October 23, 1975

National Security Study Memorandum 233

TO: The Secretary of Defense
    The Deputy Secretary of State
    The Director of Central Intelligence

SUBJECT: The Future of Kagnew Station

In view of the continued internal security problems in Ethiopia, their impact on the U.S. operation at Kagnew Station, and the Ethiopian Government's request that we discuss a date for the station's closure, the President has directed a review of U.S. interests in a continued presence at Kagnew Station.

The study should:

-- Describe in detail the strategic, tactical and operational considerations supporting continued use of the Kagnew facility, together with an assessment of the feasibility of performing its functions from alternate locations and the effect of terminating them.

-- Assess how United States interests in Ethiopia and regional stability may be affected by continued presence in or, alternatively, departure from Kagnew.

-- Estimate the likelihood and extent of continued military conflict between the Ethiopian Government and the Eritrean insurgency and the extent to which our Kagnew facility and personnel will continue to be targets in that conflict.

Based upon the assessment of the foregoing and any other relevant considerations, the study should determine the value of Kagnew to the United States and evaluate alternate policies for the future of the base and the functions it performs.
The study should be prepared by an ad hoc group chaired by the representative of the Secretary of Defense and including representatives of the addresses and the National Security Council Staff. Differing agency judgments should be set forth clearly.

The study should be submitted to the NSC Senior Review Group by November 6.

cc: The Chairman, Joint Chiefs of Staff