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PRECEDENCE

CLASSIFICATION

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FROM: PETER SOTVAL BODN
TO: Carolyn Potembka
Robin Martin 2 cys
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PAGES

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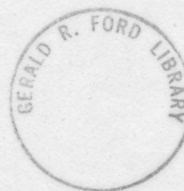
75 JUL 24 AM 9.12

WHITEHOUSE
D. T. C. R. D. M.

MEMORANDUM FOR: Carolyn Porembka
FROM: Peter Sorum
SUBJECT: Mrs. Ford's Schedule

Attached is the schedule for Mrs. Ford in Germany as I have it prepared to date. As you are receiving this, I am on the survey of Krakow. I will provide you the rest as soon as possible. Please retype and give to Mrs. Ford.

cc: Robin Martin
348 OEOB



7/24/75
11:30 AM

THE PRESIDENT AND MRS. FORD'S
VISIT TO FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY, POLAND,
FINLAND, ROMANIA, AND YUGOSLAVIA

July 26 - August 4, 1975

Saturday, July 26, 1975

8:05 AM The President and Mrs. Ford board Marine One
(EDT) on South Lawn.

MARINE ONE DEPARTS South Lawn enroute Andrews
AFB.

(Flying Time: 15 Minutes)

8:20 AM MARINE ONE ARRIVES Andrews AFB.

OPEN PRESS COVERAGE
CLOSED DEPARTURE

The President, accompanied by Mrs. Ford and
Jack, proceeds to the podium adjacent to Air
Force One to offer a brief departure statement.

8:22 AM Presidential remarks.

FULL PRESS COVERAGE

8:27 AM Remarks conclude.

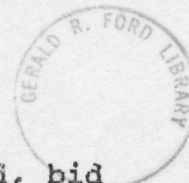
The President, Mrs. Ford, and Jack Ford, bid
farewell to Ambassador Sevilla Sacassa, Dean
of the Diplomatic Corps, at the foot of ramp
as they board Air Force One.

8:30 AM AIR FORCE ONE DEPARTS Andrews AFB enroute
Bonn/Cologne Airport, Federal Republic of
Germany.

(Flying Time: 7 Hours, 15 Minutes)

(Time Change: +5 Hours)

Breakfast & Lunch will be served enroute



2

8:45 PM AIR FORCE ONE ARRIVES Bonn/Cologne Airport,
(Local Time) Federal Republic of Germany. (Civilian terminal)

OPEN PRESS COVERAGE
CLOSED ARRIVAL

The President and Mrs. Ford will be met by:

Chief of Protocol and Mrs. Franz-Joachim
Schoeller, Ambassador and Mrs. Martin J.
Hillenbrand

8:55 PM The President and Mrs. Ford, escorted by Ambassador
and Mrs. Schoeller , proceed to Army One for
boarding.

ARMY ONE DEPARTS Bonn/Cologne Airport enroute
Noervenich helopad.

(Flying Time: 15 Minutes)

9:10 PM ARMY ONE ARRIVES Noervenich helopad.

The President, Mrs. Ford and Jack Ford board
motorcade.

MOTORCADE DEPARTS enroute Schloss Gymnich.

(Driving Time: 15 Minutes)

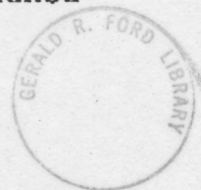
9:25 PM MOTORCADE ARRIVES Schloss Gymnich.

The President and Mrs. Ford will be escorted
inside by Ambassador and Mrs. Schoeller, who
will bid farewell in the Schloss Foyer.

The President and Mrs. Ford proceed to residence
quarters.

9:30 PM The President and Mrs. Ford arrive residence
quarters.

OVERNIGHT



Monday, July 28, 1975

12:10 AM

MOTORCADE ARRIVES Schloss Gymnich.

The President and Mrs. Ford proceed to residence quarters.

12:15 AM

The President and Mrs. Ford arrive residence quarters.

OVERNIGHT

8:50 AM

The President and the Chancellor proceed to motorcade for boarding, accompanied by their wives.

NOTE: Mrs. Schmidt and Mrs. Genscher have arrived separately.

8:55 AM

MOTORCADE DEPARTS Schloss enroute helopad.

(Driving Time: 15 Minutes)

9:10 AM

MOTORCADE ARRIVES helopad.

PRESS POOL COVERAGE
CLOSED ARRIVAL

9:20 AM

The President and Mrs. Ford, escorted by Chancellor and Mrs. Schmidt, proceed to Army One and board.

9:30 AM

ARMY ONE DEPARTS helopad enroute Bonn/Cologne Airport (Civilian terminal).

(Flying Time: 15 Minutes)

9:45 AM

ARMY ONE ARRIVES Bonn/Cologne Airport.

OPEN PRESS COVERAGE
CLOSED DEPARTURE

The President and Mrs. Ford, escorted by Chancellor and Mrs. Schmidt, proceed to departure ceremony area.



9:47 AM

The President, escorted by the Chancellor, proceeds to the small platform in front of the band and Honor Guard. National Anthems are played.

NOTE: Mrs. Ford and Mrs. Schmidt stand behind the President and the Chancellor as in the arrival ceremony.

9:52 AM

The President and Chancellor Schmidt, escorted by the Commandant of the Honor Guard, proceed to inspect the Honor Guard.

NOTE: Mrs. Ford and Mrs. Schmidt proceed from platform along red carpet to aircraft ramp where US and FRG representatives are waiting.

When passing the FRG flag, the President should slightly bow his head.

9:56 AM

The President, accompanied by Chancellor Schmidt, proceeds to the location of Mrs. Ford and Mrs. Schmidt and bids farewell to the FRG Official Party and American Embassy representatives.

9:58 PM

Chancellor and Mrs. Schmidt escort President and Mrs. Ford to the foot of the ramp and bid them farewell.

10:00 AM

The President and Mrs. Ford board Air Force One.

AIR FORCE ONE DEPARTS Bonn/Cologne Airport enroute Warsaw, Poland.



12

Monday, July 28, 1975

11:45 am AIR FORCE ONE ARRIVES Military Terminal, Okęcie International Airport, Warsaw, Poland.

NOTE: Ambassador R.T. Davies and Foreign Minister Stefan Olszowski will board the aircraft to officially welcome the President and Mrs. Ford to Poland. After they depart, the President and Mrs. Ford pause before proceeding to the ramp.

11:50 am The President and Mrs. Ford arrive ramp where they will be given bouquets by two Polish children.

The President and Mrs. Ford will be met by:

Foreign Minister Olszowski

First Secretary of the Central Committee of the Polish United Workers Party and Mrs. Edward Gierek

Chairman of the Council of Ministers and Mrs. Piotr Jaroszewicz

Chairman of the Council of State and Mrs. Henryk Jablonski

11:54 am Mrs. Ford and Mrs. Gierek, escorted by Josef Orewczuk, Minister Council, Diplomatic Protocol Ministry of Foreign Affairs, proceed to viewing area, for ceremony.

11:55 am U.S. National Anthem

11:58 am Polish National Anthem

12:01 pm The President and First Secretary review the troops.

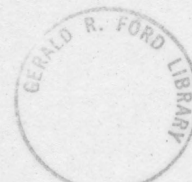
12:05 pm The President and First Secretary greet various governmental officials.

12:08 pm Remarks by the First Secretary

12:16 pm Response by the President

12:25 pm The Honor Guard passes in review

12:30 Mrs. Ford and Mrs. Gierek depart ceremony site enroute motorcade for boarding.



NOTE: Mrs. Gierrek will join Mrs. Ford in the U.S. Presidential limousine

MOTORCADE DEPARTS enroute Wilanow Palace

(Driving time; 30 Mins.)

1:00 pm MOTORCADE ARRIVES Wilanow Palace

The President, Mrs. Ford, First Secretary and Mrs. Gierrek proceed in side followed by Polish officials who will enter for refreshments

1:15 pm The President and Mrs. Ford, escorted by Ambassador Lewandowski, proceed to their quarters. *Hand Carrying Esterey Beige w/linen & makeup*
PERSONAL TIME FOR MRS. FORD 20 Mins.

