The original documents are located in Box 39, folder "Personnel - Johnston, Edward (1)" of the Philip Buchen Files at the Gerald R. Ford Presidential Library.

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MEMORANDUM OF INFORMATION FOR THE FILE

DATE 10-1-76

LETTER, MEMO, ETC.

-T0:--

FROM:

SUBJECT: Jalace from Mr. Philip Buchen's Office Ne Ann. Edward E. Johnston - Nigh Communities of the Treat Derviting of the Pacific Aslando - Micronesia

16-6-11-1/Buchen, Philip

Juled : CF Causic allachment # 256

CORRESPONDENCE FILED CENTRAL FILES - CONFIDENTIAL FILE

Digitized from Box 39 of the Philip Buchen Files at the Gerald R. Ford Presidential Library

THE WHITE HOUSE WASHINGTON

HAL FILS

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October 1, 1976

To: Central Files

From: Eva Daughtrey

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

Spec Asst at Appenditue for Real Property.

DEC - 4 1974

Dear Mr. President:

For some time now we have been anxious to replace Edward E. Johnston, the present High Commissioner of the Trust Territory of the Facific Islands. The position is a Presidential appointment and subject to Senate confirmation. Johnston, an insurance executive from Honolulu, was appointed in May of 1969 and thus has served five and one half years. I have always believed that administrators in these remote areas lose much of their effectiveness after protracted periods of continuous service. Such is the case with Johnston.

At the conclusion of the first Nixon administration I reviewed the territorial personnel situation and became increasingly disturbed with the moticeable deterioration of the management of the territory. Accordingly, I made a recommendation to the President that we make a change in the High Commissionership and informed Johnston that his resignation would be effected March 31, 1975. Due to strong pressure by Senator Fong of Hemmili, the President reversed his decision.

Hy conclusion remains unchanged. I recommend that as of the lat of January we replace the present High Commissioner with a first rate administrator for the last critical phase of the trusteeship.

Respectfully yours,

(sgd) Rogers C. B. Morton

Secretary of the Interior

The President The White House Washington, D.C. 20500

FRadewagen:omn: 11/27/74 Revised:RCHughes:vdl 12/4/74

cc: SEcretary's Files " RF TA (8) CRughes 4160

R. FO.

HIRAM L. FONG HAWAII

United States Senate

Mr. Buchen:

Re: High Commissioner Ed Johnston

I am happy to send you the material requested and hope it will be of interest and value to you.

Sincerely,

Atram 2.9

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United States Senate

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20510

January 22, 1975

The Honorable Rogers C. B. Morton Secretary U. S. Department of the Interior Washington, D. C. 20240

Attention: Mr. Robert Robertson

Dear Mr. Secretary:

Last week when Mr. Robert Robertson of your staff came to my office, I said I would forward documents I have received over the past several years urging retention of the Honorable Edward E. Johnston as High Commissioner of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. Enclosed are the documents to which I referred.

The official Micronesian expressions of support span the years 1971 through 1973; however, in my visit last October to four of the six Districts of the Trust Territory, I spoke with the Chiefs and District officials and not one of them complained about High Commissioner Johnston. Neither to my knowledge has any expression of dissatisfaction been approved by any level of Micronesian government since the February 24, 1971 resolution of the 3rd Mariana District Legislature (copy enclosed).

May I point out that this latter resolution was not concurred in by the then Director of the Office of Territories in your Department, Mrs. Betty Farrington, whose letter of disagreement is attached to the resolution. May I add that the charges that High Commissioner Johnston had "used his office to support his various business interests, and the business interests of his friends and associates in Hawaii and elsewhere to the detrement (sic) and harm of the people of the Marianas" and that he had "supported Continental/Air Micronesia, a private firm, solely to further his financial interests in Aloha Air Lines" were subsequently proven to be unfounded. For example, Mr. Johnston stated he had never at any time had any financial interest in Aloha Air Lines, other than as a passenger, and he offered a reward to anyone who could prove otherwise. The other charges against him in the Mariana District Legislature's resolution are matters of subjective judgment, rather than questions of fact.

May I also call your attention to two documents concerning Mr. Richard Thorpe, who I understand has been critical of Mr. Johnston's administration of the Trust Territory. One, dated September 20, 1973, is a memorandum signed by Mr. Thomas O. Remengesau, District Administrator of Palau, in which Mr. Remengesau declared: "The position of this District, after considerable discussion and deliberations, is as follows:

> "1. Mr. Richard Thorpe is not only unwelcome here but an undesirable alien because of the personal manner in which he has conducted himself while present in this District. His personal conduct, as stated before, has been abusive, anti-social, threatening and disruptive to the peace and wellbeing of the citizens and residents of this District. In summary, he is persona non grata. * * *"

Attached with Mr. Remengesau's memorandum is the enclosure referred to: a memorandum dated July 11, 1973, from District Attorney for Palau John F. Votruba to the Attorney General of the Trust Territory on the subject of "Richard Thorp."

The other document, dated October 5, 1973, is from the Assistant Attorney General of the Trust Territory Carlos H. Salii to the Deputy High Commissioner and is entitled "Report on Richard Thorpe."

Sincerely yours,

Minam 2 Long Hiram L. Fong

HLF:ts Enclosures Enclosures for letter of January 22, 1975 To Secretary of the Interior Rogers C. B. Morton About Edward E. Johnston, High Commissioner of the Trust Territory

Letter dated April 6, 1971 from late Chief Petrus Mailo on the occasion of performing two rare but significant ceremonies in honor of Edward E. Johnston.

Resolution adopted April 7, 1971 by Rota Municipal Council commending Edward E. Johnston "for a job well-done and requesting him to continue serving inhabitants of the Trust Territory..."

Tol Municipal Resolution No. 1-71 adopted April 13, 1971 by the Municipal Council of Tol Island, Truk District, commending and thanking Edward E. Johnston, for "his exceptional service in the government of Micronesia."

Moen Municipal Resolution No. 1-71 adopted April 13, 1971 by Moen Municipality, Truk, commending and thanking Edward E. Johnston for "his exceptional service to the people of Micronesia."

Resolution adopted April 29, 1971 by Fourth Palau Legislature commending Edward E. Johnston, High Commissioner of the Trust Territory, "for his efforts in increasing the budget for the Trust Territory and in decentralizing the Trust Territory Government."

Resolution commending Edward E. Johnston for "his outstanding service to the people of Micronesia." Adopted by Truk District Legislature July 28, 1971.

Resolution Expressing "Heartfelt Gratitude and Deep Appreciation" of people of Moen to Edward E. Johnston for personally extending condolences on death of late Chief Petrus Mailo. Approved by Moen Municipal Council, October 1, 1971.

Letter to President Nixon urging retention of High Commissioner Edward E. Johnston dated November 22, 1972 by Senator Lazarus E. Salii, Chairman, Joint Committee on Future Status, Congress of Micronesia; and Resolution approved December 11, 1972 by 1972 Magistrates Conference, Truk District, commending High Commissioner Johnston for "his outstanding services to the people of Micronesia and extending the vote of confidence of the people of Truk in his administration."



Letter dated December 9, 1972 to President Nixon from High Chief, Northern Palau District, Acting High Chief, Southern Palau District, and Palau District Administrator urging retention of Edward E. Johnston.

Letter to President Nixon urging retention of High Commissioner Edward E. Johnston dated December 9, 1972 by High Chief, Northern Palau District, Acting High Chief, Southern Palau District, and Palau District Administrator.

Interview with Honorable Amata Kabua, President of Congress of Micronesia, "The Micronesia Reporter" January 1973.

Letter dated January 11, 1973 from J. Boyd Mackenzie, Special Assistant for District Affairs, Trust Territory, to President Nixon urging retention of Edward E. Johnston.

Senator Hiram Fong's letters of January 12, 1973 to President Nixon and Interior Secretary Rogers C. B. Morton urging retention of Edward E. Johnston.

Letter dated February 12, 1973 from Ponape District Administrator Leo A. Falcam to High Commissioner Edward E. Johnston and unanimous statement of Chief Magistrates of the District urging retention of Johnston.

Letter dated February 12, 1973 from Rep. Felipe Q. Atalig, Mariana Islands District, Congress of Micronesia, to President Nixon urging retention of Johnston.

Senator Paul J. Fannin's letters of January 24, 1973 to Special Assistant to the President and to Interior Secretary Rogers C. B. Morton urging retention of Johnston.

Senator Clifford P. Hansen's letters of January 29, 1973 to President Nixon and Interior Secretary Rogers C. B. Morton urging retention of Johnston.

Letters dated February 6, 1973 to President Nixon and Interior Secretary Morton from then Lt. Gov. Kurt S. Moylan of Guam urging retention of Johnston.



S. J. Res. 3, H. D. 2 approved February 16, 1973 by Senate and House of Representatives of Congress of Micronesia urging retention of Johnston.

Senator Fong's letters dated February 21, 1973 to President Nixon and Interior Secretary Morton sending copies of S. J. Res. 3 and letter of February 12 with petition signed by traditional leaders of Ponape District urging retention of Johnston.

Senator Fong's March 13, 1973 letter to the President enclosing copy of letter to Interior Secretary Morton from traditional leaders of Marshall Islands dated March 5, 1973 urging retention of Johnston.

Letter dated March 13, 1973 from J. B. Mackenzie, Special Assistant/District Affairs, Trust Territory, to Senator Fong urging retention of Johnston.

Editorial from Pacific Daily News (Guam) reprinted in Honolulu Star-Bulletin of December 25, 1974 entitled "Johnston and Bureaucracy."

Editorial entitled "The Real Mystery" by Joe Murphy printed in Micronesian Independent.

Letter dated April 13, 1971 fromMrs. Elizabeth P. Farrington Director, Office of Territories, Dept. of Interior, disagreeing with Mariana District Legislature resolution dated February 24, 1971 expressing dissatisfaction with conduct of Johnston.

Memo dated September 20, 1973 from Palau District Administrator Thomas O. Remengesau to Deputy High Commissioner of Trust Territory on subject of "Richard Thorpe."

Memo dated October 5, 1973, from Assistant Attorney General Carlos H. Salii of Trust Territory to Deputy High Commissioner of Trust Territory on subject of "Richard Thorpe."

Memo dated July 11, 1973 from District Attorney for Palau John F. Votruba to Attorney General of Trust Territory on subject of "Richard Thorp."



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Memo dated July 11, 1973 from District Attorney for Palau John F. Votruba to Attorney General of Trust Territory on subject of "Richard Thorp."



Pacific Daily News (Agana, Guam) Reprinted in Honolulu Star-Bulletin 12-25-74 Johnston and Bureaucracy 12-25-74-SB An editorial in the Pacific Daily News of Agana, Guam

THE OFFICE OF Territorial Affairs in the U.S. Department of Interior is a classic example of bureaucracy. Four years ago it lost the adminis-

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out for a three-day "investigation," it apparently didn't even bother to stop at the federal comptroller's office on Guam. What a waste. What a boondoggle.

Senate investigators plan to write

The Micronesian Independent is published weekly by Micronitor News & Printing Company, Majuro, Marshall Is. 96960. Editor, Joe Murphy. Subscription rates \$15 yearly to US and throughout TT; \$35 yearly for air mail international subscription (includes all Pacific, Japan, Philippines, Australia, South America, Carribean, and Europe).

The Real Mystery

by Joe Murphy

ED JOHNSTON, High Commissioner for the Trust Territory Government is getting a rather heavy dose of Washington political bullshit thrown at him these days-- and the source of the bad-mouthing.government Interview with Honorable Amata Kabua, President of the Senate of the Congress of Micronesia, printed in "The Micronesia Reporter" January 1973.

Once that is opened up to Micronesia, I REPORTER: You mean that the

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3-5-75

United States Senate

MEMORANDUM

IMPORTANT !!!

Atta ched is a copy of a resolution approved by the Senate and the House of Representatives of the Congress of Micronesia in February 1975, "Expressing faith in the administration of the High Commissioner of the Trust Territory, the Honorable Edward E. Johnston, and formally requesting the President of the United States to refrain from making any changes in the Executive Branch of the Trust Territory Government without prior consultation with the Congress of Micronesia.



