The original documents are located in Box D18, folder "Whirlpool Management, Benton Harbor, MI, May 10, 1965" of the Ford Congressional Papers: Press Secretary and Speech File at the Gerald R. Ford Presidential Library.

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Benton Harbor, Mich. Whirlpool Management (Two Party)

The 89th Congress faces giant-sized jobs and some of the most important decisions in modern history.

We must move ahead with vision, dedication and wisdom to help guide our Nation toward the goals of freedom, security and peace. At the same time we must honestly advocate and effectively achieve federal fiscal respossibility.

* * *

The national debt has increased by \$10 billion in two years to an all-time high of \$318 billion.

At the present rate of spending by the government, our children and the generations to come will be buried under a financial load that can only a form adversely affect their way of life.

-more-



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We should throttle the rapidly-expanding trend of too much federal control over States, counties, cities and smaller communities.

Among the major issues today is whether excess concentration of federal power and sovereignty is to destroy State, local and individual freedom and responsibility.

State and local officials have the answer, Simply stated it is--- "We will do the job." Perhaps, it must be done at times in partnership with a federal agency.

If there is a will and capability at the local level, there is no reason to have a federal monopoly with a bureaucratic jungle and a tangle of red tape.



A bi-partisan effort is needed in two major areas.

We must maintain a balance in the legislative, executive and judicial branches of government as intended in the Constitution.

At the same time, we must preserve the two-party system, which has been called the genius of the American Democracy.

Under our political system, the President represents the views of the people who elect him. There is great power in the executive branch.

Congress is the voice of the people. It cannot experience a slow erosion of its bal anced power without cracking the foundations of our Democracy.

The Federal Judiciary's function is to interpret laws, not to make them.

There is evidence that the Judiciary Branch is arbitrarily elbowing its way to new positions of authority, disregarding the wise suggestions of judicial restraint made by the late Justice Frankfurter and others.



When either party has iron-fisted control of both the executive and legislative branches of government, the tradition of checks and balances as spelled out in the Constitution loses its meaning.

A crushing over-balance of strength in either party puts control in the hands of a comparatively small, but powerful, majority. A strong two-party system is assurance that our Democracy will survive, prosper, grow and help others in the world to accept their responsibilities in the society of free nations.

At the same time the people of cur country benefit by creative ideas for better government, carefully-thought-out alternative plans and proposals for legislation that have more than an even chance of being adopted.



How do we overcome the present lopsided imbalance of power in Congress?

One place to start is with the Committees on Government Operations of the House and Senate, which have broad investigating authority.

These committees should be under control of the minority party to make the Federal government function better and to help all Americans learn the facts.

Here would be a genuine vehicle to assure that the voice of the minority would be heard. The majority would be constantly on notice that its actions—or inactions—were subject to effective, critical review. And, the public would know that any cover—up or wrong—doing would be improbable, if not impossible.

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As businessmen, you must have the mental and moral courage to become involved in the political world as voters, as taxpayers, as partisans, as candidates for office, as office-holders---yes, as patriots.

By being a citizen-participant in our Democracy and not a mere spectator, you develop a stronger loyalty to your community, your state and Nation.

As leaders of your community you can fulfill your public responsibilities by establishing closer contact with government officials, encouraging your associates to become more active in practical politics, and by speaking out with courage on major public issues.

Practical politicians welcome expert advise, but they don't get it often enough. Perhaps you as businessmen and we as politicians need better communications.



I urge a strengthening of citizenship and patriotism, including a great devotion to moral and spiritual values which are translated into nobility of character, social justice, national righteousness.

This is neither a time to stumble, nor to falter, nor to fear in accepting the responsibilities of citizenship to face the challenges of this age of speed and space, turbulent events and perplexing problems.



* * *

The Nation needs you and your readiness to accept challenges as citizens of a free society to maintain and to stren, then the two-party political system.

I am confident that you wall accept—and are accepting—your responsibilities in an exciting, turbulent, demanding and changing time.

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Excerpts from a speech by Rep. Gerald R. Ford (R-Mich) Benton Harbor, May 10, 1965

The 89th Congress faces giant-sized jobs and some of the most important decisions in modern history.

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