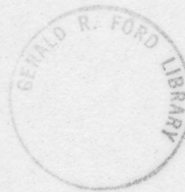
1:35 pm Mrs. Ford departs quarters enroute motorcade for boarding.

NOTE: Enroute Mrs. Ford will meet Mrs. Wiltold Trampezynski who will ride with Mrs. Ford to the next event.

1:40 pm MOTORCADE DEPARTS Wilanow Palace enroute Council of Ministers Building, for Luncheon and concert.

(Driving time: 20 mins)

(Balance of schedule incomplete for this day but will include the luncheon and concert followed by a walking tour of "Old Town". Mrs. Ford will take leave of the President following the walking tour and return to Wilanow to make arrangements for the State Dinner the she and the President will host that evening.)



14

Tuesday, July 29, 1975

6:00 pm Air Force One arrives Seutula Airport, Helsinki, Finland.

OPEN PRESS COVERAGE

CLOSED ARRIVAL

The President and Mrs. Ford will be met by: Urho Kekkonen, President of the Republic of Finland, Ambassador and Mrs. Mark Evans Austad, US Ambassador to Finland.

6:05 pm The President and Mrs. Ford, escorted by President Kekkonen proceed to stand up microphone to deliver arrival statement.

Presidential remarks.

FULL PRESS COVERAGE

6:10 pm Remarks conclude, with no response of President Kekkonen.

6:15 pm The President and Mrs. Ford, escorted by President Kekkonen and Ambassador and Mrs. Austad, proceed via VIP lounge to motorcade for boarding.

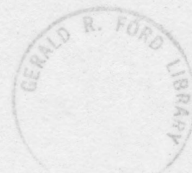
NOTE: President Kekkonen will take leave leave of the President and Mrs. Ford in the VIP lounge.

MOTORCADE DEPARTS Seutula Airport enroute American Embassy Residence.

(Driving time: 30 minutes)

6:50 pm MOTORCADE ARRIVES American Embassy Residence. The President, Mrs. Ford and Jack Ford proceed to Residence.

REMAIN OVERNIGHT.



15
Wednesday, July 30, 1975

11:45 am The President, Mrs. Ford and Jack Ford board motorcade at Embassy Residence.

MOTORCADE DEPARTS Embassy Residence enroute Finlandia Hall.

(Driving time: 10 minutes)

11:55 am MOTORCADE ARRIVES Finlandia Hall.

The President proceeds to the Concert Hall for the Ceremonial Opening of the Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe (Phase III). Mrs. Ford and Jack Ford proceed to their seats.

12:00 noon Ceremonial Opening of CSCE Conference begins.

DURATION: 30 minutes

12:01 pm Opening remarks by Urho Kekkonen, President of the Republic of Finland, concluding with introduction of UN Secretary General Waldheim.

12:16 pm Remarks by Secretary General Waldheim.

12:30 pm Ceremonial Opening of CSCE Conference concludes.

12:30 pm Mrs. Ford and Jack Ford depart Finlandia Hall and proceed to motorcade for boarding.

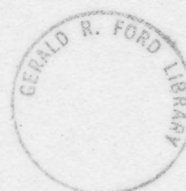
12:35 pm MOTORCADE DEPARTS Finlandia Hall enroute Embassy Residence.

(Driving time: 10 minutes)

12:45 pm MOTORCADE ARRIVES Embassy Residence.

PRESS POOL COVERAGE

Mrs. Ford and Jack Ford proceed inside Embassy Residence.



Friday, August 1, 1975

9:15 am

The President, Mrs. Ford and Jack Ford board motorcade.

MOTORCADE DEPARTS Embassy Residence enroute Finlandia Hall.

(Driving time: 10 minutes)

9:25 am

MOTORCADE ARRIVES Finlandia Hall.

The President, Mrs. Ford and Jack Ford proceed to Concert Hall for the Plenary Session of the Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe (Phase III). Mrs. Ford and Jack will go directly to their seats.

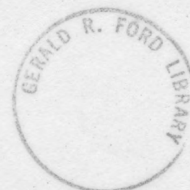
PRESS POOL COVERAGE

9:30 am

Plenary Session begins.
DURATION: 3 hours, 30 minutes

NOTE: The Chairman for the Session is the Head of the Delegation of Liechtenstein. Heads of Delegations will address the Session for 20 minutes each in the following order:

Spain
United States
Malta
Netherlands
Monaco
Norway
Romania



9:49 am

Introduction of the President by the Chairman.

9:50 am

The President departs Delegation Table and proceeds to podium at Stage Right.

9:51 am

The President arrives podium.

Presidential Remarks.

FULL PRESS COVERAGE

10:11 am

Remarks conclude.

11:00 am Mrs. Ford and Jack Ford depart Concert Hall enroute motorcade for boarding.

11:05 am MOTORCADE DEPARTS Finlandia Hall enroute Embassy Residence.

(Driving time: 10 minutes)

11:15 am MOTORCADE ARRIVES Embassy Residence

Mrs. Ford and Jack proceed to Embassy Residence.

PERSONAL/STAFF TIME

NOTE: Schedule for balance of day contingent upon President's schedule and Mrs. Ford's desires.



18

Saturday, August 2, 1975

11:40 am The President, Mrs. Ford, and Jack Ford proceed to motorcade for boarding.

MOTORCADE DEPARTS American Embassy Residence enroute Seutula Airport, Helsinki, Finland.

(Driving Time: 30 minutes)

12:10 am MOTORCADE ARRIVES Seutula Airport.

STAFF INSTRUCTION: Proceed to assigned Air Force One and board.

The President, Mrs. Ford, and Jack Ford proceed to Air Force One and board.

OPEN PRESS COVERAGE

12:15 am Air Force One departs Helsinki, enroute Bucharest, Romania.

(Flying Time: 2 hours 15 minutes)

(Time Change: + 1 hour)

3:30 pm Air Force One arrives Otopeni Airport, Bucharest, Romania.

OPEN PRESS COVERAGE CROWD SITUATION

The President and Mrs. Ford will be met by: President Nicolae Ceausescu, Elena Ceausescu, Ambassador Harry Barnes and other Romanian officials.

3:34 pm The President and Mrs. Ford, escorted by President Ceausescu and Mrs. Ceausescu, proceed to honor guard position.

3:34 pm Presentation of honor guard 21 gun salute
US national anthem
Romanian national anthem

NOTE: At the conclusion of the anthems there will be a salute to the flags.

3:40 pm Mrs. Ford and Mrs. Ceausescu will be escorted to viewing area.



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3:54 pm Mrs. Ford and Mrs. Ceausescu will be escorted to position right of the podium.

3:55 pm Welcoming remarks by President Ceausescu concluding with the introduction of the President.

4:00 pm Presidential response.

FULL PRESS COVERAGE

4:05 pm Response concludes.

NOTE: Remarks will be translated in entirety.

4:06 pm The President and Mrs. Ford, escorted by President and Mrs. Ceausescu, depart podium enroute motorcade for boarding via VIP building.

OPEN PRESS COVERAGE CROWD SITUATION

4:10 pm The President, President Ceausescu, Mrs. Ford and Mrs. Ceausescu board motorcade.

MOTORCADE DEPARTS Otopeni Airport enroute Spring Palace.

(Driving Time: 45 minutes)

4:55 pm MOTORCADE ARRIVES Spring Palace.

PRESS POOL COVERAGE

4:56 pm The President and Mrs. Ford, escorted by President and Mrs. Ceausescu proceed inside palace.

NOTE: Mrs. Ford and Mrs. Ceausescu will remain in salon.

5:15 pm The President and Mrs. Ford escort President and Mrs. Ceausescu to their car for departure from Spring Palace.

PRESS POOL COVERAGE

5:20 pm The President and Mrs. Ford proceed to suite.

PERSONAL/STAFF TIME: 2 hours, 50 minutes.



8:10 pm The President and Mrs. Ford board motorcade.

MOTORCADE DEPARTS Spring Palace enroute
Palace of the Republic.