THE SENATE CONGRESS OF MICRONESIA CAPITOL HILL * SAIPAN, MARIANA ISLANDS 96950

PRESIDENT Tosiwo Nakayama

VICE PRESIDENT

FLOOR LEADER

Ambilos lehsi

Lazarus E. Salii

March 1_, 1975

The Honorable Edward E. Johnston High Commissioner Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands Saipan, Mariana Islands 96950

Dear Mr. Johnston:

YAP DISTRICT Petrus Tun John A. Mangefel

Joint Resolution No. 6-3, H.D. 3 _____, which was ______ adopted by the Senate of the Sixth Congress of

I transmit herewith a certified copy of Senate

Micronesia, First Regular Session, 1975.

TRUK DISTRICT Tosiwo Nakayama Nick Bossy

PONAPE DISTRICT Balley Ofter Ambilios tehsi

PALAU DISTRICT Lazarus E. Salli Roman Tmetuchi

MARSHALLS DISTRICT Amata Kabua Wilfred I. Kendali

MARIANAS DISTRICT Olympic T. Borja Pedro A. Tenorio

Respectfu ngł he Senate.T. Received HOO KAS. GREVED AND SILLS.





Congress of Micronesia

CAPITOL HILL SAIPAN

MARIANA ISLANDS

96950

SENATE

PRESIDENT Tosiwo Nakayama

MARIANAS DISTRICT Olympio T. Borja Pedro A. Tenorio

MARSHALLS DISTRICT Amata Kabua Wilfred I. Kendall

PALAU DISTRICT Lazarus E. Salii Roman Trnetuchi

PONAPE DISTRICT Ambilos lehsi Bailey Olter.....

TRUK_DISTRICT-

Tosiwo Nakayama YAP-DISTRICT..... John A. Mangefei

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

SPEAKER Bethwel Henry

Petrus Tun

MARIANAS_DISTRICT

MARSHALLS DISTRICT Ataji Balos Carmen Bigler Charles Domnick Ekpap Silk

PALAU DISTRICT Polycarp Basilius Kuniwo Nakamura Isidoro Rudimch

PONAPE DISTRICT Edgar Edwards Bethwel Henry Resio Moses Joab Sigrah TRUK DISTRICT Lambert Aafin Chiro Albert Sasauo Haruo Kalisto Refonopei Raymond Setik

YAP DISTRICT John Hagielgam Luke Tman S.J.R. NO. 6-3, H.D. 3

THE SENATE OF THE CONGRESS OF MICRONESIA

We hereby certify that the following Joint Resolution was adopted in the Senate of the Congress of Micronesia, Sixth Congress, First Regular Session, 1975, by a majority vote of the members of the Senate present, a quorum being present.

ulle NAKAYAMA

President-of-the Senate---

F. SABO ULECHONG Clerk of the Senate

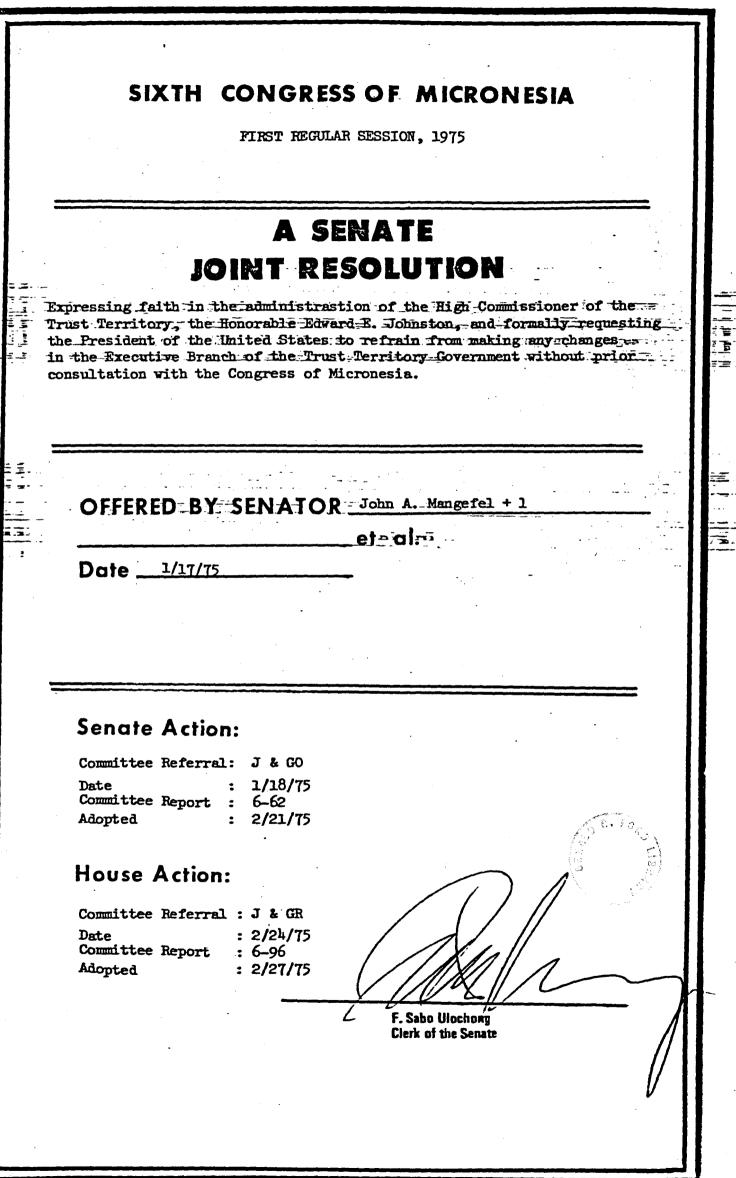
THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE CONGRESS_OF MICRONESIA

We hereby certify that the following Joint Resolution was adopted in the House of Representatives of the Congress of Micronesia, Sixth Congress, First Regular Session, 1975, by a majority vote of the members of the House present, a quorum being present.

BETHWEL HENRY, Speaker House of Represent/atives eng

ASTERIO R. TAKESY, Clerk House of Representatives

S. J. R. NO 6-3, H.D. 3



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SIXTH CONGRESS OF MICRONESIA

FIRST REGULAR SESSION, 1975

SENATE JOINT RESOLUTION NO. 6-3, H.D.1, H.D.2 H.D.3

A SENATE JOINT RESOLUTION

Expressing faith in the administration of the High Commissioner of the Trust Territory, the Honorable Edward E. Johnston, and formally requesting the President of the United States to refrain from making any changes in the Executive Branch of the Trust Territory Government without prior consultation with the Congress of Micronesia.

WHEREAS, the people and government of the United States recently
 came out of the traina of having to inaugurate a new President and a
 Jice-President; and

WHEREAS, the constitutional processes of the United States --5 normally require pro forma and courtesy resignations of politically 6 appointed department heads of the major departments of the Executive 7 Branch of the United States Government and thus allow the new 8 President an opportunity to appoint candidates of his choice for these 9 positions; and

10 WHEREAS, the chief executive of the government of the Trust
11 Territory of the Pacific Islands is by United States law appointed
12 by the President of the United States, and with the advice and consent
13 of the United States Congress, the High Commissioner of the Trust
14 Territory serves at the pleasure of the United States President; and
15 WHEREAS, as the new President of the United States begins his
16 administration, he will more than likely review the tenure of office
17 of the present High Commissioner of the Trust Territory and consider
18 other possible candidates; and

19 WHEREAS, the High Commissioner of the Trust Territory, the 20 Honorable Edward E. Johnston, has made every attempt to become 21 acquainted with the economic, social and political situations and 22 problems of the Trust Territory and has shown the type of leadership most conducive to further development of the Trust Territory; and WHEREAS, the Congress of Micronesia has and will continue to pledge its support to the Honorable Edward E. Johnston and his administration and predicts dire consequences should he be replaced at this critical period in the history of Micronesia; now, therefore, BE IT RESOLVED by the Senate of the Sixth Congress of Micronesia, First Regular Session, 1975, the House of Representatives concurring, that this Congress express its gratitude and faith in the High Commissioner of the Trust Territory, the Honorable Edward E. Johnston, and the sincere gratitude of the people of Micronesia for his sustained is and relentless efforts to improve the welfare and well-being of the people of Micronesia; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that by means of this Joint Resolution, 14 this Congress pledges fits continued support to the Honorable Edward E. ----15 Johnston and his administration; and -----

16 <u>16</u> BE <u>IT</u> FURTHER RESOLVED that the President of the United States --17 is hereby formally requested to refrain from making any changes in 18 the Executive Branch of the Trust Territory Government without prior 19 consultation with, and concurrence of, the Congress of Micronesia and 20 its leadership; and

21 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that certified copies of this Joint 22 Resolution be transmitted to the President of the United States 23 Government; the Chairman of the U.S. House of Representatives Committee 24 on Interior and Insular Affairs; the Chairman of the U.S. Senate 25 Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs; the Secretary of the

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1	v.s.	Depa	rtment	t of	the	Inter	ior;	and	the	High	Comm	ission	er of	the	
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this critical period in the history of Micronesia; now, therefore,
BE IT RESOLVED by the Senate of the Sixth Congress of Micronesia,
First Regular Session, 1975, the House of Representatives concurring,
that this Congress express its gratitude, pride and faith in the
High Commissioner of the Trust Territory, the Honorable Edward E.
Johnston, and the sincere gratitude of the people of Micronesia for
his sustained and relentless efforts to improve the welfare and wellbeing of the people of Micronesia; and

9 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that by means of this Joint Resolution,
10 this Congress pledges its continued full and unqualified support to
11 the Honorable Edward E. Johnston and his administration; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the President of the United States is hereby formally requested to refrain from making any changes in the Executive Branch of the Trust Territory Government without prior consultation with and concurrence of the Congress of Micronesia and its leadership; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that certified copies of this Joint
Resolution be transmitted to the Presiden, of the United States
Government; the Chairman of the U.S. House of Representatives Committee
on Interior and Insular Affairs; the Chairman of the U.S. Senate
Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs; the Secretary of the U.S.
Department of the Interior and the High Commissioner of the Trust
Territory of the Pacific Islands.

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25 Date: 11, 17, 1975

Introduced by: John Mange

NO

2 of 2

R. NO.

SIXTH CONGRESS OF MICRONESIA FIRST REGULAR SESSION, 1975

A SENATE JOINT RESOLUTION

Expressing pride and faith in the administration of the High Commissioner of the Trust Territory, the Honorable Edward E. Johnston, and formally requesting the President of the United States to refrain from making any changes in the Executive Branch of the Trust Territory Government without prior consultation with the Congress of Micronesia.

WHEREAS, the people and Government of the United States recently 3 came out of the trauma of baving to inaugurate a new President and a 2 Vice-President as a result of the Watergate incident; and ٦

. WHEREAS, the constitutional processes of the United States normally 4 require pro-forma and courtesy resignations of politically appointed 5 6 department heads of the major departments of the Executive Branch of the United States Government and thus allow the new President an opportunity 7 8 to appoint candidates of his choice for these positions; and

WHEREAS, the chief executive of the Government of the Trust Territory 9 10 of the Pacific Islands is by United States law appointed by the President of the United States, and with the advice and consent of the United ,11 12 States Congress, the High Commissioner of the Trust Territory serves 13

at the pleasure of the United States Presi.ent; and

14 WHEREAS, as the new President of the United States begins his Administration, he will more than likely review the tenure of office 15 of the present High Commissioner of the Trust Territory and consider 16 other.possible candidates; and 17

WHEREAS, the High Commissioner of the Trust Territory, the Honorable 18 Edward E. Johnston, has made every attempt to become acquainted with 19 20 the economic, social and political situations and problems of the Trust Territory and has succeeded in providing the type of leadership most 21 22 conducive to further development of the Trust Territory; and

23 WHEREAS, the Congress of Micronesia has and will continue to pledge its full and unqualified support to the Honorable Edward E. Johnston and 24 25 his administration and predict dire consequences should he be replaced at

STANDING COMMITTEE REPORT NO. 6-62 FEBRUARY 21, 1975 RE: S.J.R. NO. 6-3

Your Committee is therefore in accord with the intent and purposes of Senate Joint Resolution No. 6-3, and recommends its adoption by the Senate.

