE SUGGESTS THESE INCLUDE GREATLY EXPANDED NICOSIA ENCLAVE (PERHAPS INCLUDING CHATOS AREA) WITH BROAD BASE ON NORTH COAST. SUSPECT MINIMUM AREA MAY BE THAT ENCOMPASSED BY "OLD GREEK ROAD TO KYRENIA" AND NEW KYRENIA ROAD PASSING THROUGH KYTHREA. THIS WOULD PERMIT EASY LINKING TO CHATOS ENCLAVE. 3. CONTROL OF AIRPORT PROBABLY NOT RPT NOT ESSENTIAL TO TURKS CONTEMPLATED GEOGRAPHIC SETTLEMENT. MORE PROBABLY, TURK MILITARY INTENT ON DENYING THIS FACILITY TO GREEKS. THEREBY GREATLY INHIBITING RESUPPLY. 4. IF TURK PLANS LARGER THAN THOSE OUTLINED ABOVE, THEY MAY INCLUDE LINKING NICOSIA/CHATOS WITH LARGE ENCLAVES ON KARPAS. THIS COULD EXPLAIN REPORTED HELICOPTER LANDINGS IN GALIPORNI AND SAVAGE AIR STRIKES AROUND FAMAGUSTA. (WE DOUBT THIS EX-TENSION WAS INTENDED, AT LEAST IN ORIGINAL PLANNING.) 5. TO ACCOMPLISH THIS, TURKS PROBABLY WOULD BE FORCED LAND LARGE NUMBER ADDITIONAL TROOPS. MILITARILY, AREA NORTH OF FAMAGUSTA WOULD MAKE MOST SENSE. WOULD APPRECIATE ANY INFO ANKARA OR ADANA CAN DEVELOP ON POSSIBILITIES FOR ADDITIONAL LANDINGS. 6. TURKISH OPERATION THUS FAR APPEARS REMARKABLY ILL PREPARED. DESPITE LONG LEAD TIME FOR PLANNING. PRESUMABLY. TURKS ESTIMATED THAT NATIONAL GUARD. FOLLOWING RECENT COUP, WAS TOO FRAGMENTED AND DEMORALIZED TO OFFER MUCH RESISTANCE. IF THIS WAS THEIR PRESUMPTION. THEY WERE WRONG. TURKS LANDED TOO FEW TROOPS, WITH TOO LITTLE ARMOR TO OVERRUN PRESUMED OBJECTIVES WITH DISPATCH. DELAY, INTERCOMMUNAL CLASHES AND INCREASING CASUALTIES MAY TEMPT TURK MILITARY TO REVISE PLAN TO MORE GRANDIOSE (AND BLOODY) PROPORTIONS. State Review DAVIES

END OF PAGE 01

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### WITHDRAWAL ID 034978

REASON FOR WITHDRAWAL .	 . ÇNational security restriction
TYPE OF MATERIAL	 . ÇTelegram
CREATOR'S NAME	. WH Situation Room . McFarlane for Gen. Scowcroft
DESCRIPTION	 . re Greece
CREATION DATE	 . 07/23/1974
VOLUME	 . 1 page
COLLECTION/SERIES/FOLDER COLLECTION TITLE	. 033200181 . NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER. KISSINGER-SCOWCROFT WEST WING OFFICE FILES
BOX NUMBER	
DATE WITHDRAWN WITHDRAWING ARCHIVIST .	

9884844U :: ( | A S S | F | E D44848 (BPY

Dr 144En FJK111 DE GUFRES E7941 2041748 D 2317477 JUL 74 2FF-6 FM AMEHGASSY PARIS

TO SECSTATE HASHOC NIACT IPHEDIATE 1080

INFO AMEMBASSY ATHERS WIACT IMMEDIATE 2759
AMEMBASSY AMKARA WIACT IMMEDIATE 2860
AMEMBASSY LONDON WIACT IMMEDIATE 2526
USHISSION GENEVA WIACT IMMEDIATE 2627
AMEMBASSY WICOSIA WIACT IMMEDIATE 0439
USHISSION WATO WIACT IMMEDIATE 6925
USHISSION WATO WIACT IMMEDIATE 3937

UHCLAS CARIS 17941

F.O. 11652: N/A
TAGS: PEOR: GR
SUBJECT: KARAMARLIS REPORTEDLY WILL RETURN TO GREECE
AFP TICKER HAS JUST RELEASED ITEM STATING THAT GERERAL
GETTER HAS TELEPHONED CONSTANTIN KARAMARLIS ASKING HIR
TO RETURN TO GREECE TO DIFFCT THE NEW GOVERNMENT OF
NATIONAL URIGH. KARAMARLIS REPORTEDLY ACCEPTED AND
INTERES TO LEAVE PARIS TONIGHT.