(Driving Time: 8 minutes)

8:18 pm MOTORCADE ARRIVES Palace of the Republic.

The President and Mrs. Ford will be met by:
President and Mrs. Ceausescu.

PRESS POOL COVERAGE

The President and Mrs. Ford, escorted by
President and Mrs. Ceausescu, proceed to room/

8:20 pm The President and Mrs. Ford arrive room for
reception.

PRESS POOL COVERAGE ATTENDANCE

8:55 pm Reception guests proceed to marble
dining hall.

8:59 pm The President and Mrs. Ford, escorted by
President and Mrs. Ceausescu, depart reception,
enroute marble dining hall.

9:00 approx q The President, Mrs. Ford, President Ceausescu
and Mrs. Ceausescu arrive marble dining hall,
proceed to their seats and remain standing.

PRESS POOL COVERAGE ATTENDANCE: 100

9:01 pm U.S. national anthem

9:03 pm Romanian national anthem

9:05 pm Dinner begins

10:15 pm President Ceausescu offers toast.

10:25 pm The President offers response toast.

PRESS POOL COVERAGE

10:35 pm The President and Mrs. Ford, escorted by
President and Mrs. Ceausescu, depart marble
dining hall enroute motorcade for boarding.



NOTE: President and Mrs. Ceausescu will
bid adieu at entrance of Palace of
the Republic.

10:40 pm The President and Mrs. Ford board motorcade.
MOTORCADE DEPARTS Palace of the Republic enroute
Spring Palace.

(Driving Time: 8 minutes)

10:48 pm MOTORCADE ARRIVES Spring Palace.
The President and Mrs. Ford proceed to suite.
REMAIN OVERNIGHT.



22

Sunday, August 3, 1975

5:20 pm AIR FORCE ONE ARRIVES commercial airport terminal,
Local Time Belgrade, Yugoslavia.

OPEN PRESS COVERAGE
CLOSED ARRIVAL

The President and Mrs. Ford will be met by:

President and Mdme. Broz
Ambassador and Mrs. Lawrence Silberman
Yugoslavian Welcoming Committee

The President, escorted by President Tito, pauses at the flags for the playing of the National Anthems.

NOTE: Mrs. Ford will be escorted to a special position on the ramp.

5:25 pm U.S. National Anthem.

5:27 pm Yugoslavian National Anthem.

5:30 pm At the request of the Commander of Troops, the President and President Tito inspect the Honor Guard.

5:33 pm The President will be introduced respectively to the Yugoslavian Special guests and selected members of the U.S. Embassy and community by President Tito and Ambassador Silberman.

NOTE: Mrs. Ford will join the President at the conclusion of the review of the troops.

5:40 pm Following the introduction, the President and President Tito proceed to the rostrum, where the President will offer remarks.

NOTE: Mrs. Ford will be escorted to a position behind the rostrum on the ramp.



5:42 PM Presidential remarks, followed by translation.

FULL PRESS COVERAGE

5:50 PM Remarks conclude.

Note: President Tito will not offer remarks.

The President, escorted by President Tito, proceeds to motorcade for boarding.

NOTE: Mrs. Ford and Mdme. Broz will proceed to a separate car.

5:55 PM MOTORCADE DEPARTS Airport enroute Old Palace.

(Driving Time: 45 Minutes)

6:40 PM MOTORCADE ARRIVES Old Palace.

PRESS POOL COVERAGE

The President and Mrs. Ford, escorted by President and Mdme. Broz, proceed inside Old Palace to reception room for brief refreshments.

6:45 PM The President and Mrs. Ford and President and Mdme. Broz arrive reception room.

6:55 PM The President and Mrs. Ford are escorted by the President and Mdme. Broz to their suite.

NOTE: The President and Mdme. Broz will bid farewell at the suite.

PERSONAL/STAFF TIME: 1 Hour 45 Minutes

8:40 PM Mrs. Ford departs suite enroute motorcade for boarding.

8:45 PM MOTORCADE DEPARTS Old Palace enroute FEC (Federal Office Building).

(Driving Time: 10 Minutes)

8:55 PM MOTORCADE ARRIVES FEC

Mrs. Ford will be met by:

Mdme. Broz



9:02 PM The President and President Tito arrive Cabinet Room.

OFFICIAL PHOTO COVERAGE

9:15 PM The President and Mrs. Ford, escorted by the President and Mdme. Broz, depart Cabinet Room enroute Serbian Room.

9:18 PM The President and Mrs. Ford and the President and Mdme. Broz arrive Serbian Room where they will meet Official Dinner guests.

PRESS POOL COVERAGE

9:25 PM Dinner guests depart Serbian Room and take their seats in the Room of the Republic for the Official Dinner, hosted by the President and Mdme. Broz.

9:30 PM The President and Mrs. Ford, escorted by the President and Mdme. Broz, depart Serbian Room and take their seats at the Head Table in the Room of the Republic.

PRESS POOL COVERAGE
ATTENDANCE: 120

9:35 PM Dinner is served.

10:25 PM President Tito offers toast, followed by translation.

10:31 PM U.S. National Anthem.

10:33 PM Presidential toast, followed by translation.

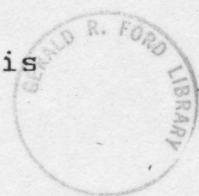
PRESS POOL COVERAGE

10:40 PM Toast concludes.

10:40 PM Yugoslavian National Anthem.

10:42 PM Special entertainment begins and coffee is served.

11:20 PM Entertainment concludes.



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11:20 PM The President and Mrs. Ford, escorted by the President and Mdme. Broz, depart Room of the Republic enroute motorcade for boarding.

NOTE: The President and Mdme. Broz will bid farewell at the top of the stairs.

11:25 PM MOTORCADE DEPARTS FEC enroute Old Palace.

(Driving Time: 10 Minutes)

Monday, August 4, 1975

NOTE: Mrs. Ford may host a luncheon for Mdme. Broz and Mrs. Silberman at The White Palace at 1:30 PM

5:10 PM The President and Mrs. Ford depart residence quarters enroute Old Palace front entrance.

5:13 PM The President and Mrs. Ford arrive Old Palace front entrance to await the arrival of President Tito and Mdme. Broz.

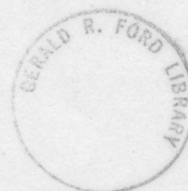
5:15 PM President Tito and Mdme. Broz arrive Old Palace.

5:15 PM The President and Mrs. Ford greet President Tito and Mdme. Broz at the front entrance and escort them inside the Old Palace enroute reception room.

PRESS POOL COVERAGE

5:17 PM The President and Mrs. Ford and President Tito and Mdme. Broz arrive reception room for brief conversation.

OFFICIAL PHOTO COVERAGE



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5:23 PM The President and Mrs. Ford escort President Tito and Mdme. Broz to the motorcade for boarding.

NOTE: The two Presidents will ride together while Mrs. Ford and Mdme. Broz will ride in a separate vehicle.

5:25 PM MOTORCADE DEPARTS Old Palace enroute Airport.

(Driving Time: 25 Minutes)

5:50 PM MOTORCADE ARRIVES Airport.

OPEN PRESS COVERAGE
CLOSED DEPARTURE

The President and Mrs. Ford, escorted by President Tito and Mdme. Broz, bid farewell to the High Officials and assembled guests.

The President and President Tito, escorted by the Commander of Troops, review the Honor Guard.

NOTE: Mrs. Ford will be escorted to a position at the foot of the ramp.

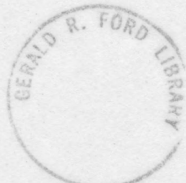
5:55 PM The President and President Tito complete the review of the Honor Guard and stand at attention for the playing of the anthems.

5:55 PM U.S. National Anthem.

5:57 PM Yugoslavian National Anthem.

6:00 PM The President and Mrs. Ford bid farewell to President Tito and Mdme. Broz at the foot of the ramp and board Air Force One.

AIR FORCE ONE DEPARTS Belgrade Airport enroute Andrews Air Force Base.



