The original documents are located in Box D19, folder "Sigma Delta Chi, Columbus, OH, April 3, 1965" of the Ford Congressional Papers: Press Secretary and Speech File at the Gerald R. Ford Presidential Library.

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Speech by Rep. Gerald R. Ford (R-Mich)
SIGMA DELTA CHI Columbus, Ohio April 3, 1965



Those of you who are concerned with the more obscure political happenings in Washington may recall that I was elected Minority Leader of the House by a landslide vote of 73 to 67.

This triumph ——and the use of that word may be the over-statement of the year——shows that all you need is an allegation of virtue, a moderate amount of hard work, and lots of luck.

The overwhelming mandate I received in January, and the unbroken record of successes since then, encourage me to appear before you tonight as an authority----on the problems of the oppressed minorities.

As was said two thousand years ago --- "Where the carcass is, there will the eagles gather together." I am certain none of you are eagles.

You see, football is really my first love. I am a politican only because of the job security!

But since Michigan wallopped Oregon State in the Rose Wowl by 27 points, and, three days later Ford best his opponent by only 6 points, perhaps I chose the wrong profession.

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As you may know, the numbers on each side of the aisle in the House have remained the same since November third---140 Republicans to 294 Democrats. The odds are rough. But, to coin a phrase----with a little different twist----

You in your profession and those of us in my profession face the same powerhouse---but in a different way.

The White House and all its talented troops try to spoon-feed the news media——and they try to clobber us. The President has virtually unlimited resources working his will—— a veritable army of experts, authorities, researchers, propagandists and the like.

He is also king pin of a branch of government that employes $2\frac{1}{2}$ million civilians and controls the destinty of 2 million 600 thousand military personnel.

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These two groups have a payroll cost totalling \$28 billion...and together they will spend more than 127 billion tax dollars in fiscal 1966. I wish Republicans had this kind of a campaign fund.

This awesome power and the vast apparatus, if used improperly, could mean the withering away and eventually the death of the two-party system.

There is nothing constitutionally ordained about running our government through two great political parties.

Almost from the start our nation made such a choice, however.

It was a wise decision. We avoided the chaos of a multi-party government.

We avoided the loss of freedom of the single-party system. And we built into government an additional set of checks and balances.

Not only does a strong second party provide the electorate with legislative alternatives, but also with a remarkably high level of honesty and frankness.

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You of the journalistic profession can perform your job better if the relative strengths of our two parties are more nearly in balance and not so far out of kilter.

When both the Executive and Legislative branches are dominated by the same political party, the Committees on government operations of the House and Senate---which have broad investigating authority--- should be under the control of the minority party. It smacks of legalized collusion when we find the suspect and the District Attorney are blood relatives.

To make the Federal government function better, to help you get the facts, Republicans in Congress believe this new idea would be a step in the right diffection.

By giving the minority party control of the two committees—with their sweeping authority to investigate—the majority party would be constantly on notice that its actions or inactions were subject to effective and critical review. The American people deserve this kind of protection....an assurance that political righteousness.

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Nevertheless, we will win on some issues in this Congress. More importantly, Republicans will build a record for a substantially stronger representation after November 8, 1966.

Our Republican strategy in the house will be diversified.

We'll be most grateful for any Democratic support, Nroth North or South.

To compete with the administration we will offer:

- 1. Opposition to Administration aims and methods when we think both are wrong; but never obstructionism just for its own sake.
- 2. Constructive alternatives to administration schemes when we feel they are tackling the right problems, at home and abroad, in the wrong way.

- 3. Workable programs, developed through task forces, to meet any problems the Administration is ignoring, neglecting or sidetracking. By the way, we refuse to concede that Democrats have a monopoly on ideas for the solution of domestic or foreign difficulties.
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At this point I suspect my goodfriend Senator Everett McKinley Dirsken might caution me that the oil can is mightier than the sword.

In any event, the skyrocketing victory --- or the nervous triumph--I achieved in January, and the unbroken record of successes since then, have encouraged me to appear here tonight as an authority ----on the problems of the oppressed minorities.

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Here would be a genuine vehicle to assure that the voice of the minority would be heard, that the majority would be constantly on notice that its actions or inactions were subject to effective and critical review. Here would be an assurance the public through your help would know that any cover-up or wrongdoing would be improbable, if not impossible.

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We have already made some reorganization of our internal machinery.

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John Rhodes, with a beefed-up staff, is Policy Committee chairman, and this reorganized group will deal with current, day-to-day, legislative problems.

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- 2. Constructive alternatives to Administration schemes when we feel they are tackling the <u>right</u> problems, at home or abroad, in the <u>wrong</u> way. House Republicans have already recommended responsible proposals this year in medicare, education, housing and Appalachia.
- 3. Workable programs, developed through our task forces, to meet the many problems the Administration is ignoring or neglecting. We refuse to concede that Democrats have a monopoly on ideas for the solution of domestic or foreign difficulties.

4. Wholehearted support for the President when we think he is right. Viet Nam policy in the last few weeks is the prime example. More and more Republicans have staunchly backed the President while more and more Democrats have changed their tune to favor immediate negotiation and tail-between-our-legs withdrawal.

On the domestic scene we recall that the Congress has enacted three laws on Civil Rights since 1957. Progress has been made in the South because there is a growing public conscience and sense of justice.

Yet even in 1964 far too many eligible Negroes of voting age were not registered to vote in eleven Southern States. For some part of the 2,800,000 who are unregistered, the franchise is unattainable regardless of their qualifications. In some islands of resistance, the Fifteenth Amendment to the Constitution is still being flouted.

The Republican leadership insists this violation of constitutional rights must end prior to the 1966 election.