Respectfully submitted, Ølympio Borja, Vice Chairman Lazarus Selii, Chairman Tun, Member Ambilos Iehsi, Member Petrus 1 Ð

Wilfred Kendall, Member

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Nick Bossy, Member

STANDING COMMITTEE REPORT NO. (つつこ

FEBRUARY 21, 1975

RE: S.J.R. NO. 6-3

conditions prevailing in the Trust Territory today, it is important that Edward E. Johnston be retained as High Commissioner.

The accomplishments of his administration have not been inconsiderable. Substantial progress has been made over the past five years in Micronesia, whether or not we believe that progress has come at a sufficiently rapid pace. Without a doubt, there have been incidents of inefficiency, of actions which we would have preferred not to have seen taken, and the like, but the incidents of this nature have been reduced substantially over the past few years, as the High Commissioner grew both personally and in his position. Today, in sturning contrast to the provincial, politically-appointed and oriented former insurance man, we have a competent and capable chief executive who possesses important qualities that no new appointee could possibly have: a thorough knowledge of the Trust Territory, and a considerable appreciation and understanding of its people.

These are critical times for Micronesia, times in which we face a series of important decisions which will mold and shape our future. It would take at least two years before a new High Commissioner could hope to make decisions that properly balanced all the many considerations which must be taken into account. During this period, Micronesia would be worse than leaderless -we would have a chief executive making decisions without sufficient information or experience to justify them. Whatever our disagreements with Mr. Johnston -- and there have admittedly been many, whatever shortcomings he has -- and he, like all of us, is far from perfect his continuation in office at this point is infinitely preferable to what we are likely to obtain as a replacement. He is a known quantity: a new High Commissioner is not. We know we can live with him -- and we cannot make that statement about an unknown replacement.

Whatever his detractors can say about him, it cannot be said in all honesty that Edward E. Johnston has not made an honest effort to live up to those commitments he made to this Congress in 1970.

STANDING COMMITTEE REPORT NO. 6-62 FEBRUARY 21, 1975

RE: S.J.R. NO. 6-3

basically wrong in a government of free men and women in a free society, I am constantly aware of my duty to be <u>responsive</u> to the wishes of that electorate and to meet with as many of them as possible as often as possible. At a meeting of the Pacific Legislative Conference a few days after I arrived on Saipan as your new High Commissioner, I made the remark that I would always try to conduct my Administration of the Trust Territory as though I had been elected Governor -and hoped to be re-elected.'

"That statement is as true today as it was then, despite the many and varied external pressures which are inevitably brought to bear upon the Office of the High Commissioner.

"I have always contended, and still strongly contend, that the individual serving in this difficult and often thankless position can be a completely loyal American citizen and yet be primarily notivated to serve the people of Micronesia in the true spirit of the United Nations Trusteeship Agreement which establishes the United States of America as your • Administering Authority."

Your Committee wishes that there were a choice in the matter, for as this Congress has suggested on many occasions, both to the United States as well as to the United Nations, development toward self-government means that the people of Micronesia should, either through the advice and consent process or by direct election, choose their chief executive; or, in the alternative, that a Trust Territory citizen should be appointed as High Commissioner. These are still our preferences. Unfortunately, the Administering Authority hes replied to us and to the United Nations on every occasion that as long as it has Trusteeship responsibilities, Micronesia will continue to have an American citizen, appointed by the United States Government alone, as High Cormissioner. The choices, then, at the moment, are thus limited to two: the retention of Edward E. Johnston, or the appointment of a new High Commissioner by the President of the United States, with the advice and consent of the United States Senate. We think the choice is a clear one. In light of the

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CONGRESS OF MICRONESIA

COMMITTEE on JUDICIARY and GOVERNMENTAL OPERATIONS STANDING COMMITTEE REPORT NO. 6-62

FEBRUARY 2. , 1975

RE: S.J.R. NO. 6-3

Lazarus Salii, Chairman

Olympic T. Borja, Vice Chairman

Ambilos tensi Petrus Tun Wilfred 1, Kendali

Nick Bossy

The Honorable Tosiwo Nakayama President of the Senate Sixth Congress of Micronesia First Regular Session, 1975

Dear Mr. President:

Your Committee on Judiciary and Governmental Operations, to which was referred S.J.R. No. 6-3, entitled:

S.J.R. No. 6-3, "EXPRESSING PRIDE AND FAITH IN THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE MICH COMMISSIONER OF THE TRUST TERRITORY, THE MONORABLE EDWARD E. JOHNSTON, AND FORMALLY REQUESTING THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES TO REFRAIN FROM MAKING ANY CHANGES IN THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH OF THE TRUST TERRITORY GOVERNMENT WITHOUT PRIOR CONSULTATION WITH THE CONGRESS OF MICRONESIA.",

begs leave to report as follows:

The intent and purpose of this resolution are set forth in its title.

No one is more aware than this Congress that the High Commissioner is not "our" chief executive -- unless it is the High Commissioner himself. As he noted in his State of the Territory Message this year,

"In my State of the Territory message to the Third Regular Session of the Third Congress of Micronesia in July of 1970, I stated as follows:

While I readily admit that I was not chosen your Chief Executive by the electorate, and that this is

TRUST TERRITORY OF THE PACIFIC HEL. OFFICE OF THE HIGH COMMISSIONER SAIPAN MARIANA ISLANDS 96950

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February 22, 1975

The Honorable Hiram L. Fong United States Senate Washington, D.C. 20510

Dear Hiram:

Just a brief letter to bring you up-to-date on several developments.

First, I am enclosing a copy of my letter in reply to the Secretary's recent letter, a copy of which is enclosed for your information. I thought it best, under present circumstances to make the letter rather non-specific but felt that I should acknowledge receipt of it.

Second, I am enclosing a copy of a recent memorandum for the record from one of our Trust Territory employees concerning the conduct of one of the members of the investigating team. At first we were somewhat skeptical of this report and had given it no distribution. However, the person who overheard the conversation referred to has now furnished us with a sworn affidavit of the authenticity of the statement.

Third, I am sure you will be pleased that the resolution concerning my tenure as High Commissioner, of which you have a copy, passed the Senate unanimously this morning and will, undoubtedly, pass the House within the next two or three days. I have been assured that it will pass the House with no great opposition by several members of that body. I will let you know by wire or telephone as soon as it has officially passed both houses and will see that you get an official copy as quickly as possible.

Based on a telephone call from Interior officials this morning, I will be required to arrive in Washington on or before March 3 so will have a full week there before the hearing of Senator Jackson's Committee begins.

Thanks, again, for your wonderful understanding and support.

Sincerely yours,

Edward E. Johnston High Commissioner CONTRACTOR THE PACE IC TO A CONTRACT OF THE PACE OF THE PACE CONTRACT STREET

February 22, 1975

The Honorable Rogers C. B. Morton Secretary of the Interior Department of the Interior Washington, D.C. 20240

Dear Mr. Secretary:

This will acknowledge receipt of your letter of February 3, which I received a few days ago upon my return from presiding over a meeting of the Pacific Islands Development Commission in the Truk District.

Since I understand from members of your staff that I should be in Washington not later than March 3 to confer with them on the Senate Interior Committee hearings which begin on March 10, I am hoping that, despite your busy schedule, we can have an hour or so to thoroughly discuss the present situation in the Trust Territory.

As always, I look forward to meeting with you.

My very best personal regards,

Sincerely yours,

Edward E. Johnston High Commissioner





THE SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR

WASHINGTON

February 3, 1975

Dear Ed:

With the election of new governors in Guam and the Virgin Islands, the appointment of a new governor for American Samoa and the return of the Director of Territorial Affairs to the State Department, we are experiencing a substantial change in senior territorial policy officials. It is my view that periodic changes in positions of that nature serve a beneficial and constructive purpose and are in the best interest of the President and the constituencies which are served. You will recall that we discussed this some time ago, so I know you appreciate my view.

While I recognize your many years of service as the High Commissioner of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, I have nevertheless concluded that this would be a propitious time to make a change in your position. I have discussed this with the President and he concurs. Accordingly, at his request and on his behalf, I request your resignation effective March 15, 1975.

I look forward to receiving any suggestions you may have on the wording of the announcement to be made in Washington about your departure.

We appreciate your many years of faithful service to the President and the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands.

Sincerely.

Honorable Edward E. Johnston High Commissioner of the Trust

Territory of the Pacific Islands Saipan, Mariana Islands 96950





UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR TRUST TERRITORY OF THE PACIFIC ISLANDS TTPI/LNO Okinawa, HQ USAGO CON MR APO San Francisco 96248

23 December 1974

Memorandum for the Record

The purpose of this memorandum is to make a record of a conversation that occurred between Mr. Gus Taitano, PURA Monitor, Hq. Procurement and Supply Division, Saipan, and the undersigned, on 20 December 1974, at approximately 1100 hours, in the lobby of the Continental Hotel at Saipan.

In discussing various aspects and problems involved with PURA requisitioning procedures between Okinawa and Hq. P & S Division, the discussion drifted to the recent visit to Saipan by investigators of the U. S. Senate Interior Committee. Mr. Taitano told me that some of the people at P & S Division gave a beach party for the investigators while they were at Saipan, with beer, chicken, and ribs. I told Mr. Taitano that I thought it was a shame the way Hicom was being hit with a lot of ridiculous charges, and that Senate investigators were sent to the TTPI merely on the word of one dissatisfied junk dealer.

Mr. Taitano then made the following statement to me, and I quote his exact words. "You know, Carl, one of the investigators at the beach party we had, the black investigator, pointed to Capitol Hill and said, we're going to kill the big white ass on that hill." I asked Mr. Taitano if he was sure that that particular investegator made such a statement, and he replied, yes--that others there might also have heard it, but he wasn't sure. I asked Mr. Taitano if he knew the name of the investigator, but he said he couldn't remember. He also stated that the investigator had been drinking and probably ddn't know or mean what he said.

The discussion then turned to the P & S Division Christmas party scheduled that night. Mr. Taitano stated that the Hicom would attend, and I asked him to please pass my regards to Mr. Johnston, as I could not attend for the reason that I was returning to Okinawa that evening.

CONFIDENT

Sauch M. Bauer

Supply Services Officer, GS-12 TTPI-LNO Okinawa

United States Senate

MEMORANDUM

Letter dated March 13, 1973 from J. B. Mackenzie, Special Assistant/ District Affairs, Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, to Senator Fong urging retention of Edward E. Johnston as High Commissioner.

Je dante

Box 162, Capitol Hill Branch Saipan, Mariana Islands 96950 March 13, 1973

The Honorable Hiram L. Fong United States Senate Committee on Appropriations Washington, D. C. 20510

Dear Senator Fong:

One of the privileges of an American citizen is that he is able to appeal through his Congressmen to the President of the United States on what he considers would be best for the United States. I feel that the future of Micronesian in its relationship to the United States depends upon what happens in the next four years. This will be the greatest period of change in status negotiations between the two countries. The direction in which Micronesia decides to go will depend upon who is their High Commissioner during these critical four years.

My endorsement again is the Honorable Edward E. Johnston, the present High Commissioner. Mr. Johnston of all of the six High Commissioners that I have served under has done more to carry out his duties as the head of this vast government. He has had to make difficult administrative decisions and has done so with wisdom and honesty. There have been many Public Laws cross his desk from the Congress of Micronesia, that were difficult to veto in view of what the reactions would be from the Congress of Micronesia members and the followers of the independent movement. He has been pressured through threats over the telephone and through attacks in the newspapers; all through this, he has given decisions that would best serve the people of Micronesia.

Sincerely yours,

Wimackingie.

J. B. Mackenzie Special Assistant/District Affairs Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands

MEMORANDUM

Senator Fong's March 13, 1973 letter to the President enclosing copy of letter to Secretary of the Interior Rogers C. B. Morton from traditional leaders of Marshall Islands dated March 5, 1973 urging retention of Edward E. Johnston as High Commissioner of the Trust Territory.

March 13, 1973

The President The White House 1600 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W. Washington, D. C. 20500

Dear Mr. President:

A strong endorsement of the retention of Mr. Edward E. Johnston as High Commissioner, Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, was signed by the traditional leaders of the Marshall Islands District and was sent on March 5 to Secretary of the Interior Rogers C. B. Morton.