Beige-print
accessories match
rain outfit

Pants Suit & Sr. Sweater
on plane

July 26, 1975

8:05 a.m. - Depart South Lawn via helicopter for Andrews AFB

Clothing: (Cool-mid 60's--possibility of rain)

8:45 p.m. - Arrive Bonn, Germany (No official airport arrival ceremony. Will be met by Ambassador or Chief of protocol.) Proceed to residence.

July 27, 1975

8:45

~~9:00 a.m.~~ Formal arrival ceremony. Following there will be a tea for you just after the arrival ceremony with Mrs. Schmidt.

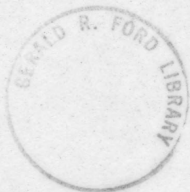
Clothing:

12:00 - 1:15 - Lunch with Mrs. Scheel

Clothing:

Late afternoon - Courtesy call on the Scheels

Clothing:



8:00 p.m. (?) State Dinner (Black tie or dressy long dress)
Wear something warm, not black or brown or
chiffon. (It is not that dressy) It will be
a Rhine River boat ride (Enclosed boat) dinner
so will be chilly. Wear something covered and
bring a shawl.

Clothing:

July 28 (Medicine)

Pale Blue
Jersey

9:00 a.m. (?) Departure from residence

9:40 - 10:15 a.m. Departure ceremony

Clothing:

11:45 a.m. Arrive Warsaw (Temp. Mid 80's - Rain likely)
Immediately following wreath laying ceremony

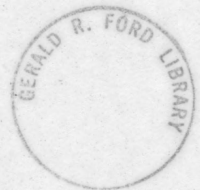
1:15 20 min pers time 1:40 by President by Unknown Soldier.
W. D. Dinnen E. Stead
Immediately following State luncheon & concert
until 3:00 - 3:15

10 min. WALK thru. old town

3:15 p.m. - Mrs. Ford may want to take a couple of minutes
to go to poster Scene Park.

Clothing:

4:00 p.m. - Rest



8:00 or 9:00 p.m. - State dinner for 36 people which we host. Dress: Dark Business suits

Clothing: (Dress the same as in Bonn, not brown, black or chiffon) Dressy long dress approp. However, it will not be quite as cold (65-72) Lots of rain.

Green chiffon w/shawl

July 29

9:00 A.M. - Depart for Kharkov ^{AF#1} (There is a possibility that you and Jack may do something like go to a University Collum Mairus - 2nd oldest Univ. & 45 min. tour of museum, then court yard reception)

[Comp sheet]

Arr. 9:45 A.M.

1 hr. to change for luncheon

Clothing:

Beige row silk - Capraro
or Beige print jersey
Good walking shoes

Brief Departure Ceremony Green Plaid Capraro

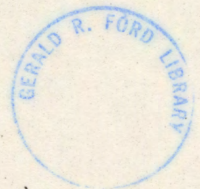
agave print

P.M. - Depart for Helsinki for 6:00 p.m. arrival.

Private family dinner w/Amb. and Mrs. Austad at residence (long, informal dress)

Clothing:

Clothing-Helsinki: Daytime sightseeing, Linen suit fine. Highest day temp. 75. Light coat and a shawl will be useful.



July 30

12:00 - 12:30 - You and Jack will attend the opening session of the Security Conference.

Clothing: (Wear comf shoes for following event)

Luncheon

1:00 - 2:30 - Visit to Seurasaari Open Air museum (25 min. walking tour) on an island within Helsinki city limits. It contains a collection of eight fully furnished old farmhouses from various parts of Finland. A church and other buildings, access to the island is by footbridge, so some walking would be required.

Clothing:

2:30 - 7:00 - Rest

8:00 p.m. Helsinki Dinner. (Black tie) Dinner at Government Banquet Hall Smolna on Etela Esplanad for Ladies Only and hosted by Mrs. Liinamaa, wife of Prime Minister. (Pres. Ford invited to stag dinner at Presidential palace same night hosted by Pres. Kekkonen. It will be attended by the wives of 35 delegates. (They tend to wear bright colors in Finland)

Clothing:



Page 45

July 31

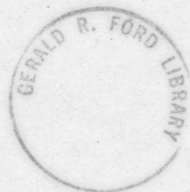
12:00 Lunch on Fortress Island Suomenlinna, hosted by Mrs. Mattila, wife of Foreign Minister. Travel to Suomenlinna by ferry boat will take about 15 min from Market Square. After lunch, exhibition on Suomenlinna Finnish handicrafts, fabrics and clothing, furs, etc. Return to ~~main~~ mainland about 3:30 p.m.

Clothing:

3:30 - Rest

7:30 - 9:30 Reception (Dark Suits) for 2000 people. It will be held outdoors. Clothes-less formal than chiffon and sort of sleek and straight.

Clothing:



August 1

9:00 - President speaks at opening Session of Security Council.

Beige : cape - Beige vest
over

Clothing:

10:30 - 11:00 - Depart for trip by automobile to Hvittrask, former home and studio of famous architect Eliel Saarinen, Herman Gesellius and Armar Lindgren. It is now a museum. A pleasant 20 mile drive and has a good restaurant. They also have a craft center. The temperature will be in the 70's with a good chance of rain.

Clothing:

FREE TIME UNTIL 8:30 reception

Cancel

8:30 - 10:30 - Mrs. Ford invited to attend reception at Kalastajatorppa Hotel. Finnish Cabinet is host. President and limited number other U.S. delegation members will be invited (150 people)

Clothing:



Page 7:

August 2

"Green Ultra Suede"

12:00 - Depart for Bucharest (Hot and humid - 85's)

3:45 - Arrival Ceremony

Clothing:

peach linen suit

8:00 (?) State Dinner -

Clothing:

Blue or purple chiffon

August 3

Early Afternoon - Depart Bucharest

5:30 p.m. - Arrive Belgrade (Temperature same as Romania)

Clothing:

8:00 p.m. - State Dinner -

Clothing:

Green Chiffon



Page 8

August 4

1:00 - 1:30 - Possible luncheon at the Palace while
Pres. is visiting w/Tito.

Clothing:

~~XXX~~

3:00 - 4:00 - Depart for USA

Arrive USA: 12:00 midnight



MEMORANDUM

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

Finland - Do's & Don'ts

5. DO'S AND DON'TS. WELCOME KIT WILL HAVE SHEETS GIVING TIPS ON FINNISH SOCIAL CUSTOMS. IN BRIEF HERE ARE SOME WHICH MAY HAVE SPECIAL RELEVANCE.

A) GREETING: BOTH MEN AND WOMEN SHAKE HANDS WHEN MEETING ON THE STREET AND AT SOCIAL GATHERINGS. IF YOU ARE SHAKING HANDS WITH SOMEONE TO WHOM YOU HAVE NOT BEEN INTRODUCED, AS AT A LARGE PARTY, YOU ARE EXPECTED TO MENTION YOUR LAST NAME.

B) PUNCTUALITY: IN FINLAND YOU ARE EXPECTED TO BE PROMPT. EVERYONE SHOULD ARRIVE BETWEEN 7:00 AND 7:05 PM FOR A DINNER PARTY SCHEDULED FOR 7:00 PM.

C) AT A DINNER PARTY IT IS THE USUAL CUSTOM FOR THE HOST TO MAKE A SHORT WELCOMING SPEECH AS SOON AS THE FIRST COURSE HAS BEEN SERVED AND THE WINE OR SPIRITS GLASSES ARE FILLED. NO ONE TOUCHES HIS GLASS UNTIL AFTER THIS WELCOMING SPEECH. THE PRINCIPAL GUEST OF HONOR MAKES A SHORT REPLY THANKING THE HOST AFTER THE DESSERT COURSE AND DESSERT WINE HAVE BEEN SERVED.

D) WHEN VISITING A FINNISH HOME FOR DINNER, IT IS THE CUSTOM TO TAKE A FEW FLOWERS TO THE



Hostess, always an odd number, usually 3, 5 or 7. they may also be sent in advance or the following day

GERMANY



WEATHER IN FRANKFURT—Lat. N50°07'—Alt. 338 ft.