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ET



KERNEDY.LL --- SENT TO SC

PSR:001417 PAGE 01 OF 01 TOR:204/18:02% DTG:2317467 JUL 74

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### WITHDRAWAL ID 034979

REASON FOR WITHDRAWAL CNational security restriction
TYPE OF MATERIAL
DESCRIPTION re Cyprus Situation
CREATION DATE
VOLUME 5 pages
COLLECTION/SERIES/FOLDER ID . 033200181 COLLECTION TITLE NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER. KISSINGER-SCOWCROFT WEST WING OFFICE FILES
BOX NUMBER 8 FOLDER TITLE Cyprus Crisis (15)
DATE WITHDRAWN

### WITHDRAWAL ID 034980

REASON FOR WITHDRAWAL	 CNational security restriction
TYPE OF MATERIAL	 ÇTelegram
DESCRIPTION	 re Cyprus
CREATION DATE	 07/23/1974
VOLUME	 2 pages
COLLECTION/SERIES/FOLDER IN COLLECTION TITLE	 NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER. KISSINGER-SCOWCROFT WEST WING OFFICE FILES
BOX NUMBER	
DATE WITHDRAWN WITHDRAWING ARCHIVIST	

FLASH ESA761ATA442 DE RUQMAT #4885 2041850 Z 231845Z JUL 74 FM AMEMBASSY ATHENS

TO SECSTATE WASHDC FLASH 4420

UNCLAS ATHENS 4885

E.D. 11652: N/A TAGS: PINT, GR SUBJ: RETURN OF KARAMANLIS FRENCH EMBASSY CONFIRMS KARAMANLIS HAS BEEN INVITED TO RETURN AND IS ALREADY UNDERWAY BY PRIVATE PLANE. TASCA BT



WHSR COMMENT

KENNEDY, LL --- SENT TO SC

RECALLED

PSN:001488 PAGE 01 DF 01

TDR:204/19:05Z DTG:231845Z JUL 74

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#22

RNR 426

URGENT ... CYPRUS-LEAD COUNCIL

UNITED NATIONS, JULY 23, REUTER -- THE SECURITY COUNCIL WAS SUMMONED INTO URGENT SESSION AT 9 P.M. EDT TONIGHT AT THE REQUEST OF GREECE, WHICH CHARGED CONTINUOUS TURKISH CEASEFIRE VIOLATIONS INCLUDING THE SHELLING OF THE GREEK EMBASSY IN

#ZZ

RNR 427

CYPRUS-LEAD COUNCIL 2 UNITED NATIONS

IN A LETTER CALLING FOR THE MEETING, THE GREEK U.N. REPRESENTATIVE ALSO WARNED THAT UNLESS TURKISH TROOPS RETURNED TO THE POSITIONS THEY HELD WHEN YESTERDAYS CEASEFIRE WENT INTO EFFECT, "THE WHOLE SITUATION WOULD INEVITABLY DETERIORATE IN SUCH AN EXPLOSIVE WAY THAT IT COULD LEAD TO A GENERAL CONFLAGRATION."

#Z7

RNR 428

CYPRUS-LEAD COUNCIL 3 UNITED NATIONS

GREEK U.N. REPRESENTATIVE CONSTANTINE PANAYOTACOS SAID IN HIS LETTER TO THE COUNCIL PRESIDENT, AMBASSADOR JAVIER PEREZ DE CUELLAR OF PERU:

"WITH REGARD TO THE HEAVY SHELLING OF OUR EMBASSYS PREMISES, I HAVE THE HONOR, ON INSTRUCTIONS OF MY GOVERNMENT, TO REQUEST YOU TO CONVENE IMMEDIATELY THE SECURITY COUNCIL IN ORDER THE EXAMINE A MOST SERIOUS SITUATION CREATED BY THE CONTINUOUS TURKISH VIOLATIONS OF THE CEASEFIRE

THE LETTER CONTAINED NO DETAILS OF THE ALLEGED SHELLING OF THE GREEK EMBASSY.

BUT IT CHARGED THE TURKISH FORCES WITH ADVANCING IN VARIOUS AREAS OF THE COUNTRY AND SAID THAT HEAVY FIGHTING WAS CAUSING "HUNDREDS OF CIVILIAN CASUALTIES."

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CYPRUS-LEAD COUNCIL 4 UNITED NATIONS

THE GREEK ENVOY WARNED: "I AM DIRECTED TO STATE THAT UNLESS IMMEDIATE MEASURES ARE TAKEN FOR THE RETURN OF THE TURKISH ARMED FORCES TO THE POSITIONS THEY HELD ON 22 JULY AT 4 P.M. CYPRUS LOCAL TIME AND TO STOP THEIR EFFORTS TO ENLARGE THE TERRITORY OCCUPIED BY THEM, THE WHOLE SITUATION WOULD INEVITABLY DETERIORATE IN SUCH AN EXPLOSIVE WAY, THAT LEAD TO A GENERAL CONFLAGRATION." IT COULD (NO PICKUP)

REUTER 1914

### WITHDRAWAL ID 034981

REASON FOR WITHDRAWAL .	 ÇNational security restriction
TYPE OF MATERIAL	 ÇReport
DESCRIPTION	 re Cyprus Situation
CREATION DATE	 07/23/1974
VOLUME	 5 pages
	 NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER. KISSINGER-SCOWCROFT WEST WING OFFICE FILES
BOX NUMBER FOLDER TITLE	
DATE WITHDRAWN WITHDRAWING ARCHIVIST .	

