MEMORANDUM OF CONVERSATION

PARTICIPANTS: President Gerald Ford
Dr. Henry A. Kissinger, Secretary of State and Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs
Lt. General Brent Scowcroft, Deputy Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs

DATE AND TIME: Friday, October 4, 1974
10:00 a.m.

PLACE: The Oval Office

Kissinger [re grain sales]: Most of my people think 500,000 tons is the maximum. Can we put out an instruction that the departments must clear contracts with NSC and State?

The President: I agree. Butz said nothing to me. We are having a Cabinet meeting Tuesday or Wednesday. I will make that perfectly clear.

Kissinger: We have an agreement from Algeria to establish diplomatic relations, so I’ll stop there on my way back.

The President: I’ll make it Monday or Tuesday.

Kissinger: We are having an NSC Monday on SALT. You will be faced with some unacceptable options from DOD. DOD proposes equal aggregates and 8 million units of throw weight. It can't possibly fly. We will clarify the options today for Monday. I told the Soviets we would give them two or three options by 10 October. I think we can get an agreement in 1975, but not with DOD support.

I have studied the options. I don't have one -- and you will get all the options. None of the DOD options are salable.
The President: What they don't realize is the mood on the Hill. They all want to cut defense.

Kissinger: The JCS option of equal aggregate is a Jackson position -- with those implications. It would reduce us by 150 and them by 550. It will never be accepted.

The President: Would you give me the area where there could be an agreement?

Kissinger: I can give you ball park ideas -- two of them. I will need an hour before the NSC meeting.

On Whitlam. He is very attractive. Labor has an unpleasant left wing. He began as anti-American. He found it wasn't popular so he wants now to demonstrate he has American support. His tendencies are bad, but if he doesn't get worse we can live with it.

We have two vital installations; you might give him a push on this. He opposes us being in the Indian Ocean. The Chinese told us they think Diego Garcia is a good idea. They tried to say the Soviets in the Indian Ocean were a greater threat to us. On Formosa they professed not to be in a hurry -- so why should we be. They asked that Mao's greeting be given to you, which is politically significant.

The President: Tomorrow with Fahmi . . .

Kissinger: You should hear from him what is in Egypt's mind.

You won't stand for an Israeli attack on Syria. You will get some equipment to them after the first of the year. There will be a major effort to get another phase with Israel. In the UN there will be a PLO resolution. I reluctantly think we should veto against it. We take a lot of flak if we do. Tell Fahmi it gives us an impossible domestic situation.

I am sure you will have a confrontation with the Jews within six months, but not before an election on this issue.

There have been a helluva lot of leaks. A cable from Moynihan, from Eilts, an NSC document, today one on missile firings, and D-class subs, etc. I was asked in the UN what kind of a government we were running when we have no discipline.
The President: Should I lay down the law at a Cabinet meeting?

Kissinger: I am cutting cable distribution -- for example, AID gets no policy documents. I think we should have an FBI investigation of the national security area. Gelb told Brent he was getting flooded with classified documents. State leaked a cable with a note from me.

The President: Give me a copy of the Israeli article.

This first time I have asked for FBI investigation. I will also raise at the Cabinet meeting.

Kissinger: At the NSC too.
June 30, 1974

Mr. Wythe,

I'm sure you're aware that the Senate committee investigating the Watergate affair is scheduled to begin its hearings soon. I share your concern about the impact this might have on the campaign.

I believe that we should prepare for the worst-case scenario. We need to be ready to present a strong case for our defense. I have instructed my staff to work on putting together a comprehensive response.

I want you to know that I will not tolerate any interference with our investigation. If you or your staff have any concerns or questions, please do not hesitate to contact me.

Best regards,

[Signature]

[Note: The document is handwritten and contains various signatures and initials.]

DECLASSIFIED

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[Stamp: DECLASSIFIED]
I think it would be a good idea to demonstrate to the U.S. Senate that the time is now for meaningful action. We have seen a trend in recent years whereunafter

We have seen a trend in recent years, often referred to as the "new deal" in the Atlantic Ocean. Some say the situation has improved, while others maintain that it has worsened. Our leaders have proposed various solutions to this crisis, but they have yet to be implemented. We need to act now to ensure that the situation does not get worse.

I think it's time for us to take a hard look at the possibilities. The American people have shown that they are willing to support meaningful action. We need to build on this momentum and make sure that our leaders understand that the situation is serious.

I believe that there is a way to overcome these challenges, but we need to work together to find a solution. We need to be willing to make difficult decisions and to take bold action. Only then can we hope to turn the tide and make a real difference.

I urge you to consider the possibility of a new approach. We need to be creative and to think outside the box. We need to be willing to try new things and to learn from our mistakes. Only then can we hope to find a way forward.

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I'm writing with the distribution for today. I would like to inform you that the FBI investigation into NSA leaks continues. Although some leaks have been disclosed, additional classified documents have been released. There are indications that these leaks might be related to sensitive information.

As for your concern about the leak of information, I have informed the relevant authorities. They are currently investigating the matter.

I understand your concern and assure you that we are taking all necessary steps to ensure the security of our information. Please feel free to ask if you have any further questions.

Best regards,

[Signature]

[Date]