So that you might also know of their support, I am herewith enclosing a copy of the letter.

With best wishes and warm aloha,

Sincerely yours,

iliram L. Fon

IILF:ato Enclosure

TRUST TERRITORY OF THE PACIFIC ISLANDS

MARSHALLS DISTRICT

March 5, 1973

Honorable Rogers C.B. Morton Secretary of the Interior Department of the Interior Washington D. C.

Dear Mr. Secretary,

We, the traditional leaders of the Marshall Islands, make this appeal to you and ask your assistance in retaining the services and leadership of Edward E. Johnston as our High Commissioner. The High Commissioner. and his administration of the Trust Territory, has been carrying his mission throughout our islands with an unprecedented recognition of and respect for our traditional system and its values in our daily lives. We strongly feel that High Commissioner Johnston has the patience and understanding to accept the traditional values which should be preserved, and at the same time, he is able to demonstrate the courage in suggesting improvements to our traditional system where necessary. We feel that he has the necessary wisdom and sincere understanding of the people's needs, desires, and aspirations in his leadership of the administration of the Trust Territory government. He has been a dedicated leader and firm in his pursuit for the welfare and development of our islands. We feel that he has set an important example in his office for future Micronesian High Commissioners to follow.

Also at this time, Mr. Secretary, we wish to express our sincere appreciation to you, to the leaders and the people of your country, for the valuable contributions you have made in enabling positive and tangible ') developments to be made in our islands. It is needless to stress that our educational system, health services, roads and airfields, transportation and communication, public utilities and services though Administration, Public Works, Peace Corps, Micronesian Legal Services and Civic Action Program, could not have been accomplished nor improved so greatly without your continued interest and dedication to our welfare, however small and isolated we may be situated within your vast and widespread boundaries of responsibility. Please convey our request and gratitude to the President of the United States of America.

Respectfully yours,

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February 21, 1973

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The Honorable Richard M. Nixon The White House 1600 Pennsylvania Avenue Washington, D. C. 20500

Dear Mr. President:

Following up my January 12 letter to you urging retention of Mr. Edward E. Johnston as High Commissioner of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, I am pleased to enclose further documentation containing expressions of local Micronesian support for his continuance in office.

The enclosed copy of Senate Joint Resolution 3 of the Fifth Congress of Micronesia is indeed significant. Although it contains amendatory language (underscored) added by the Micronesian House of Representatives affirming the Congress' long-time position favoring Micronesians for its highest officials, it recognizes that the United States cannot make any such commitment at this time. Therefore, through the resolution both the House and Senate are officially endorsing Mr. Johnston as High Commissioner.

Also enclosed is a copy of a February 12 letter from Ponape District Administrator Leo A. Falcam transmitting a petition signed by all the Nanmwarkis (traditional leaders) of the Ponape District, who request retention of Ed Johnston as High Commissioner.

With best personal regards and warm aloha,

Sincerely vours,

Hiram L. Fong

ilLF:atc Enclosures

February 21, 1973

ilonorable Rogers C. B. Morton Secretary U. S. Department of the Interior Washington, D. C. 20240

Dear Mr. Secretary:

Following up my January 12 letter to you urging retention of Mr. Edward E. Johnston as High Commissioner of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, I am pleased to enclose further documentation containing expressions of local Micronesian support for his continuance in office.

The enclosed copy of Senate Joint Resolution 3 of the Fifth Congress of Micronesia is indeed significant. Although it contains amendatory language (underscored) added by the Micronesian House of Representatives affirming the Congress' long-time position favoring Micronesians for its highest officials, it recognizes that the United States cannot make any such commitment at this time. Therefore, through the resolution both the House and Senate are officially endorsing Mr. Johnston as High Commissioner.

Also enclosed is a copy of a February 12 letter from Ponape District Administrator Leo A. Falcam transmitting a petition signed by all the Nanmwarkis (traditional leaders) of the Ponape District, who request retention of Ed Johnston as High Commissioner.

In addition, I am attaching herewith a copy of two letters of endorsement recently sent to President Nixon, one from Representative Felipe Q. Atalig, Mariana Islands District, Congress of Micronesia, and the other from Lieutenant Governor Kurt S. Moylan of Guam.

With best wishes and warm aloha,

Sincerely yours,

lliram L. Fong



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ILF:ato Enclosures

MEMORANDUM

Senate Joint Resolution 3, H.D. 2 approved February 16, 1973 by the Senate and House of Representatives of the Congress of Micronesia urging retention of Edward E. Johnston as High Commissioner.

THE SERANE

CONGRESS OF MICROMESIA

FIFTH CONGRESS, FIRST REGULAR SESSION 1973

February 23 , 1973

PRESIDENT Tosiwo Nakayama

VICE PRESIDENT

FLOOR LEADER

YAP DISTRICT Petrus Tun John A. Mangofel

TRÜK DISTRICT Tosiwo Nakayama Andon Amaralch

PONAPE DISTRICT Ealing Ottor Amplilos lehs!

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PALAU DISTRICT L22arus E. Saili Roman Tmetuchi

MARSHALLS DISTRICT Amula Kabuu Wittred 1, Kondall

MARIANAS DISTRICT Coymple T. Berja Edward DLG. Pangelinan Mr. Neiman Craley, Jr. Special Assistant/Legislative Affairs Office of the High Commissioner Saipan, Mariana Islands 96950

Dear Mr. Craley:

I transmit herewith a certified copy of Senate Joint Resolution No. <u>3, H.D.2</u>, which was adopted by the Fifth Congress of Micronesia, First

Regular Session of January, 1973.

Fisabo Ulechong Clerk of the Senate

lespectíjull



CONGRESS OF MICRONESIA

FIRST REGULAR SESSION, 1973 SENATE JOINT RESOLUTION NO. 3, H.D.2

A SENATE JOINT RESOLUTION

Expressing the sense of the Congress of Micronesia that the High Commissioner of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, Edward E. Johnston, should be permitted to continue in his present position.

WHEREAS, Micronesia is presently entering a most critical
 period of political development; and

3 WHEREAS, this Congress by its legislative enactment and 4 through its leadership has taken the position that the highest 5 officials in the executive and judicial branches of the Trust 6 Territory Government should be selected from and among qualified 7 Micronesian citizens; and

8 WHEREAS, on January 9, 1973, this Congress was formally 9 advised that the United States will "remain, until termination 10 ... of the Trusteeship Agreement, obligated to work toward advancement 11 in health, education, social matters and economic development and 12 commerce, in addition to the political advancement. . ." of 13 Micronesia and that because of "this multiple responsibility" 14 the United States is unable "at this time to make any definite 15 commitment . . . " regarding the wishes of the people of Micronesia 16 as expressed through their elected representatives; and

WHEREAS, a precipitous change in the present Administration
of the Trust Territory Government would tend to disrupt the
developments in Micronesia; now, therefore,

BE IT RESOLVED by the Senate of the Fifth Congress of Micronesia, First Regular Session, 1973, the House of Representatives concurring, that it is the sense of the Congress of Micronesia that the High Commissioner of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, Edward E. Johnston, should be permitted to continue in his present

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1	BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that certified copies of this Senate	
2	Joint Resolution be transmitted to the President of the United	
3	States; the Speaker of the House of Representatives and the	
4	President of the Senate, United States Congress; the Secretary	
5	of the Interior and the High Commissioner.	
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7	Adopted: February 16, 1973	· · · · ·
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CAPITOL HILL

Congress

SAIPAN

MARIANA ISLANDS

of Micronesia

96950

SÉNATE

PRESIDENT Toslwo Nakayama

MARIANAS DISTRICT Olympio T. Borja Edward DLG. Pangelinan

MARSHALLS DISTRICT Amata Kabua Wilfred I. Kendall

PALAU DISTRICT Lazarus E. Saili Roman Tmetuchi

PONAPE DISTRICT Bailey Otter Ambilos lehsi

TRUK DISTRICT Tosiwo Nakayama Andon Amaraich

YAP DISTRICT Petrus Tun John A. Mangefel

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

SPEAKER 1 -* Bethwel Henry

MARIANAS DISTRICT

Felipe Atalio

- Herman Guerrero
- Pedro P. Tenorio

MARSHALLS DISTRICT

- Atali Balos
- Charles Domnick
- John Heine
- Ekoap Silk

PALAU DISTRICT

Polycarp Basilius

Tarkong Pedro Timothy Olkeriil

PONAPE DISTRICT

- Bethwei Henry
- Resio Moses
- Sungiwo Hadley
- Joan Sigrah

TRUK DISTRICT

- i Endy Duc
- Sasauo Haruo
- Masao Nakayama
- Ray Setia I Machime O'Sonis

YAP DISTRICT

- Luke M. Tman
- i John Rugulimar

3. H.D.2 S.J.R. No.

THE SENATE OF THE CONGRESS OF MICRONESIA

We hereby certify that the foregoing Joint Resolution was adopted in the Senate of the Congress of Micronesia, Fifth Congress, First Regular Session, 1973, by a majority vote of the members of the Senate present, a quorum being present.

 $\langle \uparrow \rangle$ 1.11 STWO NAKAYAMA fesiden /of the Senate ULEEHONG SAEU Clerk of the Senate

THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE CONGRESS OF MICRONESIA

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We hereby certify that the foregoing Joint Resolution was adonted in the House of Representatives of the Congress of Micronesia, Fifth Congress, First Regular Session, 1973, by a majority vote of the members of the House present, a quorum being present.

> BETHWEL HENRY, Speaker Housg7of Representatives

Clerk STERIO

House of Representatives

MEMORANDUM

Letters dated February 6, 1973 to President Nixon and Interior Secretary Morton from then Lt. Governor Kurt S. Moylan of Guam urging retention of Edward E. Johnston as High Commissioner.



February 6, 1973

The Ronorable Richard M. Nixon President of the United States The White House Washington, D. C. 20500

Dear Mr. President:

I am writing to you on behalf of Mr. Edward E. Johnston, presently your High Commissioner of the Trust Territory Islands of the Pacific.

I understand there is a possibility that Ed will not be re-appointed.

I feel that replacing Ed at this time will hurt our image with the rest of Micronesia. With the Northern Marianas speaking to Ambassador Hayden Williams separately on becoming part of America, it would be inconceivable to replace him at this time.

I certainly hope that you will retain him and continue the present administration until Micronesia changes its status.

Hafa Dai and kindest regards.

Respectfully yours,

/s/ Kurt S. Moylan
(Lt. Governor)
Territory of Guam

CC: High Commissioner Edward Johnston



TERRITORY OF GUAM OFFICE OF THE LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR AGAÑA, GUAM 96910

KURT S. MOYLAN Lieutenant Governor

February 6, 1973

The Honorable Rogers C. B. Morton Secretary of the Interior Department of the Interior Washington, D. C. 20240

Dear Secretary Morton:

I understand that there is some serious discussion on the possibility of replacing Edward E. Johnston as the High Commissioner of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands.

I want to speak on Ed's behalf. I feel that he has done a creditable job and that a change at this time would cause us more damage in an already delicate position in Micronesia. With the status talks coming to a head, I cannot see why we would want to change now.

I hope you will reconnend him to President Nixon.

Hefa Dai and kindest regards.

Sincerely yours,

/s/ Kurt S. Moylan

CC: Senator Hiram Fong

MEMORANDUM

Senator Clifford P. Hansen's letters of January 29, 1973 to President Nixon and Interior Secretary Rogers C. B. Morton urging retention of Edward E. Johnston as High Commissioner of the Trust Territory.

HENRY M. JACKSON, CHAIRMAN

CLINTON P. ANDERSON, N. MEX. ALAN BIBLE, NEV. FRANK CHURCH, IDAHO LEN B. JORDAN, IDAHO FRANK CHURCH, IDAHO ERNEST GRUENING, ALASKA FRANK E. MOSS, UTAH GUENTIN N. BURDICK, N. DAK. CARL NAYDEN, ARIZ. GEORGE MCGOVERN, S. DAK. SAYLORD NELSON, WIS. LEE METCALF, MONT.