The achievement of this goal requires a new and strong Federal Voting Rights Law. This legislation should:

- (1) effectively and speedily end the unconstitutional denial of the right to vote everywhere in the United States;
- (2) terminate unreasonable standards for registration and voting without interfering with the reasonable requirements established by the states;
- (3) terminate any discriminatory application of requirements for registration and voting;
- (4) should not penalize areas which are not guilty of discrimination.

The Voting Rights bill which the Administration has submitted to the Congress falls short of meeting these standards.

This bill appears to affect only the 18, possibly 20, states which have some kind of literacy test as a qualification for voting. It does not apply to four Southern states in which are found 25 per cent of the unregistered Negroes of the South -- Arkansas, Florida, Tennessee, and Texas. It does not apply to Smith County, Texas, with low voter turnout among a population of 27 per cent Negro. On the other hand, it does apply to Aroostook County, Maine, where only one per cent of the population is non-white.

This bill ignores those discriminatory practices used in the states that do not employ literacy and similar tests.

In the literacy-test states it largely ignores discrimination that touches less than 50 per cent of the population.

This bill introduces a strange kind of geographical discrimination.

It nullifies the literacy test in Martin County, North Carolina, where

49.9 per cent of the voting-age population went to the polls in 1964, but

it leaves the literacy test in full effect in Guilford County, North Carolina,

which registered a turnout of 52.5 per cent of its voting-age population.

This bill leaves untouched too much discrimination in too many places. If it is passed as drafted, the Congress will find itself struggling with yet another voting rights bill in 1966 or 1967.

The Administration's bill will not accomplish all that must be done. Under the leadership of Congressman William McCulloch of Ohio,

I believe there will be a Republican Voting Rights bill in the House of Representatives that will be more comprehensive in its application. The Republican members of the House Judiciary Committee, the members of the House Republican Task Force on the Right to Vote, and others, have been at work on such a bill for several weeks. They are considering, among other proposals, those made by Republican members of the Congress before the President presented his bill. This more effective proposal will be ready for consideration by the House Committee on the Judiciary.



This overall blueprint for Republican legislative action is based on what we conceive to be our duty to the 43 per cent of the American electorate who put us in office, and to the people as a whole who face ever-increasing Federal domination and erosion of their liberties unless an articulate opposition functions effectively.

It is based on the hard truth that the Republican Party to win in 1966 must earn and regain the respect of many millions of voters -- and it can't do this by sitting on the sidelines and waiting for an international or domestic catastrophe to produce a call for a change of leadership.

It is based also on a profound conviction that something more than talk of unity and consensus is demanded by the challenges of our times.

We subscribe to the observation of Senator Robert A. Taft in

1951, endorsed by John F. Kennedy in 1960, that "if you permit appeals

to unity to bring an end to criticism, we endanger not only the

constitutional liberties of our country, but even its future existence."

We raise the question of whether it is enough in these days of danger and turmoil for our President to continue to act as a consensus politician instead of a statesman who leads.

Waiting for a consensus can and often does mean ignoring little problems until they become big ones.

It can and does mean inaction until the riots start -- whether in Saigon or in Selma.

As recently as January, the President was referring with satisfaction -- according to some well-known columnists -- to our policy in South Viet Nam as one of "creative inaction."

To me, this is a fantastic concept -- better described, perhaps, as "dynamic paralysis."

Yet this attitude was reflected in the State of the Union Message, which suggested that the international scene was so improved that we could all but forget it in favor of domestic affairs.

The disarray of NATO is all but ignored by the Administration.

Nasser and Sukarno thumb their noses with seeming impunity.

And the disruptive voices in the Democratic Party not only undercut the President in his conduct of foreign affairs at a time of national crisis -- they also raise the very grave danger of a Communist miscalculation as to our intentions in Viet Nam and Southeast Asia.

We believe in keeping the ball on the enemy's goal line -not back-pedaling to our 20-yard line before starting the next play.

The President can always count on Republican support when his foreign policy is firm and decisive on the side of freedom and in the national interest.

But if ever there was a time for broad-gauged revival of genuine bi-partisanship in foreign policy in the spirit of the late Senator Arthur Vandenberg, that time is now.

Senator Vandenberg, who was my fellow townsman, was largely responsible for my getting into politics.

He arrived at a thoughtful concept of the nation's best interests in foreign policy matters which served the American people magnificently well -- and it is a concept which I would be honored to help to expand beyond current policy in South Viet Nam.

But foreign policy bi-partisanship in the Vandenberg pattern means genuine consultation across party lines in determining policy -- not just using the Republicans for after-thought window dressing.

It does not mean merely a summons to the White House in a moment of crisis, and then calling in the photographers and announcing Republican endorsement of an Administration policy already determined.

Nor does it mean <u>foreclosure</u> of Republican criticism of foreign policy when we are convinced the Administration is wrong.

Some of our problems, particularly a lack of unity, have been created by Republicans. On behalf of America's future, I suggest that the present political imbalance -- however self-inflicted -- is not a good thing.

Under our system, no Party can be doctrinaire, sectarian, narrow in its appeal, or misrepresented to have such an image, however unfair the charge might be -- and still attract the majority of the electorate.

The high ground of moderation with unselfish unity is not only common horse-sense for a political Party -- it is also representative of the people and in keeping with the underlying genius of the American political system.

The day-to-day rebuilding of Republican policy and the Party
must begin in the Congress -- and because all the House must face the
voters next year, the heaviest burden of the task must be carried in the House.

We aim to correct that imbalance -- to re-establish two-party government. Far from lamenting our fate, House Republicans are wide open to fresh ideas and confident that new approaches, full participation, and renewed dedication can earn new friends for the Republican Party, and make an important contribution to the future of America.