Temp.	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
Ave. Low	29°	31°	35°	41°	48°	53°	56°	55°	51°	43°	36°	31°
Ave. High	37°	42°	49°	58°	67°	72°	75°	74°	67°	56°	45°	39°
Days of No Rain	22	19	22	21	22	21	21	21	21	22	21	20

LOCATION: Frankfurt is about 400 air miles from London, less than 300 miles from Paris, and about 3,900 air miles from New York. The distance between Berlin and London is 700 air miles.

CHARACTERISTICS: Glorious scenery, art treasures, entertainment such as stage plays, music, gay folk festivals, and quaint ancient customs. In many ways, Germany seems to be a blend of fairyland coziness, complete with the most efficient modern conveniences, and the German people have a true desire to make visitors happy and comfortable.

POPULATION: West Germany has a population of 60,463,000.

SIZE: The area of West Germany, excluding West Berlin, is 95,742 square miles, about the size of New York and Pennsylvania combined. The entire country occupies about 182,000 square miles.

CAPITAL: Bonn, a city of 138,000 on the Rhine, is the present capital of the Federal Republic of Germany—*Bundesrepublik Deutschland*, as West Germany is officially called. The former German capital, Berlin, has a population of 3,263,650; 2,141,400 in the East sector. Hamburg has a population of 1,850,000.

GOVERNMENT: West Germany is a Federal Republic containing 10 states (*Länder*), with a legislative body of two houses.

HOW TO GET THERE: By Pan Am Jet Clipper, New York to Munich, 11 hours; to Düsseldorf, 9 hours; Hamburg, 9¼ hours; Frankfurt, 7½ hours; Berlin, 11 hours. Frankfurt is 11 hours from Chicago and 13¼ hours from the U.S. west coast via the polar route. Frequent local service via Pan Am between Berlin and Hamburg, Frankfurt, Nuremberg, Stuttgart, Hannover, Cologne/Bonn, Düssel-

dorf, Munich. By ship, about 9 days from New York to Hamburg or Bremen.

ACCOMMODATIONS: De luxe rates (D) are about \$17-\$28 single, \$25-\$48 double. Luxury rates (L) are about \$14-\$24 single, \$33 double. Moderate rates (M) are about \$8-\$16 single, \$14-\$28 double. Budget rates (B) are about \$5-\$9 single, \$10-\$15 double. These rates include service charges and taxes, and are for rooms with private baths. Continental breakfast, added to your bill, costs DM 3.00 to 5.00, but if you skip breakfast, hotels add DM 1 or 2. More than 50 medieval castles and baronial manors, some as much as 1,000 years old, have been converted into hotels and are scattered all over the most scenic spots in the German countryside. They are usually furnished with magnificent antiques, but the plumbing and heating are efficiently modern. Because they are generally in rural areas, castle hotels include all meals in their rates; about \$20-\$35 double.

ARRIVAL AND DEPARTURE: The fare on all airport buses going into German cities is DM 2.00-3.50 (55¢-95¢). Berlin's Tempelhof Airport, being right inside the city, is served by city buses, or is about \$2 by taxi to downtown hotels, plus 10% tip. Porters are paid set rates, or are tipped 50 pfennigs per bag.

ARTS: There isn't a city in Germany without an art gallery or a museum. Some are highly specialized, such as the unusual Wallpaper Museum in Kassel, and others embrace the arts of all places and periods, such as the Dahlem Museum in Berlin. Admission is generally free, or at most DM 1 (21¢). Museums that are not open seven days a week usually choose Monday as the day to be closed.

BANKS: First National City Bank, Bank of America, Chase Manhattan and American Express have branches in major cities.

CALENDAR OF HOLIDAYS: New Year's Day; Good Friday; Easter Sunday and Monday; Ascension Day; Whitsuntide, Sunday and Monday; May 1, Labor Day; June 17, Day of German Unity; Repentance Day, Wednesday before Sunday of the Dead, in November, a Protestant holiday; December 25 and 26, Christmas. Roman Catholic holidays of Corpus Christi, All Saints Day and All Souls Day are also observed. There are also local and regional holidays.

CIGARETTES, CIGARS AND TOBACCO: American brands are available, but German cigarettes at DM 1.90 per pack are very good. Try *Marlboro*, *Stuyvesant*, *Kent*, *HB* and *Astor*. Try thin German cigars too.

CLIMATE: With the exception of January, which is the coldest, the winters are mild. There are long springs and agreeable summers. Indian summer until late October.

CLUBS: Rotary, Jaycees and Lions among others; also German-American clubs. Rotary meets at Frankfurt Inter-Continental; Kempinski, Berlin; Grand Hotel, Nuremberg and Hotel Vier Jahreszeiten in Munich and Hamburg.

COMMON COURTESIES AND LOCAL CUSTOMS: Just

about the same as at home, but there's little use of first names.

COMMUNICATIONS: A 3-minute call to the States costs about DM 25; DM 10 for a 10-word cablegram to New York; DM 12 to other cities. Airmail: postcard, DM 0.50; *Aerogramm*, 0.70; 20-gram letter, 0.90. Local phone calls are DM 0.20.

CURRENCY: The monetary unit is the Deutsche Mark (DM), which is valued at about 27¢ in United States currency. One hundred pfennigs equal one mark. See currency chart, page 27.

CUSTOMS REGULATIONS AND DOCUMENTS REQUIRED FOR UNITED STATES CITIZENS: Your American passport is all you need for entry into either West Germany or western sector of Berlin. Adults may take in, duty free, 400 cigarettes or 100 cigars or 1 lb. of tobacco, 1 bottle of liquor, gifts to a value of \$25, unlimited Deutsche Marks and other currency.

DRUGSTORES: The *Apotheke* sell only pharmaceuticals; the *Drogerie* sell standard drugs, cosmetics, etc.

ELECTRIC CURRENT: There is 220 voltage a.c. generally prevailing all over Germany. The plugs are the round prong, European type. Most of the leading hotels can provide an adapter.

FAUNA AND FLORA: About the same as in New York State.

FOOD: A hamburger is *Deutsches Beefsteak*, and frankfurters are called *Frankfurter Würstchen*. Some German specialties are: dumplings and strudels in Bavaria, *Spätzle* (a special type of noodle) in Swabia and Baden, Westphalian ham, Hamburg *Schnitzel à la Holstein* and fish, New Year carp in Berlin and Northern Germany, *Berliner Pfannkuchen* (Berlin doughnuts), *Kartoffelpuffer* (potato pancakes), Helgoland lobster along the seashore, St. Martin's goose throughout Germany, Allgäu district cheese, Bodensee *Felchen* (Lake Constance trout), Rhine salmon, Alpine cheese, and countless others. There are milk bars with familiar soft drinks, juices. Meals are inexpensive by U.S. standards.

GAMBLING: There are many licensed casinos in spas and resort towns. Players must be over 21. The German Class Lottery, the football toto and numbers lottery, all under state regulations, are very popular.

LANGUAGE: English is understood in all the tourist centers.

LAUNDRY AND DRY CLEANING: Very good everywhere.

LIQUOR: The Germans have familiar Rhine, Moselle and many other wines, Bavarian beer, Schwarzwälder (Black Forest) Kirsch (a great specialty), and Steinhäger, a form of gin. You also find all kinds of liquor.

MEDICAL FACILITIES: Excellent and available everywhere.

MOTION PICTURES: The movie theaters in all larger cities in Germany show American and English films (German sound tracks are dubbed in), as well as those of Germany and other countries.

MUSIC: Every major German city has a philharmonic orchestra; 63 cities have permanent opera companies with ballet. Among the

most important annual events are the Wagner Festival Plays in Bayreuth in July and August, the Bavarian State Opera Festivals in Munich at about the same time, the Berlin Festival Weeks with international opera companies, chamber orchestras and ballet companies in September, the International Opera Festival in Wiesbaden during May, the Mozart Festival in Würzburg in early summer, contemporary music festivals at the Kranichstein Institute in Darmstadt and at Donaueschingen, and the popular operetta performances on the floating stage in the Rhine at Koblenz, from early in July till the beginning of September. (For others, and exact dates, consult the Calendar of Events of the German National Tourist Office.)