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GORDON ALLOTT, COLO LEN B. JORDAN, IDAHO PAUL J. FANNIN, ARIZ. CLIFFORD P. HANSEN, WYO. MARK O. HATFIELD, OREG.

JERRY T. VERKLER, STAFF DIRECTOR

United States Senate

COMMITTEE ON INTERIOR AND INSULAR AFFAIRS WASHINGTON, D.C. 20510

January 29, 1973

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President Richard M. Nixon The White House 20500 Washington, D. C.

Dear Mr. President:

It has come to my attention that the retention of Mr. Edward E. Johnston as High Commissioner of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands is currently under consideration.

During Commissioner Johnston's four-year tenure in this position, he has earned the respect of the majority of the people of Micronesia. This is certainly a tribute to the whole-hearted effort which he has put into the performance of the duties and responsibilities as High Commissioner.

Because Commissioner Johnston is a citizen of Hawaii, I believe that he has been able to empathize with the people of Micronesia and, thus, more effectively work to provide viable solutions to the problems which confront the Territory.

In this time of vociferous discord which so many of us face, I believe Mr. Johnston has done an outstanding job and hope that he will be retained as High Commissioner so that he might continue the work that he has so admirably begun.

Your consideration will be most appreciated.

With best regards,

Sincerely,

Clifford P. Hansen UBE

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CPH:TE bcc: Honorable Hiram L. Fong HENRY M. JACKSON, CHAIRMAN

CLINTON P. ANDERSON, N. MEX. THOMAS H. KUCHEL, CALIF. ALAN BIBLE, NEV. FRANK CHURCH, IDAHO FRANK CHURCH, IDAHO ERNEST GRUENING, ALASKA FRANK E. MOSS, UTAH QUENTIN N. BURDICK, N. DAK. CARL HAYDEN, ARIZ. GEORGE MC GOVERN, S. DAK. GAYLOND NELSON, WIS.

GORDON ALLOTT, COLO LEN B. JORDAN, IDAHO PAUL J. FANNIN, ARIZ. CLIFFORD P. MANSEN, 1 MARK O. HATFIELD, OREG.

JERRY T. VERKLER, STAFF DIRECTOR

United States Senate

COMMITTEE ON INTERIOR AND INSULAR AFFAIRS WASHINGTON. D.C. 20510

January 29, 1973

Honorable Rogers C. B. Morton Secretary Department of the Interior Washington, D. C. 20240

Dear Rog:

It has come to my attention that the retention of Mr. Edward E. Johnston as High Commissioner of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands is currently under consideration.

During Commissioner Johnston's four-year tenure in this position, he has earned the respect of the majority of the people of Micronesia. This is certainly a tribute to the whole-hearted effort which he has put into the performance of the duties and responsibilities as High Commissioner.

Because Commissioner Johnston is a citizen of Hawaii, I believe that he has been able to empathize with the people of Micronesia and, thus, more effectively work to provide viable solutions to the problems which confront the Territory.

In this time of vociferous discord which so many of us face, I believe Mr. Johnston has done an outstanding job and hope that he will be retained as High Commissioner so that he might continue the work that he has so admirably begun.

Your consideration will be most appreciated.

With best regards,

Sincerely,

Clifford P. Hansen **U S** S

CPH: DL

bcc: Honorable Hiram L. Fong

MEMORANDUM

Senator Paul J. Fannin's letters of January 24, 1973 to Special Assistant to the President at White House and to Interior Secretary Rogers C. B. Morton urging retention of Edward E. Johnston as High Commissioner of the Trust Territory.

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Alniked States Senate

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20510

January 24, 1973

Mr. Jerry H. Jones Special Assistant to the President White House Washington, D. C. 20500

Dear Mr. Jones:

My purpose in writing is to strongly urge the retention of Mr. Edward E. Johnston as High Commissioner of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands.

At this time, U.S.-Micronesian relations are at a critical point. Consequently, it is imperative that we have a High Commissioner who is well qualified, well known by the local people and trustworthy as far as our government is concerned. For these reasons it would be most appreciated by me if you would do everything possible to achieve the retention of Mr. Johnston in his present position as High Commissioner.

My very best personal regards.

Sincerely,

Paul Fannin United States Senator

PF/mml

bcc: Senator Hiram Fong

January 24, 1973

The Honorable Rogers C. B. Morton Secretary of the Interior Interior Building Washington, D. C. 20240

Dear Rogers:

My purpose in writing is to strongly urge the retention of Mr. Edward E. Johnston as High Commissioner of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands.

At this time, U.S.-Micronesian relations are at a critical point. Consequently, it is imperative that we have a High Commissioner who is well qualified, well known by the local people and trustworthy as far as our government is concerned. For these reasons it would be most appreciated by me if you would do everything possible to achieve the retention of Mr. Johnston in his present position as High Commissioner.

My very best personal regards.

Sincerely,

Paul Fannin United States Senator

PF/mml

bcc: Senator Hiram Fong

MEMORANDUM

Lette'r dated February 12, 1973 from Representative Felipe Q. Atalig, Mariana Islands District, Congress of Micronesia, to President Nixon urging retention of Edward E. Johnston as High Commissioner of the Trust Territory, calling his performance to date to be "admirable." The Honorable Richard M. Nixon -Page 2 Yebruary 12, 1973

As you are well aware, Micronesia is deep into its negotiations with your government as to the future political status of the Trust Territory upon the termination of the trusteeship. High Commissioner Johnston is accutely aware of the intricacies of these negotiations and of all the problems attending them. If he were replaced now his successor would most likely find himself without a trust territory before he had learned enough about Micronesia to become effective as High Commissioner. I do not think the chief executive of the Trust Territory should be replaced now that the termination of the trusteeship is imminent.

I heartily endorse High Commissioner Johnston and I respectfully urge that you refuse his resignation.

Respectfully yours,

Felipe Q. Atalig

Representative, Mariana Islands District Congress of Micronesia

cc: High Commissioner Johnston -Ambassador Franklin Haydn Williams

February 12, 1973

The Honorable Richard M. Nixon The President The White House Washington, D. C. 20500

Mr. President:

This epistle is to strongly urge you to refuse to accept the resignation of the Honorable Edward E. Johnston as High Commissioner of the United States Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands.

As a member of the House of Representatives of the Congress of Micronesia, representative of the Mariana Islands District, I have had the opportunity to observe at close hand Mr. Johnston's performance as High Commissioner, and I consider his performance to date to be admirable. Most Micronesians, in my opinion, are quite happy with Mr. Johnston's record and wish him to remain.

During his tenure of office, Mr. Johnston has initiated numerous improvements in the Trust Territory Government and has constantly sought to improve the quality of the employees of our government. I would not suggest, of course, that Mirch Cormissioner Johnston has managed to please everyone all of the time. That would be impossible in his position, and I have myself heatedly disagreed with his decisions from time to time. But he has made', himself accessible, and he has shown that he genuinely cares about what Micronesians want and expect from their government.

MEMORANDUM

Letter dated February 12, 1973 from Ponape District Administrator Leo A. Falcam to High Commissioner Edward E. Johnston and unanimous statement of Chief Magistrates of the District urging retention of Mr. Johnston as High Commissioner.



RRITORY OF THE PACIFIE "LAND ICE OF THE DISTRICT ADMINISTRATOR PONAPE DISTRICT PONAPE, EASTERN CAROLINE ISLANDS 96941

CABLE ADDRESS DISTAD PONAPE

February 12, 1973

The Honorable Edward E. Johnston High Commissioner Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands Saipan, Mariana Islands 96950

TRE

Dear Mr. Johnston:

The attached statement by the Namwarkis of Ponape and the Mayor of Kolonia Town is being forwarded in order that your office may in turn send it to the Secretary of the Department of Interior.

Please note that the statement was drafted last week at a meeting held by all traditional leaders and their representatives here in Kolonia. As you may note all the traditional leaders have signed the statement and trust that the Secretary of the Department of Interior will consider their wishes with favor.

The District-wide Chief Magistrates Conference concluded on Tuesday, February 6, 1973. I understand a statement or a resolution on the same subject was also unanimously passed, which we will be forwarding to your office for further transmittal to the Secretary of the Department of Interior, as soon as we receive it.

Sincerely Falcam

District Administrator

Attachment

cc: All Nammwarkis



We, the undersigned in our recent meeting in Kolonia Town, Ponape have agreed, with the best of our knowledge, to urge the Secretary of the United States Department of the Interior to support us High Chiefs of Ponape Island and Mayor of Kolonia Town, Ponape to request the President of the United States to retain Mr. Edward E. Johnston as the High Commissioner of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands.

We are hopeful that the President of the United States will agree with us in recognizing the fact that Mr. Edward E. Johnston has accomplished a great many things during his past administration which are commendable. Mr. Edward E. Johnston has demonstrated his concern for equality in job responsibilities for the Micronesians. We are prepared once more to render our full support and cooperation during his new administration period.

Samuel Hadley

High Chief Madolenihmw Municipality Ponape, ECI

Benito Peter High Chief Kiti Municipality Ponape, ECI

Loanis Artui High Chief Sokehs Municipality, Ponape ECI

Joinny Moses High Chief Uh Municipality Ponape, ECI

Max Iriarte High Chief Net Municipality Ponape, ECI

Wellery Hi ggins

Mayor Kolonia Town Ponape, ECI



MEMORANDUM

Senator Hiram Fong's letters of January 12, 1973 to President Nixon and Interior Secretary Rogers C. B. Morton urging retention of Edward E. Johnston as High Commissioner of the Trust Territory.

January 12, 1973

J. Jonger

President Richard M. Nixon The White House 1600 Pennsylvania Ave., N. W. Washington, D. C. 20500

Dear Mr. President:

- I am writing as forcefully as I know how to urge the retention of Mr. Edward E. Johnston as High Commissioner of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands.

At this critical juncture in U. S. -Micronesian relations, when the people of Micronesia are learning self-government, taking more and more responsibility for their own affairs, and endeavoring to resolve their future political status, I believe it is imperative that our Government have an experienced, trusted, and respected High Commissioner.

During his tenure that began nearly four years ago, Ed Johnston has earned the respect and support of the overwhelming majority of the people of the Trust Territory. Only a small, contentious minority comprise his detractors. In these politically volatile times, when every shade of political opinion can achieve easy visibility, no man holding high public office is immune from criticism by some faction or other. This is particularly true in the Trust Territory where the citizens have been given more voice in their own government and where they are groping for an as-yet-undetermined political future.

As High Commissioner, Mr. Johnston has made strenuous efforts to meet the people of this far-flung area, visiting more than 75 per cent of the 30 islands with population over 500 and about 33 per cent of the 98 populated islands.

Attesting to the effectiveness of his efforts, Senator Lazarus E. Salii, who is Chairman of the Joint Committee on Future Status, wrote to you last November "Mr. Johnston, in my humble estimate, has been able to develop a degree of rapport with Micronesians that I have not before seen attained by any high Commissioner. At the same time, day-today administration has improved under his leadership." President Richard M. Nixon Page - 2 -

This view is shared by other high officials in the Trust Territory. The High Chief of the Northern Palau District, the Acting High Chief of the Southern Palau District, and the District Administrator of Palau District described Commissioner Johnston as "the best administrator we ever had in the Trust Territory" in their December 9 letter to you.

The President of the Senate of the Congress of Micronesia, declared in a recent interview that "Ed Johnston is really close to the public, more so than the rest of the High Commissioners of the Territory."

Lest there be any doubt, may I call your attention to warm expressions of support for Commissioner Johnston as far back as April 1971, long before there was any question of his resigning. A resolution of the Tol Municipality, Truk District, commended Ed Johnston for "his exceptional service in the government of Micronesia" especially his policy of decentralization, and his sensitivity to "the 'forgotten man' in Micronesia, the blue collar worker on the farm or in the factory. . . the finest High Commissioner ever to hold the position. "

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He has received commendation from the Truk District Legislature, the Fourty Palau Legislature, and the 1972 Magistrates Conference, Truk District.

The only negative official resolution was that of the Third Mariana Islands District Legislature which in February two years ago expressed dissatisfaction with Ed Johnston as High Commissioner. Shortly thereafter, however, the Rota Municipal Council, Marianas District, approved a resolution of commendation for his accompleshments in behalf of the people of Micronesia. In addition, I received letters from others in the Marianas indicating the District Legislation did not represent their views in this matter.