Kennedy, LL

11

YGHRRRRRR

FBIS 121 (OUT OF SEQUENCE)...

GREEK ARMED FORCES URGE CALM, RESERVES MOBILIZED

C232020 PARIS AFP IN FRENCH 2009 GMT 23 JUL 74 C

HIGH COMMAND BROADCAST OVER RADIO ATHENS INVITES DEMONSTRATORS
TO DISPERSE CALMLY SO THAT SECURITY PLANS MAY BE PUT INTO EFFECT.
CITIZENS SHOULD BEAR IN MIND THAT EXCEPTIONAL CIRCUMSTANCES CALL
FOR THE MOBILIZATION OF THE RESERVES, WHICH IS BEING CARRIED OUT
THE COMMUNIQUE ADDS.

23 JUL 2053Z BG/BG''''



# Department of State

23 JUL 7112 27

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SECRET\_

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INFO

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Z 2321317 JUL 74 ZFF-6 TO SECSTATE WASHOC FLASH 5253 INFO AMEMBASSY ATHENS FLASH

E C R E T ANKARA 5859

EXDIS HANDLED AS NODIS

FO 11652 Gns TARS! BFOR, CY, TU, GH SUBJECT: CYPRUS SITUATION

1. I MET WITH PRIME MINISTER ECEVIT AT 19145 P.M. LOCAL TIME EVENING JULY 23. NO ONE ELSE WAS PRESENT.

2. PRIME MINISTER APORE OF HIS MOST RECENT CONVERSATION WITH THE SECRETARY AND REITERATED THE CONVICTION HE HAD EXPRESSED IN THAT CONVERSATION THAT BEST COURSE WAS FOR FOREIGN MINISTER GUNES TO PROCEED TO GENEVA FIRST THING MORNING OF SATH, HE SAID THIS WOULD BE DONE UNLESS HE RECFIVED CONTRAPY ADVICE FROM SECRETARY OR FORMIN CALLAGHAN BETWEEN NOW AND THEN, HE WENT ON TO SAY THAT IT FULLY UNDERSTANDABLE WHY GREEK GOVERNMENT COILS NOT PRODUCE DELEGATE TO GENEVA AT THIS TIME BUT HE INDICATED THAT TURKISH PERM REP IN GENEVA HAD HEARD THAT DELEGATION LED BY AVEROFF MIGHT POSSIBLY BE ON HAND TOHORROW. HE SAID THAT HE HAD INSTRUCTED THEK AMBASSADOR IN ATHENS TO CONTACT GREEK PRESIDENT TO SEEK CLARIFICATION GOG INTENTION (NOTING NO GREEK AHAASSADOR HERE) BUT HE COURTFUL THAT TURKISH AMBASSAGOR WOULD BE ABLE

3. HE EXPRESSED GRATIFICATION OVER CHRRENT POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS IN ATHENS WHICH HE THOUGH MIGHT WELL PRESSAGE A RETURN TO DEHOCRATIC GOVERNMENT THERE, HE NOTED HONEVER THAT THIS WOULD TAVE LONG TIME TO CAPRY OUT IN REALLY MEANINGFUL WAY, HE SAID THERE TO NO PARLIAMENT; NO YOUNGER

NOT TO BE REPRO AUTHORIZATION OF THE EXECUTIVE SECRETARY

# SECRET NODIS



# Department of State

TELEGRAM

-SECRET

PAGE DZ ANKARA USASO 232154Z

EXPERIENCED DEMOCRATIC POLITICIANS, NO FREE JUDICIARY, AND NO GRACS ROOT PULITICAL PARTIES, EVEN IN EARLIER TIMES, HE NOTED, GREEK POLITICAL PARTIES SUFFERED FROM BRING "LEADERSHIPHRATHER THAN "GRASS ROOTS" PARTIES.

4. I TOLD HIM THAT I WAS CONTINUING TO GET CONFUSING REPORTS AS TO WHAT WAS HAPPENING ON ISLAND, BUT THESE REPORTS INCLUDED FRANTIC GREEK CONCERN OVER PURPORTED CONTINUING AND FLAGRANT TURK VIOLATIONS OF CEASE FIRE, ALONG WITH REPEATED STATEMENTS THAT IF THIS OID NOT STOP WAR WAS INFVITABLE.

5. ECEVIT MADE IT CLEAR THAT HE CUNSIDERED THESE REPORTS
ALL PART OF CONFUSTON AND EXAGRERATION WHICH ALMOST ALWAYS
ENVELOPS EARLY CEASE FIRE SITUATIONS. HE ALSO MADE IT
CLEAR THAT HIS PREDECURATION AT THE TIME HE WERE TALKING WAS
NOT ON THIS SUBJECT BUT RATHER ON GETTING GENEVA MEETINGS
UNDER WAY.

G. THIS PORTION OF OUR CONVERSATION CONCLUDED WI MY NOTING THAT ONE THEME RUNNING THROUGH GREEK COMMENT HAS THAT GOG NOT AROUT TO SIT DOWN IN GENEVA AND TALK WITH TURKS AS LONG AS LATTER RREACHING CRASE FIRE. IN REPLY, ECFVIT MADE IT CLEAR THAT IN HIS JUDGMENT REAL HOLD-UP TO GETTING CONFERENCE STARTED IN GENEVA WAS NOT ACTIVITIES ON THE ISLAND, BUR RATHER TRANSITIONAL POLITICAL SITUATION IN ATHENS.