NIGHT LIFE: See listings under descriptions of cities.

PHOTOGRAPHY: Black-and-white film, rolls and packs are available in all sizes; also color film. Excellent work in developing.

RELIGION: There are churches of all denominations.

RESTAURANTS: See listings under descriptions of cities.

SHOPS AND STORES: Store hours are 9 to 6:30; to 2 p.m. on Saturdays. In suburbs and smaller towns, 2-hour closing for lunch.

SPECTATOR SPORTS: Almost every sport flourishes well in Germany. Soccer is as popular with Germans as baseball is with Americans. In almost every city there is a big stadium, such as the *Olympia Stadion* in Berlin and the *Frankfurt Wald-* (Woodland) *Stadion*. The *Sports-Palace* and *Deutschland Halle* in Berlin, are where ice shows, 6-day bicycle races and hockey contests take place. There is also the huge *Westfalen-Halle* in Dortmund in the Ruhr District. Tennis courts, such as those at Bad Homburg, Berlin, Hamburg, Wiesbaden, and Frankfurt, present international stars; and the *Avus*, automobile race tracks in Berlin, as well as the *Nürburgring* in the Eifel Mountains, attract fans from all over. You can watch horse races, polo games, ice hockey, and even rugby. There are also international winter sports contests in the mountains, and summer skiing events on artificial jumps at Hirshau near Bayreuth.

SPORTS: Golf, tennis, swimming, soccer, skiing, skating, rowing, fencing, sailing, boxing, volleyball, fishing, hunting, gliding, sand yachting and flying.

THEATERS: Performances in all larger cities. In summer open-air music and drama performances are given in ancient cathedrals, monasteries and medieval castles or their ruins. Wherever you're staying, ask the local tourist office about reduced-price weekend passes to many kinds of entertainment.

TIME: Noon here is 6 a.m. U.S. Eastern Standard Time.

TIPPING: Most hotel bills now include the "M.W." tax, and a service charge of 10% to 15% that covers everything but the tip for the porter, who gets 50 pfennigs a bag. Chambermaids, however, expect DM 1 per night, or DM 5 if you stay a week. Give the doorman 50 pfennigs if he goes to some trouble to get you a taxi. Restaurants and nightclubs add a service charge of 10% to your bill, but a

good waiter deserves an additional 5% to 10%. Washroom attendants and hatcheck girls get 20 to 50 pfennigs. Barbers, beauticians and taxi drivers are tipped 10% of the bill. Sightseeing guides get 50 pfennigs per person in your party if you're on a short tour of the town; for an all-day tour give about DM 1 per person. Railway-station porters have a fixed fee of 80 pfennigs for the first bag, 50 for each additional bag; add a tip of 40 or 50 pfennigs.

TRANSPORTATION: Excellent through trains between most important cities such as the *Blauer Enzian*, running from Hamburg to Munich. Excursion trains in scenic areas have glass domes and some have dancing and movie cars. Plane service to large cities is very good, too. Car rental service, with or without driver, is readily available at reasonable prices. Hired-car delivery at destination also through railroad stations. Some trains and boats will carry your car aboard.

WATER: Excellent to drink. Table waters are also available.

WHAT TO BUY: Leather goods of all kinds, photographic articles (German cameras are among the best), optical goods, china, ceramics, jewelry, wood carvings, cuckoo clocks, toys and watches.

WHAT TO WEAR: Dress as you would in New York City during the corresponding season. No sports clothes in the theater.

WHERE TO GO—SIGHTSEEING...

Frankfurt. Frankfurt-on-Main is the city where Goethe, author of *Faust*, was born. Coronation banquets of the emperors of the medieval German Empire were held in magnificent Römer Hall in Frankfurt for centuries. This is also a West German center of commerce and industry, and international fairs.

Rising high beside the Main River, and not far from the Railway Station and opera house, is the luxuriously modern *Frankfurt Inter-Continental* (L), a favorite of visiting executives and American Forces officers. Other hotels are the excellent *Steigenberger Frankfurter Hof* (L), downtown near Goethe's house; the *Hessischer Hof* (L), also in the city center and known for good food; and the comfortable *Park-hotel* (L) near the Railway Station. Others near the station are the *Baseler Hof* (M), *Excelsior* (M), the *Steigenberger Hotel Monopol* (M), *National* (M) and *Savigny* (B). The new *Steigenberger Airport Hotel* (L) is 8 miles from the city center. In Kronberg, 14 miles north of the city center, is *Schlosshotel Kronberg* (D), a 19th-century castle hotel.

In Frankfurt there are the many museums which house fine art collections. Among them are: Goethe Museum, Grosser Hirschgraben 25; Städelsches Institute of Art and Industrial Art Museum, both on Schaumainkai; Historical Museum, Saalgasse 31; Frankfurt Society of Art, Markt 44 (Steinernes Haus); Frankfurt Cabinet of Art, Börsenplatz 13-15; Zimmer Gallery Frank, Böhmerstrasse 7; Senckenberg Natural History Museum, 25 Senckenberg Anlage. There's fine ballet at the Städtische Opera; ballet groups occasionally also in the Festhalle, Kongresshalle on the Fair Grounds, and in the Jahrhunderthalle Höchst.

located first class hotels include the *Eden* (M), *Börsenhotel* (M) and *Savoy* (L). Notable restaurants are the *Bateau Ivre* (French), *Müllers & Fest* (international), *Walliser Stuben* (Swiss), *Csikós* (Hungarian) and the regionally typical *Schneider Wibbel-Stuben*, *Schlüssel*, *Alt veldorf*, *Schiffchen* and *Kupferkanne*. Night spots include: *Etoile*, *cha*, *Kokett*, *Pferdestall*, *Bei Toni*, the bohemian *Fatty's Atelier*, and *Lord Nelson*.

Cologne (Köln). Dating back to the Roman era, you will see here remains of Roman fortifications, temples, invaluable mosaics and sculptures, also an important collection of beautiful Roman glass. Aside from the cathedral, one of the finest examples of Gothic architecture, Cologne is known for her great Romanesque churches, dating from the 10th to 12th centuries, such as St. Gereon, St. Maria im Kapitol, St. Pantaleon, St. Severin, St. Ursula with the "Golden Chamber" and St. Aposteln.

Important art museums include the Wallraf-Richartz-Gallery with medieval art, Dutch paintings and an outstanding modern collection. Also the Schnütgen-Museum with Christian art from early Middle Ages to the baroque, the Historic Museum, the Arts and Crafts Museum, an important Ethnological Museum and the Diocesan Museum. Concerts are held at the Gürzenich and broadcasting studio. Opera and ballet in the Operahouse, Offenbachplatz, September to mid-July. There are many trade fairs and exhibitions here too. The *Excelsior Hotel Ernst* (L), and *Dom Hotel* (L) are both near the great cathedral. In the same neighborhood are the very modern *Eden* (M), the *Mondial* (M), *Senats Hotel* (M) and the atmospheric old *Europa am Dom* (M). Near the Railway Station are the comfortable *Baseler Hof* (M) and *Bundesbahn Hotel* (M). Nightclubs: *Romantica*, *Eve*, *Goldener Spiegel*, *Pigalle*, *Orchidee*, *Jazz-cellar Tabu* and *Boheme*. Luxurious restaurants: *Bastei*, on the Rhine, *Wiesel*, *Treppchen*, *Opernterrassen*, *Wolff*, *Kuckuck*, *Zuntz im Zentrum* on Hohenzollernring, the *Hanse-Stube* in the *Excelsior Hotel*. Visit Rhine-Park with its open-air dancing in summer.

Another city more than 2,000 years old is Aachen (Aix-la-Chapelle), less than 50 miles west of Cologne. The city's hot springs have been used for curative purposes since pre-Roman days. Charlemagne's throne of marble stands in the chapel he built here. South of Aachen is Trier (Trèves), once the capital of the Roman empire in the west.