In closing, I want to urge upon you once again the importance of keeping a citizen of Hawaii in the post of High Commissioner. Hawaii has

President Richard M. Nixon Page - 3 -

helped, and is presently helping, Micronesia in many ways, in education, agriculture, government, to mention only a few areas of our interest and assistance. People from Hawaii are in great numbers in Micronesia and many Micronesians are in Hawaii. Racial and cultural kinship and our island geography have created strong bonds between our peoples in the Pacific. We understand each other and we understand each other's problems, and there is ready rapport between us.

Former President Lyndon Johnson recognized this in appointing Mr. William R. Norwood of Hawaii to be High Commissioner during his term, and you recognized this by appointing Ed Johnston in 1969. Now that Mr. Johnston has proven himself an able administrator and an outstanding High Commissioner, I am writing again to urge that he be retained in this post, thereby carrying on the tradition of appointing a Hawaii citizen to work with the people of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands.

With warmest aloha and best wishes for your coming term, I am

Sincerely yours,

Hiram L. Fong

HLF:tcc

January 12, 1973

Honorable Rogers C. B. Morton Secretary U. S. Department of the Interior Washington, D. C. 20240

Dear Mr. Secretary:

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Honorable Rogers C. B. Morton Page - 3 -

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With warmest aloha and best wishes for your coming term, I am

Sincerely yours,

Hiram L. Fong

HLF:tcc

MEMORANDUM

Letter dated January 11, 1973 from J. Boyd Mackenzie, Special Assistant for District Affairs, Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, to President Nixon urging retention of High Commissioner Edward E. Johnston.



TRUST TERRITORY OF THE PACIFIC ISLANDS OFFICE OF THE HIGH COMMISSIONER SAIPAN, MARIANA ISLANDS 96950

CABLE ADDRESS HICOTT SAIPAN

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January 11, 1973.

The Honorable Richard E. Nixon President The United States of America The White House Washington, D. C.

Dear Mr. President:

This is probably one of the busiest periods of your career. I do not presume that this letter will receive any precedence over your multitude of official correspondence that must be flooding your office. Therefore, to the person who scans it, I ask indulgence. Americans have a special priviledge in being able to write to their President. This is my first effort in that respect. Your able Assistants, who review the thousands of letters addressed to your High Office, face a tremendous task. It is my hope that some small note of my following request will reach you directly, or indirectly.

I am, one of your Civil Servants, born and raised in Hawaii, Republican, and have exercised my absentee voting rights to add my name to the millions who overwhelmingly re-elected you to the Presidency.

Since 1954, I have lived and worked in the United States Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The area known as Micronesia. I have served as District Administrator in the Marshall Islands (Acting); Truk, Eastern Caroline Islands; Palau, Western Caroline Islands; Ponape, Eastern Caroline Islands; and, presently am Special Assistant for District Affairs here at Headquarters of the Trust Territory on Saipan. I have two sons born in Micronesia (natural children), and nine adopted Micronesian boys and girls. My wife and I feel somewhat qualified to address you regarding the pending future of this area and it's people we love so much.

In short, I am asking you to accept my word that our present High Commissioner, Edward E. Johnston, be retained in his present capacity. He has done more than any other predecessor I have served under to carry out to the fullest extent his position. Micronesia, right now is going through a change that is unknown in it's entire history. <u>Continuity</u>, especially now, is of the utmost importance! Please, Sir, keep the faith with the Micronesian people and retain this just and extremely able man. At this writing, the Fifth Congress of Micronesia is convening here on Saipan. Mr. President, without false modesty, I know personally all of the Members. They have accepted me and my family as a part of Micronesia. We have received titles that heretofore have been given only to Micronesians. We have been granted the rare distinction and title of Honorary Micronesians.

They have asked most anxiously, "Are we to have yet another change?" So many improvements in every field of endeavor are now in process. It would be a lack of trust, in their eyes, if you were to appoint someone else as High Commissioner. Our present High Commissioner, Mr. Johnston, knows the people and the many problems that beset this area in it's era of virtual rebirth.

The position is, of course, a Political one. Since July 1, 1951, there have been six High Commissioners. To the Micronesian people, the person so designated is looked upon as a High Chief of all the Clans. They do not understand why a Chief should be changed. Especially when he obviously truly likes and tries unceasingly to help and understand them. In these trying times, with these islands becoming of greater importance in this part of the world, we need their understanding and help.

We have had the honor and pleasure of meeting the Secretary of the Interior, Mr. Morton -- we read with relief that you are retaining him in your Cabinet. Your Ambassadors, Mr. F. Haydn Williams and W. Tapley Bennett as well as Deputy Assistant Secretary for Territorial Affairs, Mr. Stanley S. Carpenter have been our honored guests in the Districts.

Shortly, the United Nations Visiting Mission will be visiting Micronesia. They do ask questions: Frankly, some of them have been a disappointment — unlike Statesmen — and treating their tour more as a pleasure jaunt instead of admitting that our United States Government has done an outstanding job of helping the Micronesian people. Mr. Johnston would be able and most capable of answering any and all queries put to him. He has in no way solicited this poor attempt on my part to intercede in his behalf. He is my boss, granted. But, so are you, Mr. President. I hope and trust some words of mine will be acted upon. If not by yourself, than by those of your Staff who assist you in such matters. I congratulate you, Mr. President, upon your re-election.

Sincerely,

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J. Boyd Mackenzie Special Assistant for District Affairs

Capital Hill Box 162 Saipan, Mariana Islands 96950

cc: Senator Hiram L. Fong



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T LE ADREET -

December 9, 1972

Received 12/14/72

President Richard M. Nixon The White House Washington, D. C. United States of America

Dear President Nixon:

We bring you greetings and best wishes from the people of Palau District, United States Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. We wish you success in your new Administration.

Mr. President, the purpose of this letter is to recommend that the present High Gommissioner of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, Mr. Edward E. Johnston, be retained in his present position during your next term of Administration. We understand that it is a standard practice in the American political system for high public officials to tender in their resignations when a new Administration takes office. We believe this system is highly indicative of a demoncratic government and one that makes your country the freest society in the world. However, if you have received Mr. Johnston's formal resignation, we recommend that it not be accepted because he is the best administrator we ever had in the Trust Territory.

That old American cliche which says that it is folly to change horses in mid-stream contains considerable truth. Mr. Edward Johnston, in his four years of service, has become respected by the Micronesian people and he has come to understand the needs and problems of our people. To replace him at this point with a new administrator is simply to begin the process all over again. This is not desireable from our standpoint and much more so in yours. The people of Palau District hope that you retain



Mr. Edward E. Johnston as the High Commissioner of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. We ask the same consideration for the Deputy High Commissioner Mr. Peter T. Coleman.

Respectfully yours,

Reklai Lomisang

High Chief Northern Palau District

Takeo A. Yano Acting High Chief Ibedul Southern Palau District

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Thomas O. Remengesau District Administrator Palau District

cc: Mr. Rogers C. B. Morton Secretary of the Department of the Interior S. Senator Hiram Fong

MEMORANDUM

Letter dated December 9, 1972 to President Nixon from High Chief, Northern Palau District, Acting High Chief, Southern Palau District, and Palau District Administrator urging retention of Edward E. Johnston, High Commissioner of the Trust Territory.



UST TERRITORY OF THE PACIFIC ISLANDS GENERAL OF THE OUTFICE ADMINIC PRATECT

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December 9, 1972

President Richard M. Nixon The White House Washington, D. C. United States of America

Dear President Nixon:

We bring you greetings and best wishes from the people of Palau District, United States Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. We wish you success in your new Administration,

Mr. President, the purpose of this letter is to recommend that the present High Commissioner of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, Mr. Edward E. Johnston, be retained in his present position during your next term of Administration. We understand that it is a standard practice in the American political system for high public officials to tender in their resignations when a new Administration takes office. We believe this system is highly indicative of a demoncratic government and one that makes your country the freest society in the world. However, if you have received Mr. Johnston's formal resignation, we recommend that it not be accepted because he is the best administrator we ever had in the Trust Territory.

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111.1 Reklai Lomisang

High Chief Northern Palau District

Takeo A. Yano . Acting High Chief Ibedul Southern Palau District

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Thomas O. Remengesau / District Administratór Palau District

cc: Mr. Rogers C. B. Morton Secretary of the Department of the Interior U. S. Senator Hiram Fong

NATIONAL ARCHIVES AND RECORDS ADMINISTRATION Presidential Libraries Withdrawal Sheet

WITHDRAWAL ID 01509

REASON FOR WITHDRAWAL Donor restriction	
TYPE OF MATERIAL Memo(s)	
CREATOR'S NAME Remengesau, Thomas O. RECEIVER'S NAME Deputy High Commissioner	
DESCRIPTION Richard Thorpe	
CREATION DATE	
COLLECTION/SERIES/FOLDER ID . 001900428 COLLECTION TITLE Philip W. Buchen Files BOX NUMBER	2)
DATE WITHDRAWN	

NATIONAL ARCHIVES AND RECORDS ADMINISTRATION Presidential Libraries Withdrawal Sheet

WITHDRAWAL ID 01508

REASON FOR WITHDRAWAL Donor restriction
TYPE OF MATERIAL Memo(s)
CREATOR'S NAME Salii, Carlos H. RECEIVER'S NAME Johnston, Edward
DESCRIPTION Report on Richard Thorpe.
CREATION DATE
COLLECTION/SERIES/FOLDER ID . 001900428 COLLECTION TITLE Philip W. Buchen Files BOX NUMBER
DATE WITHDRAWN

MEMORANDUM

- Letter to President Nixon urging retention of High Commissioner Edward
 Johnston written November 22, 1972
 by Senator Lazarus E. Salii, Chairman, Joint Committee on Future Status, Congress of Micronesia.
- 2. Resolution approved December 11, 1972 by 1972 Magistrates Conference, Truk, District, commending High Commissioner Johnston for "his outstanding services to the people of Micronesia and extending the vote of confidence of the people of Truk in his administration."

Lasarus Salii, Chairman Ekpap Silk, Co-chairman

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Tosiwo Nakayama Andon Amareich Bailey Olter. Edward DLG. Pangelinan Petrus Tun Roman Tmetuchi Isaac Lanwi Olter Paul Juhn margefel Herman Q. Guerrero JOHNT COLONITIE ON FUTURE STATUS CONGRESS OF MICRONESIA Saipan, Mariana Islands, 96950

November 22, 197?

The President The Phite Nouse Nachington, D.C. 20500

Dear Mr. President:

I am writing to urge the retention of Hr. Edward D. Johnston as High Coumissioner of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands.

Administering the Trust Territory is no easy task. " As the Micronesians strive to attain a greater degree of autonomy in their interval affairs, differences inevitably arise between and including only Micronesians desires. Conflicts develop in which the Mich Commissioner often finds himself the intervalue scapescat. Adhering to Unshington policies and directives take him - many times traiter to his "constituents" in Micronesia, while the reverse bronds him a disloyal American in Washington.

It would take a over burnt to administer this area to everyone's antisfaction. Yet, with experience and the to develop a Scaling for the islands, a reasonably intelligent and hard vertices perform the job.

ir. Johnston, is sy hubble estimate, has been able to develop a degree of rapear, with Micronesians that I have not before uses attained by any high Commissioner. At the same time, day-to-day administration has improved under his loadership.

I believe that a change of our Chief Executive at this critical juncture in our development would set us back considerably. I, therefore, unge you to retain Mr. Johnston as High Commissioner.