7. PRIME MINISTER THEN TURNED TO MAIN PURPOSE OF OUR MESTING. THIS BEING REPORTED SEPTEL. HACOMBER

\*EFDE

# SECRET MODIS

FLASH
DSA923
DE RUDTC #9347 2042151
Z 232149Z JUL 74 ZFF 4
FM AMEMAASSY LONDON

TO SECSTATE WASHDC FLASH 2413

INFO AMEMBASSY ATHENS FLASH 1484
AMEMBASSY ANKARA FLASH 1356
AMEMBASSY NICOSIA FLASH 0636
USCINCEUR FLASH
CINCUSNAVEUR FLASH
COMSIXTUFLEET FLASH

UNCLAS LONDON 09347

E.D. 11652: N/A
TAGS: PEOR MOPS GR TUCY
SUBJECT: REPORT OF WAR ON CYPRUS
REF: ATHENS 4887
BRITISH FCO HAS CHECKED REPORT IN REFTEL WITH ITS
COMMANDER OF BRITISH FORCES ON CYPRUS AND REPORTS THERE
IS NO INFORMATION TO BEAR OUT FIGHTING BEYOND SPORADIC
FIRING PNLY.
SOHM
BT



KENNEDY LL (SENT TO SC)

WH LDX





# Department of State

SECHE

Control: 6600Q Received: July 23, 1974 655PM

2 2322082 JUL 74 FM AMENBASSY ANKARA TO RUENCRISECSTATE WASHOC FLASH 5254 INFO RUEHCRY AMENBASSY ATHENS FLASH 3449 RUEHCRIAMEMBASSY NICOSIA FLASH 2332

CRET ANKARA 5860

210011

EYES ONLY FOR THE SECRETARY FROM AMBASSADOR

EO 11652 GOS TAGS: MOPS, PFOR, CY, TU, GR SUBJECT: CYPRUS-POLITICAL FUTURE

1. I MET ALONE WITH PRIMIN 2245 LOCAL TIME JULY 23.

2. IN ADDITION TO MATTERS SEPARATELY REPORTED (EMBTEL 5859), PRIMIN SAVE ME HIS TYPEWRITTEN COMMENTS ON YOUR PERSONAL ANALYSIS OF THE SITUATION (STATE 159040) WHICH I HAD PRESENTED TO HIM EARLIER IN THE DAY. IN DOING SO, HOWEVER, HE NOTED THAT HIS DIALOGUE ON THIS SUBJECT HAD BEEN SOMEWHAT OVERTAKEN BY EVENTS.

3. HIS COMMENTS WERE AS FOLLOWS:

"I AGREE IN GENERAL WITH THE REASONING OF MR.

"WE DO NOT HAVE ANY OBJECTION TO MR. CLERIDES AS A PERSON, ALTHOUGH WE KNOW THAT IN THE INTER-COMMUNAL TALKS HE HAD BEEN ARDENTLY
FOLLOWING MAKARIOS! POLICY OF ATTEMPTING TO MAKE CYPRUS A STATE COMPLETELY DOMINATED BY THE GREEK CYPRIDTS.

THE PRESIDENCY OF MAKARIOS, THE REGIME OF CYPRUS HAD CEASED TO BE CONSTITUTIONAL A LONG TIME AGO. FOR MANY YEARS, THE COMPOSI-TION OF THE GOVERNMENT AND OF THE ADMINISTRATION IN GENERAL HAD SUBSTANTIALLY DEVIATED FROM THE CONSTITUTIONAL FRAMEWORK.

JCED WITHOUT THE AUTHORIZATION OF THE EXECUTIVE SECRETARY



# CECOFI NODIS EXCLUSIVE EYES ONLY Bepartment of State TELEGRALLY

SECRET

-2 - Ankara 5860 July 23, 1974

"MR. CLERIDES'S ASSUMPTION OF OFFICE AS ACTING PRESIDENT IS, NO DOUBT, A RELATIVELY SATISFACTORY DEVELOPMENT, IN VIEW OF THE FACT THAT AS PRESIDENT OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES HE IS ENTITLED TO THIS POSITION.

"HONEYER, EVEN THIS FALLS CONSIDERABLEY SHORT OF A RETURN TO REAL CONSTITUTIONALLY.

"AS LONG AS A GOVERNMENT AND ADMINISTRATION WHICH STRICTLY FITS TO THE CONSTITUTIONAL PATTERN DOES NOT EXIST, IT HAS TO BE ADMITTED THAT THERE WILL BE NO 'PRESIDENT' OR 'GOVERNMENT' OF CYPRUS WHICH CAN BE RECOGNIZED AS LEGITIMATE REPRESENTATIVES OF CYPRUS, THEREFORE, IF, AT ANY STAGE DURING THE CEASE-FIRE TALKS, CYPRUS IS TO BE INCLUDED, BOTH COMMUNITIES SHOULD BE SEPARATELY REPRESENTED BY THE LEGITIMATE LEADERSHIPS."
MACONBER BY

#5860

NOTE: NOT PASSED TO ABOVE ADDRES.