The Rhine. For 150 years, a trip along the Rhine was an essential part of the Continental Grand Tour. The ancient cathedrals of *Speyer* (the Siegfried City), *Cologne*, *Bonn*, *Mainz*, *Worms* (city of the Nibelungs), *Speyer* and many others glide majestically by, their spires mirrored in the water. You see picturesque little wine towns nestled at the feet of vine-clad hills, and romantic medieval castles.

Bonn. The capital of West Germany since 1949, this sleepy university city has recently awakened. Streets have been widened, a subway is under construction, interesting new foreign restaurants (always

crowded with diplomats) have enlarged the city's gustatory horizons, there are sophisticated nightclubs now, and Bonn has one of Europe's finest theaters. Top hotels are the new *Steigenberger Hotel Bonn* (L) and *Am Tulpenfeld* (L), the *Königshof* (L), all rooms with radio and TV, the new *Schloss-Park-Hotel* (M), *Bergischer Hof* (B, some rooms with TV), *Eden* (B) and *Sternhotel* (M). Principal sightseeing attractions are the house where Beethoven was born and Schumann's last home, both now museums. Across the Rhine is *Drachenfels*, the 660-foot peak where Siegfried supposedly slew the dragon. It is probably the most-climbed mountain in Germany (you can see up the lovely Rhine Valley as far as Cologne) but there is also a funicular.

Stuttgart is important for industry and exports. Among many sights are the Schiller Museum at nearby Marbach, the Automotive Museum of Daimler-Benz and the new Liederhalle. Smart hotels, both near the Railway Station, are the *Steigenberger Graf Zeppelin* (L) and *Schlossgarten* (M). First class and also conveniently located are the *Reichsbahn* (M), *Brenner* (L) and *Ketterer* (B). *Schlosshotel Solitude* (M), created from an 18th century hunting lodge, exudes romantic atmosphere; 6 miles from the city center. There's a new *Flughafen Hotel* (M) at the airport, 9 miles out; and the new *Stuttgart International* (M) is conveniently near the airport and Autobahn. Motorists will find a comfortable *Esso Motor Hotel* (B) at Sindelfingen, on the Autobahn southwest of Stuttgart. Eat with a view atop the Fernsehturm (TV tower). Gourmet cuisine at the *Exquisit*, *Graf Eberhard*, *Alte Post* and *Scheffelstube* restaurants. Try to see a performance by the distinguished Stuttgart Ballet.

The Black Forest only 40 miles west of Stuttgart, is a charming, sunny cluster of secondary and high mountain ranges, named "black" because of the dark firs in the dense woods. Excellent roads traverse the entire region. Thatched-roof peasant buildings are found here, as are colorful native costumes, particularly the women's head-gear, differing in each valley. The Black Forest is rich in curative thermal and mineral springs. In addition to cure facilities, there is plenty of activity in the very fashionable, exquisitely landscaped resort of Baden-Baden. You may gamble at the casino, play tennis and go trout fishing and horseback riding, and play golf on a lovely 18-hole course. During Baden-Baden Week at the end of August, international society assembles at Iffezheim Race Course to watch the most famous stables compete for the Grand Prize. Among the well-known hotels are *Brenners Parkhotel* (D), *Hotel Bellevue* (D), *Steigenberger Europäischer Hof* (M), *Waldhotel der Selighof* (M) and *Badhotel zum Hirsch* (M). The new, modern *Tannenhof* (M) has a lovely pool. In Ettlingen, the *Hotel Erbprinz* (M) is known for fine food. The doorway to the southern Black Forest (Hochschwarzwald) is Freiburg im Breisgau, where the magnificent "Münster" stands. Stay at the *Esso Motor Hotel* (B), or *Colombi Hotel* (M). Before leaving the Black Forest, a stop might be made at Badenweiler, a charming spot where

POLAND



WEATHER IN WARSAW—Lat. N52°13'—Alt. 394 ft.

Temp.	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
Ave. Low	21°	23°	28°	38°	48°	53°	56°	55°	48°	41°	32°	25°
Ave. High	30°	32°	41°	54°	67°	72°	75°	73°	65°	54°	40°	32°
Days of No Rain	23	21	25	23	23	19	20	20	21	21	23	23

CHARACTERISTICS: Poland is a land of great plains, lakes and forests, ski areas, beaches and health resorts. The Polish people are warmly hospitable. Prices are very reasonable. Foreign visitors travel by arrangement with *Orbis*, the Polish travel agency.

POPULATION: About 32,700,000.

SIZE: 120,359 square miles, about the size of New Mexico.

CAPITAL: Warsaw, a city of 1,279,000 people.

GOVERNMENT: A people's republic.

HOW GET TO THERE: By Pan Am Jet Clipper to London, Paris, Berlin, Frankfurt, Prague, Copenhagen or Vienna, then by LOT Polish Airlines to Warsaw and all tourist centers.

ACCOMMODATIONS: Before leaving for Poland, a tourist should buy vouchers to cover hotel accommodations and all meals for each day of his proposed stay. Rates per person are \$15.50 de luxe, \$12.50 first class, \$8.50 second class. On arrival, vouchers are exchanged for hotel and meal coupons. The best hotels in Warsaw, which are operated by *Orbis*, are the *Europejski*, *Grand* and *Bristol*. The new *Metropole* is a first class hotel. Advance hotel reservations are always advisable and they can be made most easily through *Orbis*.

ARRIVAL AND DEPARTURE: Bus fare from Okęcie Airport into Warsaw (6¼ miles) is 5 zlotys; taxi fare about 30 zł., plus 5 zł. tip. Porters are tipped 5 zł. per bag. Departure tax, 40 zlotys.

ARTS: Of Warsaw's 22 museums, the National Museum is the most interesting for its Polish and European paintings, rare collection of Nubian frescoes, and its decorative art forms. Here you will also see the original Warsaw street scenes, painted by Bernardo Bellotto

Canaletto from 1767-1777, that were so meticulously precise that the Poles were able to reconstruct their lovely old buildings exactly as they had looked before World War II.

CALENDAR OF HOLIDAYS: January 1; Easter Monday; May 1, Labor Day; Corpus Christi; July 22, National Day; November 1, All Saints Day; December 25 and 26.

CURRENCY: There are 100 groszy in a zloty, valued at 24 to U.S. \$1. When tourists after their arrival exchange a minimum of \$50 on a longer visa, premium coupons worth 16 extra zlotys are given for each dollar. Coupons may be used in *Orbis* hotels and in many shops and restaurants. Some places, however, accept only dollars or other hard currencies so it is better not to buy too many coupons at a time. There is a minimum of \$7.50 a day required of ordinary tourists; and \$2.50 a day for people of Polish descent. Upon departure, excess zlotys exchanged at the 24 rate can be converted into dollars at the official (not the tourist) rate of exchange.

CUSTOMS REGULATIONS AND DOCUMENTS REQUIRED

FOR UNITED STATES CITIZENS: Passport, visa (\$4, 2 photos) and *Orbis* vouchers for room and board. American cigarettes are available, but 250 may be brought in, or 50 cigars or ½ lb. tobacco; also one bottle of spirits. No Polish banknotes are allowed in or out.

DRUGSTORES: Take with you whatever you might need, including camera film. Only 10 movie and 10 still rolls enter duty free.

ELECTRIC CURRENT: Mostly 220 volts, a.c., 50 cycle.

LANGUAGE: *Orbis* guides and hotel personnel speak English. *Prosh-eh* means "please"; and *djen-koo-yeh* means "thank you."

MUSIC: Music festivals are a way of life in this land of Chopin and Paderewski. From June through September, Sunday recitals of Chopin's music are performed at his Zelazowa Wola estate near Warsaw, and in Warsaw's beautiful Lazienki Park; there is an annual Chopin Festival in August at Duszniki-Zdrój Spa. Sopot hosts an International Festival of Song in August. The vividly colorful Harvest Festival of folk songs and dances takes place in Warsaw on the first Sunday in September, followed by the "Warsaw Autumn" international festival of contemporary music. In October, the International Jazz Jamboree is held in Warsaw, and the International Festival of Amateur Song and Dance Ensembles takes place at Zielona Góra. Warsaw's impressive Grand Opera Theater stages excellent performances. The big Congress Hall in the towering Palace of Culture and Science is the setting for concerts. Tickets for the opera are \$2 and up; \$1 and up for concerts and plays; 50¢ and up for movies.