Respectfully,

Lazorus E. Salii, Senator Guairann, Joint Committee on Future Status

cc: Socrathry of the Inverior . bcc: Mr. Edward E. Johnston, High Commissioner /

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A RESOLUTION

COMMENDING THE HONORABLE EDWARD F. JOHNSTON, HIGH COMMISSIONER OF THE TRUST TERRITORY OF THE PACIFIC ISLANDS, FOR HIS OUTSTANDING SERVICES TO THE PEOPLE OF MICRONESIA, AND EXTENDING THE VOTE OF CONFIDENCE OF THE PEOPLE OF TRUK IN HIS ADMINISTRATION

WHEREAS, the proper development of Micronesia greatly depends upon the quality of leadership and sincerity of purpose any incumbent High Commissioner possesses; and

WHEREAS, Micronesia has never before had a High Commissioner who possessed as much of these qualities as in the person of The Honorable Edward E. Johnston, the present incumbent High Commissioner; and

WHEREAS, High Commissioner Johnston has demonstrated beyond question his sincere conern for the proper development of Micronesia and for the well being of her people; and

WHEREAS, The Honorable Edward E. Johnston extends himself further and becomes the first High Commissioner to recognize and make maximum use of the native intelligence and managerial capability of the Micronesian people by appointing them to positions of high responsibility within the Government of Micronesia; and

WHEREAS, High Commissioner Johnston is widely acclaimed as one who firmly believes in and practices the philosophy of decentralized government, thus giving the people of Micronesia the opportunity to fully participate in the operations of their government; and

WHEREAS, the people of Truk join their fellow Micronesians in acknowleaging the outstanding qualities and excellent performance of The Honorable Edward E. Johnston as High Commissioner, and wish to commend and wish him well in his difficult task as High Commissioner; and

23 NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED by the 1972 Magistrates Conference of 24 Truk District that The Honorable Edward E. Johnston be and hereby is 25 commended for his outstanding performance as High Commissioner of the Trust 26 Territory of the Pacific Islands and to give unto him and his Administration 27 the unequivocal Vote of Confidence of the People of Truk, and pray that his 28 outstanding services to Micronesia shall continue in the future unabated by 29 external influences; and

30

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that this Resolution be forwarded to The Honorable Edward E. Johnston with a copy to The Honorable Rogers C. B. Morton, Secretary of the Interior, The Honorable Richard H. Nixon, President of the United States of America, and to The Honorable Juan A. Sablan, District Administrator, Truk District.

Adopted; 12/11/72 (Date) sizera, Chairman Susµmu

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MEMORANDUM

Resolution Expressing "Heartfelt Gratitude and Deep Appreciation" of the people of Moen to Edward E. Johnston, High Commissioner of the Trust Territory, for personally extending condolences on death of the late Chief Petrus Mailo. Approved by Moen Municipal Council, October 1, 1971. MOEN MUNICIPAL

OCTOBER 1971

RESOLUTION NO. 2

A RESOLUTION

EXPRESSING THE HEARTFELT GRATITUDE AND DEEP APPRECIATION OF THE PEOPLE OF
MOEN TO THE HONORABLE EDWARD E. JOHNSTON, HIGH COMMISSIONER OF THE TRUST
TERRITORY, FOR PERSONALLY GIVING HIS CONDILINCES TO THE PEOPLE OF MOEN AND
MEMBERS OF THE FAMILY OF THE LATE CHIEF PETRUS MAILO AT HIS DEATH OF SEPT-
EMBER 12, 1971.

WHEREAS, all the people of Moen were deeply grieved by the loss of Chief Petrus Mailo commencing from September 12 to September 15, 1971, on which last day the Honorable Edward E. Johnston, High Commissioner of the Trust Territory, arrived to personally express his sorrow at the death of Chief Petrus Mailo; and,

WHEREAS, All people of Moen were deeply impressed by the arrival of the Honorable Edward, E. Johnston, High Commissioner of the Trust Territory, to pay his farewell tribute to Chief Petrus Mailo; and,

WHEREAS, it was the first time in the history of Micronesia a High Commissioner, who has dedicated and devoted his genuine services toward the better development of Micronesia, demonstrated his sorrow and concern over the death of a traditional Micronesian Leader; now therefore,

BE IT RESOLVED THAT THE MOEN MUNICIPAL COUNCIL hereby expressed the heartfelt gratitude and deep appreciation of the people of Moen to the Honorable Edward E. Johnston, High Commissioner of the Trust Territory, for personally joining the people of Moen and members of the family of the late Chief Petrus Mailo in expressing their sorrow at his death on September 12, 1971; and,

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED THAT a certified copy of this Resolution be transmitted to the Honorable Edward E. Johnston, High Commissioner of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands.

Signed: o Frank Nifon, Chairman (Moen Municipal Council Date: 10

Attested to:

Kasper Peter, Secretary Moen Municipal Council

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MEMORANDUM

Resolution commending High Commissioner Edward E. Johnston for "his outstanding service to the people of Micronesia." Adopted by Truk District Legislature July 28, 1971.

TRUK DISTRICT LEGISLATURE

TWENTY-FIRST REGULAR SESSION, 1971

RESOLUTION NO. 16

A RESOLUTION

COMMENDING HIGH COMMISSIONER EDWARD E JOHNSTON FOR HIS OUTSTANDING SERVICE TO THE PEOPLE OF MICRONESIA.

WHEREAS, High Commissioner Edward E. Johnston has industriously and zealously performed the most outstanding and encouraging service any High Commissioner of the Trust Territory, up to his time, has ever done; and

WHEREAS, the same individual mentioned hereinabove has worked diligently and pleaded eloquently at the Congress of the United States of America, on behalf of the people of Micronesia, to increase the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands' share of appropriations, and consequently, the Trust Territory's share of the Federal Appropriation has increased tremendously to reach sixty million dollars, an amount unprecendented in the history of Micronesia; and

WHEREAS, the same individual has demonstrated his willingness to have the Micronesians gain more control of the decision-making process by delegating more of such power to the district level of government; and

WHEREAS, the same individual does not only preach his doctrine, but actually carries it out by putting more and more Micronesians into decision making posts both at the District level as well as the Headquarters level; and

WHEREAS, in spite of the myriad of responsibilities inherent in the position, High Commissioner Edward E. Johnston has somehow managed to give his kind attention to the problems which have came up in each district; now, therefore,

BE IT RESOLVED by the Truk District Legislature, Twenty-First Regular Session, 1971, that High Commissioner Edward E. Johnston be and is hereby commended for his outstanding service to the people of Micronesia; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that certified copies of this Resolution be transmitted to the Secretary of the Interior and to the High Commissioner of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands.

Attested by:

Keichiro Gernart, Secretary

Truk District Legislature

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Signed	by: Zer	[al	on	$\langle \rangle$
	Hermes	Katsúra,	Speaker	\bigcirc

Truk District Legislature

Date: 7/28/7/

MEMORANDUM

Resolution adopted April 29, 1971 by Fourth Palau Legislature commending Edward E. Johnston, High Commissioner of the Trust Territory, "for his efforts in increasing the budget for the Trust Territory and in decentralizing the Trust Territory Government."



PALAU LEG. ATURE KOROR, PALAU WESTERN CAROLINE ISLANDS 96940

April 30, 1971

Cable Address: PALEX

Honorable Edward E. Johnston High Commissioner, Terpacis Saipan, Mariana Islands 96950

Dear Sir:

I transmit herewith a certified copy of Resolution No. 71(1)-23, which was adopted by the Palau Legislature.

Respectfully

Enclosure



FOURTH PALAU LEGISLATURE

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Seventh Regular Session April, 1971

RESOLUTION No. 71(1)-23

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RESOLUTION No. 71(1)-23

Seventh Regular Secolon, 1971

A RESOLUTION

Commending the High Commissioner for his efforts in increasing the budget for the Trust Territory and in decentralizing the Trust Territory Government.

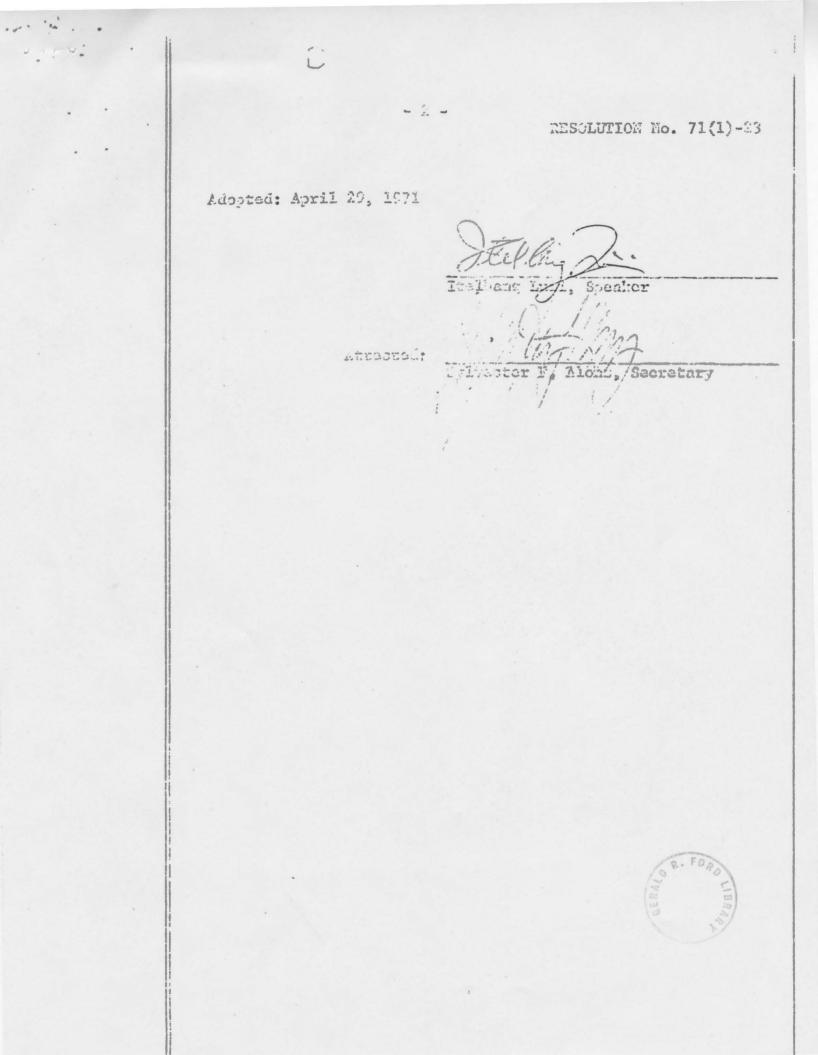
WHEREAS, the future development and growth of the economic and social sectors of Micronesia depend upon a viable and Trust Territory-wide capital improvements program, and depend upon large increases in the Trust Territory budget; and

WHEREAS, the future development of responsible and responsive local government depends upon the decentralization of the Trust Territory Government; and

WHEREAS, the High Commissioner has tirelessly and admirably sought to initiate and develop local responsibilities and local initiative through decentralization of the central government, and to accelerate the economic and social growth of Micronesia by increased capital improvements project; now, therefore,

BE IT RESOLVED by the Fourth Palau Legislature, Seventh Regular Session, April, 1971, that the High Commissioner be and is hereby commended for his efforts in increasing the budget for the Trust Territory and in decentralizing the Trust Territory Covernment; and

20 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that certified copies of this
21 resolution be sent to the President of the United States of
22 America; Secretary of the Department of Interior; Office of
23 Territories; High Commissioner, and the District Administrator.



MEMORANDUM

Letter dated April 13, 1971 from Mrs. Elizabeth P. Farrington, Director, Office of Territories, U. S. Department of Interior, disagreeing with Marianas District Legislature resolution dated February 24, 1971 expressing dissatisfaction with conduct of High Commissioner Edward E. Johnston.

3RD. MARIANA ISLANDS DISTRICT LEGISLATURE

FIFTH REGULAR SESSION

RESOLUTION NO. 32-1971 INTRODUCED BY: HON. DANIEL T. MUNA, SAIPAN

A RESOLUTION TO THE HONORABLE ROGERS C.B. MORTON, SECRETARY OF THE UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR EXPRESSING THE DISSATISFACTION OF THE MARIANA ISLANDS DISTRICT LEGISLATURE WITH HIGH COMMISSIONER EDWARD E. JOHNSTON

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7. WHEREAS, Edward E. Johnston is presently serving as High Commissioner
8. of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands; and

9. WHEREAS, Edward E. Johnston has during the past two (2) years and
10. continues to refuse to meet with the Mariana Islands District Legislature to
11. discuss the serious and grave problems affecting the Marianas; and

12. WHEREAS, according to past issues of HIGHLIGHTS and news stories on the
13. local radio station, High Commissioner Edward E. Johnston meets with
14. representative bodies in the other districts when he makes visits to those
15. districts; and

16. WHEREAS, during his tenure as High Commissioner of the Trust Territory
17. of the Pacific Islands, High Commissioner Johnston has conducted himself in a
18. hostile manner and conveys the impression that he is superior to the people
19. of the Mariana Islands District; and

20. WHEREAS, <u>it is believed that</u> Edward E. Johnston has used his office to ²1. support his various business interests, and the business interests of his ²2. friends and associates in Hawaii and elsewhere to the detrement and harm of the ²3. people of the Marianas; and

APR 1 3 1971

Mr. Daniel T. Muna Legislativo Clerk Twenty-Third Saipan Legislatura P. O. Box 195 Saipan, Mariana Islands 96950

Dear Mr. Mana:

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On behalf of Secretary Norton, we wish to acknowledge receipt of the copies of Resolutions No. 23-2-1971 and No. 23-7-1971.