SECRET EXPIC

OP IMMED ESA0889GA509 DE RUQMOG #1681 2042210 D 232208Z JUL 74 EM AMEMBASSY NICOSIA

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 9022

SECRET NICOSIA 1681

EXDIS
E.D. 11652: GDS
TAGS: PGDV, PINT, CY
SUBJECT: CYPRUS: CLERIDES POLE AS HEAD OF GOVERNMENT
THE FOLLOWING CONFIRMS TELECON.

- 1. DURING TELEPHONE CALL TO ME BY CLERIDES EVENING JULY 23 I ASKED HIM WHETHER HE HAD BEEN SWORN IN AS PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC OR ACTING PRESIDENT AND WHETHER HE CONSIDERED HIMSELF NOW AS ACTING IN BELHALF OF DUSTED PRESIDENT MAKARIOS.
- 2. CLERIDES SAID HE, HAD BEEN SWORN IN AS PRESIDENT BUT THAT IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE CONSITUTION HE WAS, OF COURSE, ONLY ACTING PRESIDENT. HIS ROLE WOULD BE DETERMINED BY FOLLOWING PROCEDURES PRESCRIBED BY THE CONSTITUTION. WITH RESPECT TO MAKARIOS, STATUS HE WOULD REPLY ONLY THAT CONSITITUTIONAL PROCEDURES WOULD BE FOLLOWED.

  DAVIES
  BT

By 47 4/4/11

KENNEDY LL (SENT TO SC)

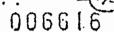
PSN:001730 PAGE 01 DF 01 TOR:204/23:09Z DTG:232208Z JUL 74

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SEGRET EXDIS

#### WITHDRAWAL ID 034982

REASON FOR WITHDRAWAL .	 ÇNational security restriction
TYPE OF MATERIAL	 ÇReport
DESCRIPTION	 re Cyprus Situation
CREATION DATE	 07/23/1974
VOLUME	 4 pages
BOX NUMBER	 NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER. KISSINGER-SCOWCROFT WEST WING OFFICE FILES 8
FOLDER TITLE	 Cyprus Crisis (15)
DATE WITHDRAWN WITHDRAWING ARCHIVIST .	





# Department of State.

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THEFILE

PAGE 01 STATE 159992

TO CRIGIN CCO-PR

INFO OCT-01 PASS-00 /001 R

ORAFTED BY INIMERUFFURISILSEAGLEBURGERING APPROYED BY S - MR. FAGLEBURGER S/S - SREAMMON

Z 232377 JUL 74 7FF4
FM SFCSTATE PASHOC
TO AMEMBASSY ANKARA FLASH
AMEMBASSY ATHEMS FLASH
AMEMBASSY NICUSIA FLASH
AMEMBASSY LONDON FLASH

SECRET STATE 159992

EXOIS (DISTRIBUTE AS HODIS)

TAGS: CY SUBJECT: CYPRUS

1. SECRETARY WAS CALLED JULY 23 5100 P.M. BY KANELLOPOULOS AND MAVEOS (PHONETIC) WHO TOENTIFIED THEMSPLVES AS HEAD-ING NEW GOVERNMENT, SAYING THEY HAD WORD TURKS HOULD BEGIN OFFEMSIVE AT UAWN TO TAKE NICOSIA. IF SO, THEY WOULD HAVE NO CHOICE BUT TO RESIGN OR GO TO WAR. NO NEW GOVERNMENT COULD SURVIVE SUCH AN EVENT.

PASSED THIS INFORMATION TO HIM SAYING THIS HAD NOT BEEN GIVEN AS A THREAT BUT MERELY STATEMENT OF FACT.

"3. ECFVIT ASSURED SECRETARY TURKISH GOVERNMENT HAD NO INTENTION OF LAUNCHING AN ATTACK." FOR ATHENS: YOU SHOULD COMMUNICATE THIS TO GOG. KISSINGER

State Review SECRET

4/4/11

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# Department of State

-SECRET

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PAGE DI STATE 160114 ....

ORIGIN CCO-DA

137 1 CL

INFO OCT-01 PASS-00 /001 R

DRAFTED BY SILSEAGLEBURGERIML APPROVED BY S - MR. EAGLEBURGER S/S - MR. GAMMON

O 232340X JUL 74 ZFF4
FM SECRIATE WASHOC
TO ANEWBASSY ANKARA THMEDIATE
AMEMBASSY ATHENS IMMEDIATE
AMEMBASSY NICOSIA THMEDIATE
AMEMBASSY LONDON IMMEDIATE

SEGRET STATE 160114

EXOLS (DISTRIBUTE AS NODIS)

TAGS: CY SUBJECT: CYPRUS

THE SECRETARY HAS PASSED ON TO PRIME MINISTER KANELLOPOLOUS PRIME MINISTER ECEVITIS ASSURANCES THAT THERE WILL BE NO TURKISH MILITARY DEPENSIVE IN NICOSIA TOMORROW. KISSINGER

State Review SEGREY.

