MEMORANDUM OF CONVERSATION

PARTICIPANTS:
- President Gerald R. Ford
- Rep. Don Clausen (R-Calif.)
- Rep. James Grover (R-N.Y.)
- Rep. David Henderson (D-N.C.)
- Rep. Ed Forsythe (R-N.J.)
- Rep. Gerry Studds (D-Mass.)
- Rep. Don Young (R-Alaska)
- Lt. Gen. Brent Scowcroft, Deputy Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs
- Vernon C. Loen, Special Assistant to the President

DATE AND TIME: Friday, October 11, 1974 9:25 a.m.

PLACE: The Oval Office
The White House

SUBJECT: Law of the Sea Conference; Turkish Aid

Henderson: Our objective is not to deal with the security question but to establish a fish and conversation zone. Over half of the fish are taken by foreign fishermen.

Our concern is not just parochial but the preservation of our natural resources. Our bill extends the fishing zone to 200 miles -- it doesn't change the security zone. General Brown conceded that if others did the same, there would be no security impact. Our fish won't wait.

Henderson: Will you discuss this with the Japanese when you go there?

President: Yes, I will.
Studds: Haddock are now extinct. Now the Japs are going into our halibut area. We have to zone the fish before it is too late.

President: Are we unique in that we have the only fishing bank?

Henderson: We have been wringing our hands for 12 years. If we can't propagate the species we may not be able to eat. Halibut, hake are affected.

Henderson: Can you get a moratorium from the Soviets and Japanese until the negotiating process is completed? This bill just has an interim solution until the international solution is settled.

If you can tell us the Soviet Union won't come into our area until after the treaty is worked out, that would help.

President: Are we asking them to hold up in our bill until there is a settlement. It would not prevent fishing.

President: Let me lobby a bit on another matter -- Turkish aid. If you take away our ability you will hurt the Greeks. If you give us to December 17, you will help the Greeks. We are the only country with leverage with the Turks. They are prepared to make some concessions, but the Greeks don't want them until after the elections. The Turks have agreed to generous concessions. They could take actions which could undermine NATO. I will veto if I don't get the Mansfield amendment.

President: Can we tell our colleagues?

President: Sure. I tell everyone the same.

Henderson: On the fisheries, can we tell the press you will take this matter up with the Japanese and the Soviet Union?

President: Yes.
TO: General Brent Scowcroft
FROM: VERN C. LOEN

Please Handle
For Your Information  X 
Per Our Conversation

Other:

***** Rep. Don Young (R-Alaska) asked later to be added. 

VL
MEETING WITH SIX MEMBERS OF CONGRESS
RE LAW OF THE SEA CONFERENCE
October 11, 1974
9:25 A.M. (10 Minutes)
The Oval Office
Via: William E. Timmons
Max L. Friedersdorf
From: Vern Loen

I. PURPOSE
To discuss the pros and cons of 200-mile ocean fishing limit favored by these Congressmen.

II. BACKGROUND, PARTICIPANTS & PRESS PLAN
A. Background:
   1. By letter dated August 21, 1974, these Members asked for a meeting with the President to discuss the stalemated United Nations Law of the Sea Conference recently concluded in Caracas, Venezuela. There was little agreement on fisheries jurisdiction and conservation measures.
   2. These Members all represent coastal districts with important fishing industries. The concept of a 200-mile ocean fishing limit is very popular with them and their constituents.
   3. Senator Warren Magnuson recently succeeded in heading off legislation to establish the 200-mile limit for the United States. Such a step has also been taken unilaterally by a number of nations to control flagrant fishing abuses by foreigners.
B. Participants:  
The President  
Rep. Don Clausen (R-Calif.)  
Rep. James Grover (R-N.Y.)  
Rep. David Henderson (D-N.C.)  
Rep. Ed Forsythe (R-N.J.)  
Rep. Gerry Studds (D-Mass.)  
Rep. Don Young (R-Alaska)  
General Brent Scowcroft (NSC)  
Vern Loen (Staff)  

C. Press Plan: White House photo only (at their request).  

III. TALKING POINTS  

1. Gentlemen, I am sorry it has taken so long to set up this meeting because I know the abuse of fishing right off our coasts is of vital concern to each of you.  

2. General Scowcroft and I are certainly sympathetic toward your concerns; however, we also are most cognizant of the international implications of a 200-mile limit.  

3. I shall be discussing this subject with the Japanese leaders during my forthcoming visit. You may be sure that your views will be kept in mind as our policy is formulated.
Subject: Com. We have not decided on security question.

We discussed the issue of security with regard to the upcoming trip to Europe.

- USSR/URS: 1/3 of trip taken by foreign teams.
- Our concern is not great. However, if we can't get the necessary visas, we may have to consider changing our plans. The travel visa office stated that it might be possible to issue visas, but there would be no security implications. Our final decision will be made later.

- We have concerns that we have a weak fishing team.

- We understand that the marchers for 12 years will not be present. We need to reorganize and re-evaluate our plans. We have received some support from the local government, which will help.

- If you can help us, 12 will come into effect immediately. We are willing to work with you.

- We understand that the travel visa office has stated that it may be possible to issue visas, but there would be no security implications. We will review this further.

- We understand that the marchers for 12 years will not be present. We need to reorganize and re-evaluate our plans. We have received some support from the local government, which will help.

- If you can help us, 12 will come into effect immediately. We are willing to work with you.

- We understand that the travel visa office has stated that it may be possible to issue visas, but there would be no security implications. We will review this further.
Don't waste time Ed. if the truth is, that we have agreed to give arms to enemies. They will take action, which will unravel the situation.

I trust not if I don't get more help.

Can we tell our colleagues?

P.S. I told everyone this news.

If Hamilton can or will - you can tell the truth.

I agree. Jobs + C.

P. Yes.