We do not share the view of the Saipan Legislature that High Commissioner Johaston has acted in a manner directly contrary to the wishes of the people of the Marianas' District. We look upon the High Commissioner as having performed in an admirable manner during his tenure in office, and having, at all times, displayed considerable zeal in furthering the progress of the peoples of Micronesis, including those who reside in the Mariana Islands District.

Sincerely yours.

Issu! Elizabeth P. Farrington

cc: HiCom

Elizabeth P. Farrington Director

SHeller/tv 4-13-71

WHEREAS, Edward E. Johnston supported Continental/Air Micronesia, 2
 private firm, soly to further his financial interests in Aloha Air Lines; and
 WHEREAS, Edward E. Johnston is frequently absent from Micronesia, not on
 official business, that is considered not to be in the best interest of the
 people of Micronesia; and

6. WHEREAS, the people of the Marianas have no confidence in or respect.
7. for Edward E. Johnston, because he consistently misrepresents the views of the
8. people of the Marianas in Washington, D. C.; and

9. WHEREAS, the United States of America has always stood for the principio
10. of domocracy and freedom; and

WHEREAS, appointed chief executives are rarely responsive or responsible
 to the people who they claim to represent, as in the case of Edward Es

13. Johnston; and

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NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED by the 3rd, Mariana Islands District 14. 15. Legislature that the dissatisfaction of the Mariana Islands District 16. Legislature with Edward E. Johnston as High Commissioner of the Trust 17. Territory of the Pacific Islands be end he is hereby is expressed; and BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the President certify to and the Legislative 18. Secretary attest the adoption hereof and thereafter transmit copies of the same 19. to the Honorable Rogers C.B. Morton, the President of the United State of 20. 21. America, Chairman of the House Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs, 22. Chairman of Senate Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs, the United 23. States Department of State, and the High Commissioner.

PASSED DY THE 3RD. MARIANA ISLANDE DISTRICT LEGISLATURE FEBRUARY 24, 1971.

MEMORANDUM

Tol Municipal Resolution No. 1-71 adopted April 13, 1971 by the Municipal Council of Tol Island, Truk District, commending and thanking Edward E. Johnston, for "his exceptional service in the government of Micronesia."

TOL IJNICIPAL POSOLUTION NO. 1-71

A RESOLUTION COMMENDING AND THANKING HIGH COMMISSIONER EDMARD E. JOHNSTON FOR HIS EXCEPTIONAL SERVICE TO THE PECPLE OF MICRONESIA.

WHEREAS, High Commissioner Edward E. Johnston has demonstrated exceptional leadership since assuming his position as High Commissioner in 1969; and

WHEREAS, High Commissioner Edward E. Johnston has displayed incomparable sensitivity to the needs of Trukese and people from the other districts in the funding and placement of vital capital improvement program; and

WHEREAS, High Commissioner Edward E. Johnston has captured the hearts of the people of Micronesia as the first High Commissioner to implement to a large extent the meritorous policy of decentralization; and

WHEREAS, High Commissioner Edward E. Johnston has remained true to the letter and spirit of the Trusteeship Agreement by elevating capable Micronesians to fill important executive positions in Microensia; and

WHEREAS, High Commissioner Edward E. Johnston, in his State of the Territory Address of 1971 displayed a remarkable sensitivity to the "forgotten man" in Micronesia the blue collar worker on the farm or in the factory; and

WHEREAS, High Commissioner Edward E. Johnston is loved by the people as the finest High Commissioner ever to hold the position in the history of Micronesia; now therefore

BE IT RESOLVED by Tol Municipality, Truk District, Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands that the High Commissioner of the Trust Territory, Edward E. Johnston is hereby commended, thanked and deeply honored for his exceptional service in the government of Micronesia.

BE IT FURTHEP. RESOLVED that official copies of this Resolution are transmitted directly to High Commissioner Edward E. Johnston, Secretary of the Interior Rogers C. B. Morton, and President of the United States Richard M. Nixon.

Adopted 4/34/71' Date

Certified: Deching Marta M Ikutaro Maszwa, Secretary - Signed: Tol Municipality Truk District Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands

1 K. Gar Isikar Moses, Magistrate

Tol Municipality Truk District Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands

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MEMORANDUM

Moen Municipal Resolution No. 1-71 adopted April 13, 1971 by Moen Municipality, Truk, commending and thanking Edward E. Johnston for "his exceptional service to the people of Micronesia."

MOEN MUNICIPAL RESOLUTION NO. 1-71

A RESOLUTION COMMENDING AND THANKING HIGH COMMISSIONER EDWARD E. JOHNSTON FOR HIS EXCEPTIONAL SERVICE TO THE PEOPLE OF MICRONESIA.

WHEREAS, High Commissioner Edward E. Johnston has repeatedly emphasized the need for national unity among the Districts of Micronesia and has been the first High Commissioner to actively cultivate such unity in these difficult and troublesome times; and

WHEREAS, High Commissioner Edward E. Johnston, in a true humanitarian spirit, has demonstrated a keen interest in outer island peoples and outer island affairs by personally visiting many of the outer islands in the Trust Territory; and

WHEREAS, High Commissioner Edward E. Johnston has displayed a keen sensitivity to the hazards of centralized bureaucracy and to that end has implemented to a large extent, the fundamental conditions for true decentralization; and

WHEREAS, High Commissioner Edward E. Johnston has been true to the letter and the spirit of the Trusteeship Agreement by moving Micronesian citizens into positions of high responsibility and by bringing about a true equality between the races through the Single Wage and Salary Plan; and

WHEREAS, High Commissioner Edward E. Johnston has implemented many vital capital improvement programs and has involved local people in local contracts; and

WHEREAS, High Commissioner Edward E. Johnston is dearly beloved by the people of Micronesia for his unselfish activities on their behalf and for his untiring efforts to bring peace, prosperity, harmoney, and justice to the Trust Territory; now therefore

BE IT RESOLVED by Moen Municipality, Truk District, Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands that the High Commissioner of the Trust Territory, Edward E. Johnston, is hereby commended, thanked and deeply honored for his exceptional service in the government of Micronesia.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that official copies of this Resolution are transmitted directly to High Commissioner Edward E. Johnston, Secretary of the Interior Rogers C. B. Morton, and President of the United States Richard M. Nixon.

Adopted: 4-13-71

Certified: Kasper Peter, Secretary Moen Municipality Truk, Eastern Caroline Islands Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands

Signed: Petrus Kailo, Mayor Moen Municipality Truk, Eastern Caroline Islands Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands

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MEMORANDUM

Moen Municipal Resolution No. 1-71 adopted April 13, 1971 by Moen Municipality, Truk, commending and thanking Edward E. Johnston for "his exceptional service to the people of Micronesia."

MEMORANDUM

Resolution adopted April 7, 1971 by Rota Municipal Council commending High Commissioner Edward E. Johnston "for a job well-done and requesting him to continue serving the inhabitants of the Trust Territory..."

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R _ COUNCIL SECC. _JULAR SESSION 1971

Resolution No. 10 --- 1971

Introduced by: Council of the Whole

A RESOLUTION RELATIVE TO COMMENDING THE HONORABLE EDWARD E. JOHNSTON, HICH COMMISSIONER OF THE TRUST TERRITORY OF THE PACIFIC ISLANDS FOR A JCB WELL - DONE AND REQUESTING HIM TO CONTINUE SERVING THE INHABITANTS OF THE TRUST TERRITORY ON THE SAME POSITION

WHEREAS, throughout the period of your administration of the Trust Territory of the Facific Islands Territory of the Pacific Islands the Rota Municipal Council is cognizant of the various progress, developments and achievements in all aspects of endeavors deemed beneficial to the inhabitants of the entire Micronesia; and

WHEREAS, your recent decision to curtail the recruitment and employment of Civil Service Personnel in the Government of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands will definitely bring about the materialization of elevating qualified Micronesians to high echelon positions in the Government of the Trust Territory in line with the aims and objectives of the Administering Authority and the wishes of the United Nations; and

WHEREAS, your pdicy of decentralization has proved so far to be of great importance and most valuable, expecially to the inhabitants of the sub-district centers and for those officials who are responsible to the administration for these areas and to the scattered outer islands in Micronesia. To mention a few of these advantages, the participation of the District Administrator's Representative of Rota in the Micronesian Executive Conference in Washington, the recent District Administrators' Conference held in Ponape District and other Conferences held at the Headquarters level; and

WHEREAS, the Micronesian government employees have been well benefitted through your kindness and consideration in making two across-the-board pay raises on a twenty per cent (20%) and just recently a six per cent (6%) basis. These benefits, coupled with the proposed single salary system, which hopefully will be implemented on July 1, 1971, will bring about a better standard of living for the people of Micronesia; and

WHEREAS, your ability and competency in presenting your program developments and budgetary requirements and testifying before the United States Congress has resulted in the Congressional approval of sixty million budget ceiling for the administration of the Trust Territory; and WHEREAS, your t: / decision to concentrate on the capital improvements and developments of the infra-structures in Micronesia has gained the respect and admiration of your administration by the people of Rota voicing through their duly elected and appointed public officials; and

WHEREAS, because of the geographical location plus other pressing priority and urgent matters which require your immediate personal attention and preclude your visitation to the sub-district centers and other remote islands in Micronesia, nevertheless, your able and competent Representatives in the Districts (District Administrators) are your spiritual images representing you in person as well as implementing your plicies and procedures under your administration; and

WHEREAS, the aforementioned explanations has sufficiently justified a commendation from the leaders of Micronesia, thus, warranted your continuous administration of the Government of the Trust Territory; and

WHEREAS; because of your unslfishness in your ability plus your obvious determination in the advancement of the people of Micronesia, you have gained the faith and confidence of the people of Rota and that we would like you to continue serving the Micronesians as their High Commissioner;

NOW, THEREFORE, be it resolved by the Rota Municipal Council that the Honorable Edward E. Johnston, High Commissioner be and is hereby commended for a job well-done and requested to continue serving the inhabitants of the Trust Territory on the same position; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the secretary attest the adoption thereof and that copies of the same be transmitted thereafter to the President of the United States, the Secretary of the Interior, the United Nations, the Speaker and President and Members of the Congress of Micronesia, to the Speaker of the Truk District Legislature, to the President of the Mariana Islands District Legislature, to the Speakers and Presiding Officers of Yap, Palau, Ponape and Marshalls District legislatures and councils, to the Saipan Municipal Council and to the District Administrators in the six districts of the Trust Territory.

Passed by the Hota Municipal Council this Aday of Hai

Mram Ca. L Antonio Ca. At Chairman Apatang

Attested by;

MEMORANDUM

Letter dated April 6, 1971 from late Chief Petrus Mailo on the occasion of performing two rare but significant ceremonies in honor of Edward E. Johnston, High Commissioner of the Trust Territory.

April 6,1971

The Honorable Edward E Johnston High Commissioner Trust Territory Headquarters Saipan, M. I. 96950

Dear High Commissioner Johnston:

Attached is a brief explanation of the two traditional ceremonies performed in your honor as our High Commissioner of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands.

I do not perform such customs lightly. In your case it is both imperative and significant that I perform them with honor and dignity on behalf of my people.

Although they may not appear significant to you, to us they are, for they are precious and dear both to perform and to witness.

Sincerely,

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