HR 14/11

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COPY / OF 18 COPIES



# Department of State

Z O 232310Z JUL 74 FM SECSTATE WASHOC JU1 74 TO RUCHOGIAMEMBASSY NICOSIA FLASH 6041 TREO RUCMOUZAMEMBASSY ANKARA IMMEDIATE 7628 BUST CZAWENBASSY LONDON IMMEDIATE 7742 RUGHAT/AMEMBASSY ATHENS IMMEDIATE 6914 EECRET STATE

199994

CONTROL: 6 6 1 00

NODIS

E. 0. 11652: GDS PFOR, CY SUBJECT: YOUR APPROACH TO CLERIDES FROM SECRETARY FOR AMBASSADOR I HAVE RECEIVED YOUR REPORT THAT CLERIDES WAS SWORN IN AS ACTING PRESIDENT OF CYPRUS. WE INFER FROM THIS THAT HE WILL BE PERFORMING HIS DUTIES UNDER THE AEGIS OF PARA-GRAPH 2. ARTICLE 44. OF THE CYPRUS CONSTITUTION. GIVEN THIS DEVELOPMENT, I WANT YOU TO UNDERSTAND THAT YOU SHOULD. BE EXTREMELY FRIENDLY TO CLERIDES AND THAT YOU SHOULD CON-TIME TO ESTABLISH EFFECTIVE COMMUNICATIONS AND CONTACT WITH HIM, STOPPING JUST A SHADE SHORT OF RECOGNITION.

2. WE HAVE ALSO NOTED YOUR REPORT THAT CLERIDES WILL HAVE CYPRIOT SUPPORT AND CAN PROBABLY MAINTAIN HIMSELF IN OFFICE. I WOULD APPRECIATE URGENTLY YOUR ASSESSMENT OF THE BALANCE OF POLITICAL FORCES ON THE ISLAND AND THE IMPLICATIONS. TIONS FOR MAKARIOS' AND CLERIDES RESPECTIVE POLITICAL POSITIONS. KISSINGER

P: EPDJEREJIAN: BDF 7/23/79 EXT 20356 THE SECRETARY

D: JJZIZČO SIS - SRGAMMON

- MR. HARTMAN

EXCLUSIVE EYES ONLY

. DECLASSIFIED E.O. 13526 (as amended) SEC 3.3 State Dept Guidelines 2 NARA Date 4/4/11



# CONFIDENTIA

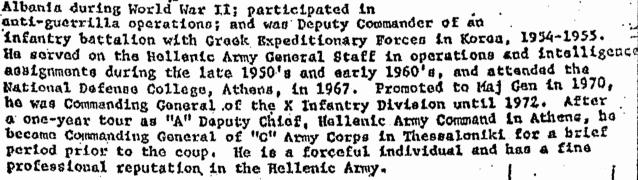
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# BIOGRAPHIC DATA

Gen Gregorios BONAMOS November 1973

1972

- (U) NAME: Gan Gregorias Bananas (bow-NAHN-nos), Army.
- (U) POSITION: Commander in Chief, Hellenic Armed Forces, since 25 Nov 1973.
- (8) SIGNIFICANCE: Following the military coup of 25 Nov 1973, he was promoted to Gen and named to replace Gen Dimitrios Zagorianakos as Commander in Chief of the Hellenic Armed Forces. Con Bonanos is an infantry officer with considerable experience in command and staff Assignments. He fought with Grack forces in Albania during World War II; participated in



# (C) . POLITICS:

- (e) International: He is well-disposed toward the U.S. and is strongly anti-Communist.
- (6) Internal: He believes in a strong central government; is trusted by, and loyal to, the present military regime.

#### (B) PERSONAL DATA:

- (U) Birth: 26 Feb 1918 in Argostolion, Refallinias, Greece.
- (U) Family: Wife, Kalliopi Bonanos, born about 1927. Children (2): Helen (f), born about 1947; Gorasimos (m), born about 1956.

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Gan Gregorios BONANOS Hovembar 1973

- (2) <u>Description</u>: Heavy build (about 56", 170 lbs); neat dresser; effective, opinionated, and capable of holding a grudge; good social mixer and talented singer.
- (U) Languages: He understands-English very well, but has little
  - (U) Religion: Not known.
- (U) <u>Decorations</u>: Gold Medal for Bravery; War Cross; Distinguished Services Medal; Silver Cross of George I; Golden Cross of George I; Cross of Brigadiers of the Phoenix; Albanian War Medal; Korean Service Medal; Distinguished Service Medal. Korea: Syngman Rhee Award. <u>United Nations Medal</u>.
  - (U) CIVIL EDUCATION: Not known.
  - (U) CAREER:

1963-1966

1937-1940	"Student, Cadet College, Athens; commissioned 2d
	Lt, Aug 1940.
1940-1941	- Duty with 39th Infantry Regiment.
1942-1944	- Participant in Querrilla War.
1945-1946	- Commanding Officer, let Infantry Battalica. Promoted
	to 1 to 10 and 1000.
1946-1951	to 1st Lt. Jul 1945 Chief of Staff, 43d Brigade. Student, Army-Air Force
•	Cooperation School, 1949. Student, Infantry School (Battalion Commander Section), 1950. Promoted to
1951-1952	Capt, Jul 1946 and to Maj, Jul 1949.
	" Student, Army Higher War College, Thessaloniki.
1952.	- Student, Navy Higher War College, Athens.
1952-1954	- Staff duty in Infantry Directorate, Hellanic Army
	General Staff. Athens.
1954-1955	- Deputy Commander, Infantry Battalion, Greek Expedi-
	tionary Forces, Korea.
1955-1956	- Chief of Operations, II Infantry Division.
. 1956-1957	- Instructor, Infantry Training School. Promoted to
•	Lt Col, May 1957.
1958-1960	- Duty with Chief of Operations, Hellanic Army General
•	Staff, Athens.
1960-1962	- Duty with 502d Infantry Battulion.
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Staff, Athens.

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- Duty with Chief of Intelligence, Hallenic Army General

PAND TRANS

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Con Gregorias BONANOS November 1973

1966-1967

Chief of Staff, II Infantry Division. Promoted to Col, Jan 1967. Student, National Defense College, Athens. Participated in orientation tour of solected W.S. military installations as guest of the U.S. Army, 4-27 Aug 1967.

**1968** 1969-1970 .

- Assignment not known.

1970-1972

Duty with 3d Staff Office, Hallenic Army Command,

1972-1973

Jan 1969-Jun 1970. Promoted to Brig Gen. Jan 1969. - Commanding General, X Infantry Division, Jun 1970-Jun 1972. Promoted to Maj Gen, 29 Jun 1970.

1973

- "A" Deputy Chief (coordinator of staff actions pertaining to intelligence, operations, training, organization, plans, and mobilization), Hellenic

1973-Present

Army Command, Athens. Promoted to Lt Gen. 5 Jup. 1972. "Commanding Gandral, "C" Army Corps, Thessaloniki, until 25 Nov 1973.

Commander in Chief, Hellonic Armed Forcus, from 25 Nov 1973.

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E.O.11652; GDS

3/3/04 TAGS : PFOR : CY. TR

SUSJECT STREET EYES ONLY FOR THE AMBASSADOR FROM THE SECRETARY ALTHOUGH THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT INITIALLY CALLED FOR THE RESTORATION OF MAKARIOS, IT BECAME CLEAR SHORTLY
THEREAFTER THAT ITS POSITION, COUPLED AS IT WAS WITH
CONDITIONS UNACCEPTABLE TO THE GREEKS, WAS DESIGNED TO MAKE
SURE THAT GREEK AGREEMENT WOULD NOT BE FORTHCOMING. IF GREECE HAD AGREED. THIS WOULD HAVE OBLIGED GOT TO RECON-SIDER ITS DECISION TO INTERVENE MILITARILY.

YOU SHOULD CONVEY THE FOLLOWING ORALLY TO ECEVIT. EXPLAINING THAT IT IS THE SECRETARY'S PERSONAL ANALYSIS OF THE SITUATION NOW BEFORE US. YOU SHOULD ALSO SAY THAT THE SECRETARY WOULD VERY MUCH LIKE TO KNOW THE PRIME MINISTER'S DWN VIEWS ON THE ISSUES DISCUSSED BELOW. INCLUDING ON THOSE POINTS WHERE THE PRIME MINISTER MAY DIFFER FROM THE SECRETARY.

(A) WE CONCLUDE THAT IN REALITY THE GOT WOULD PREFER THAT MAKARIOS NOT BE REINSTATED. WE ALSO BELIEVE THAT IF CAS MAKARIOS! RESTORATION WERE TO HAVE COME ABOUT AS THE RESULT OF TURKISH INTERVENTION, THE ARCHBISHOP WOULD IN-EVITABLY HAVE BEEN DRIVEN TO LOOK TO THE SOVIETS AND AKEL FOR SUPPORT TO COUNTERBALANCE TURKISH INFLUENCE.

(B) FROM THE GREEK VIEWPOINT, MAKARIOS REMAINS ANATHEMA! WE CAN THINK OF FEW CIRCUMSTANCES UNDER WHICH HE WOULD AGAIN BECOME ACCEPTABLE TO GREECE. "

CC) GIVEN THE TWO CONCLUSIONS SET FORTH ABOVE, IT IS OUR ANALYSIS THAT THE ONLY REAL SUPPORT MAKARIOS HAS FOR HIS RESTORATION COMES FROM THE COMMUNISTS AND THE MORE RADICAL NON-ALIGNED. THUS, IT IS AT LEAST QUESTIONABLE WHETHER MAKARIOS CAN OFFER A SOLUTION ACCEPTANCE TO THE

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WEST, SINCE HE WOULD BE OPPOSED BY THE TWO NATIONS MOST INTIMATELY CONCERNED WITH CYPRUS, AND THUS DEPENDENT UPON THE SOVIETS, THEIR ALLIES, AND THE CYPRIOT COMMUNISTS FOR EXTERNAL SUPPORT.

CD) AS TO SAMPSON, HE IS INTOLERABLE TO TURKEY AND WE HAVE NO INDICATION THAT THE GREEKS HAVE ANY PARTICULAR INTEREST IN HIM. THERE WOULD SEEM TO BE NO REAL SUPPORT FOR HIM IN CYPRUS AND, THUS, HE ALSO IS PROBABLY NOT A VIABLE SOLUTION. THERE WOULD SEEM TO BE NO POINT, HOWEVER, IN SEEKING HIS IMMEDIATE DEPARTURE PENDING THE ACHIEVEMENT OF AN ACCEPTABLE ALTERNATIVE SOLUTION. IN FACT, TO FORCE HIS REMOVAL PRECIPITATELY COULD CREATE AN INTERNAL POLITICAL VACUUM OF INVITING PROPORTIONS TO THE SOVIETS AND AKEL.

CEX CLEARLY A SOLUTION WHICH WOULD BE ACCEPTABLE TO BOTH THE TURKS AND THE GREEKS AND ONE WHICH WOULD PROTECT THEIR SPECIFIC INTERESTS WHILE PRESERVING WESTERN INTERESTS WOULD BE IN THE BEST INTERESTS OF ALL OF US. QUITE CLEARLY, IN ORDER TO ACHIEVE THIS, THERE HAS TO BE AGREEMENT BETWEEN GREECE AND TURKEY WITH RESPECT TO THE PROPER BALANCE OF POLITICAL FORCES ON THE ISLAND. IF THIS BALANCE CAN BE ACHIEVED AND IF BOTH GREECE AND TURKEY WILL REFRAIN FROM EXERTING UNDUE PRESSURES ON A NEW LEADER, THEN IN OUR VIEW THERE IS A CHANCE THAT A SOLUTION CAN EMERGE ACCEPTABLE TO CYPRUS AS WELL:

WAY OUT OF THE PRESENT SITUATION. HE SEEMS TO HAVE THE CONFIDENCE OF BOTH COMMUNITIES IN CYPRUS. HAS CONDUCTED THE INTERCOMMUNAL TALKS FOR SOME TIME, AND HAS NO APPARENT DESIRE TO PLAY A MAJOR ROLE ON THE WORLD POLITICAL SCENE.

(G) IN SUM, THE USG BELIEVES THAT IT IS IN OUR COMMON INTERESTS THAT A NEW LEADER BEHOLDEN TO NEITHER GREECE NOR TURKEY EMERGE FROM THE EVENTS OF THE PAST WEEK! A LEADER WHO SEEKS NO INTERNATIONAL SPOTLIGHT BECAUSE HE

JUDGES THAT SUCH A SPOTLIGHT, AND PARTICULARLY A PRO-COMMUNIST AND/OR NONALIGHED ONE, IS NOT NECESSARY TO MAINTAIN HIMSELF IN POWER.

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CAN BE SERVED BY CONTINUING TENSION OVER CYPRUS. IN THESE A SECURE AND PEACEFUL WORLD TO BEGIN NOW THE SEARCH FOR AN ACCEPTABLE COMPROMISE SOLUTION WHICH -- WHILE IT WILL CYPRIOT PEOPLE -- WILL MEET THE LEGITIMATE BASIC DEMANDS.

WE WOULD WELCOME THE PRIME MINISTER'S VIEWS, EXPRESSED AS CANDIDLY AS HE DESIRES, FOR THEY WILL AFFECT OUR OWN

S. YOU SHOULD DISCUSS THE FOREGOING WITH ECEVIT AND NO ONE BY #9040

DRAFTED BY: S: LSEAGLEBURGER APPROVED BY: THE SECRETARY CLEARANCES: EUR: MR. STABLER S/AM: AMB. MCCLOSKEY S/S: MR. EALU



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# NATIONAL ARCHIVES AND RECORDS ADMINISTRATION Presidential Libraries Withdrawal Sheet

#### WITHDRAWAL ID 034983

REASON FOR WITHDRAWAL .		ÇNational security restriction
TYPE OF MATERIAL		ÇTelegram
CREATOR'S NAME RECEIVER'S NAME		
DESCRIPTION		re Cyprus
CREATION DATE		07/23/1974
VOLUME		3 pages
COLLECTION/SERIES/FOLDER COLLECTION TITLE		033200181 NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER. KISSINGER-SCOWCROFT WEST WING OFFICE FILES
BOX NUMBER		
DATE WITHDRAWN		08/30/2011

WITHDRAWING ARCHIVIST . . . . HJR

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# NATIONAL ARCHIVES AND RECORDS ADMINISTRATION Presidential Libraries Withdrawal Sheet

### WITHDRAWAL ID 034984

REASON FOR WITHDRAWAL .	ÇNational securi	ty restriction
TYPE OF MATERIAL	ÇReport	
DESCRIPTION	re Greece	
CREATION DATE	07/23/1974	
VOLUME	2 pages	
COLLECTION/SERIES/FOLDER COLLECTION TITLE	NATIONAL SECURIT KISSINGER-SCOV FILES	TY ADVISER. NCROFT WEST WING OFFICE
FOLDER TITLE		15)
DATE WITHDRAWN WITHDRAWING ARCHIVIST .		