NIGHT LIFE: Principal nightclubs in Warsaw are *Kongresowa*, *Krokodyl* and those in the *Europejski*, *Bristol* and *Grand Hotels*. Nightclubs are open until 3 a.m. Atmospheric student clubs, open several nights a week, are the *Hybrydy*, *Jazz Club* and *Mannekin*. The coffehouse (*kawiarnia*) is the hub of Warsaw social life. Visit some of the old wineshops too.

RESTAURANTS: Among the best in Warsaw are the *Budapest* (Hungarian), *Shanghai* (Chinese), *Kameralna* and those in *Orbis* hotels. Try *barszcz* (beet soup), *kapusta z wieprzowina* (pork with auerkraut), *pieczen huzarska* (stuffed beef roast), *bigos* (cabbage, apples and pork) and, of course, Polish ham (*szynka*). Pasteurized milk is available. A hearty meal in Poland costs less than \$4. Vodka is the most popular drink although brandies and wines are available and good.

SPORTS: The Mazurian Lake District in northeastern Poland is a vast area of deep forests and 2,700 lakes, most of them linked by rivers or canals. Excellent hunting, fishing and water sports; hotels are scarce but there are plenty of campsites. The Tatra Mountains south of Cracow offer more sophisticated accommodations in chalet-style hotels. Zakopane (elevation 2,720 feet) is the center of mountaineering activity. The climbing season is from mid-June through September. The sheer granite cliffs of the Tatras rise to 8,000 feet on the Polish side of the border with Czechoslovakia. There's superb skiing here from December to April; the highest of Zakopane's three ski jumps is regarded as one of the most technically perfect in the world. Zakopane's *Orbis-Giewont Hotel* is the most popular among foreigners. Along the Baltic coast, Sopot is the favorite beach resort.

TIPPING: Depending upon the service performed, tip 5 to 10 zlotys. Tip waiters 5%; restaurant bills already include 10% for service.

TRANSPORTATION: City taxis charge 4 zl. for the first kilometer and 2 for each additional kilometer; fares double from 11 p.m. to 5 a.m. Chauffeured cars can be rented from *Orbis* for \$9 a day, plus 12¢ a kilometer. Self-drive cars rent for \$7-\$8 a day, plus 6¢-8¢ a kilometer. Tourists arriving in their own cars need an International Driving License and "green card" insurance. *Orbis* fuel vouchers, good for a 30% discount, may be purchased at frontier crossings.

WHAT TO BUY: Delightful dolls in folk costumes, crystal, hand-woven rugs, wood carvings, ceramics. Jubiler shops specialize in silverware and jewelry, Cepelia shops in handicrafts, Desa shops in antiques. Warsaw shops open weekdays from 11 a.m. to 7 p.m.

WHERE TO GO—SIGHTSEEING...

Warsaw area. There is a 3-hour city tour for \$6, a Warsaw-by-night tour for \$10, and *Orbis* will arrange all other tours. Today it is impossible to believe that 85% of Warsaw was destroyed in World War II. The Old Town has been restored to look as it had for hundreds of years. The Royal Route begins at Castle Square and proceeds up Krakowskie Przedmieście, a street lined with palaces and churches. The heart of Frédéric Chopin is kept, at his request, in the Church of the Holy Cross. The pride of the city is Lazienki Park with its magnificent 18th-century palace. On the southern edge of Warsaw is Wilanów Palace, with fine baroque architecture and many artistic and historical treasures. Newer construction includes rebuilt Nowy Swiat Street, the Muranów living quarters, modern thoroughfares and the

30-story Culture and Science Palace, from the top of which you can see all Warsaw. Near the capital are Zelazowa Wola, birthplace of Chopin; Nieborów Palace; Plock, the oldest town; and Warka, birthplace of Pulaski, one of the heroes of the American Revolution.

Cracow area. One of the most beautiful medieval towns in Europe and undamaged by war, Cracow is 200 miles south of Warsaw. Here you must see the 10th century Wawel Castle, with its beautiful ceilings and superb tapestries. The arcaded Draper's Hall in Cracow's Market Square has been a shopping center for 700 years. The Church of St. Mary (Gothic) contains the noteworthy Wit Stwosz high altar. The Wawel Cathedral, begun in 1320, is an attractive blending of styles added by many generations, and its Sigismund Chapel is a masterpiece of Renaissance workmanship. Cracow has, in all, nearly 60 very old churches decorated with fine works of art. The Jagiellonian University, founded by Casimir the Great in 1364, still has a Gothic building (Collegium Maius) erected in the 15th century. The university also maintains a priceless collection of instruments used by Copernicus and other medieval astronomers. The *Cracovia* (de luxe) and *Francuski* (first class) hotels provide good food and service. Near Wieliczka are huge salt mines that have been worked since the 10th century. Deep underground you'll see salt carvings, 16 lakes, and even chapels and a meeting hall.

Other areas. Places of interest include the Mazurian Lakes; Czestochowa, known for its *Black Madonna* portrait in the mountain-side; Jasna Gora monastery and the incredible basilica; Wroclaw, modern-looking cultural center which still cherishes its magnificent Gothic Rathaus; the very ancient buildings on Cathedral Island in the Oder River; Poznań, famous for its International Trade Fair, its Gothic cathedral with tombs of the first two kings of Poland, and its Renaissance town hall (the *Merkur* is the de luxe hotel, *Bazar* is first class); the Gothic and baroque buildings of old Szczecin (pronounced *shche'tseen*) on the Oder River estuary; Gdańsk (Danzig), rebuilt just as it used to be, and site of the Oliwa Cathedral with its remarkable organ that animates figures all over the church (*Hotel Monopol* is first class). Sopot is the most popular beach resort on the Gulf of Gdańsk (the *Grand-Hotel* is de luxe). Malbork Castle, southeast of Gdańsk, is a 14th-century stronghold of the Order of Teutonic Knights and best-preserved medieval structure in Central Europe.

SOURCES OF FURTHER INFORMATION: *Orbis*, Polish Travel Information Bureau, 500 Fifth Ave., New York, N.Y. 10036 (Tel. 524-4152). The Consular section, Polish Embassy, is at 2224 Wyoming Ave. N.W., Washington, D.C. 20008. The Polish Travel Office *Orbis*, Krakowskie Przedmieście 13, Warsaw. Polish Tourist Information Center, Nowotki Street 30, Warsaw. Pan Am is in the Bristol Hotel, Warsaw (Tel. 26-19-89 and 26-32-41, ext. 109).

FINLAND



WEATHER IN HELSINKI—Lat. N60°10'—Alt. 30ft.

Temp.	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.
Ave. Low	17°	15°	22°	31°	41°	49°	57°	55°	46°	37°	30°	22°
Ave. High	27°	26°	32°	43°	55°	63°	71°	66°	57°	45°	37°	31°
Days of No Rain	20	20	23	22	23	21	23	19	19	19	19	20

LOCATION: Finland (Suomi) lies northwest of Russia and east of Norway and Sweden. Helsinki in the south is about 250 air miles from Stockholm, 1,144 air miles from London.

CHARACTERISTICS: Finland is a delightful and vigorous country which is unspoiled by tourists despite the fact that it offers the traveler a great deal. This land, where the midnight sun shines through most of the summer, is a paradise of virgin forests, crystal lakes (about 60,000), low mountains and cascading rivers. As in all Scandinavian countries, its cities are clean, its food marvelous. This is a land of distinctive architecture, and the rugged, rather mystic quality of the country is reflected in the Finns themselves.

POPULATION: Estimated to be 4,707,080.

SIZE: 130,165 square miles; 724 miles and 337 miles at its longest and widest points.

CAPITAL: Helsinki, with 533,960 inhabitants.

GOVERNMENT: A republican form of government similar to the British parliamentary system.

HOW TO GET THERE: By Pan Am Jet Clipper from New York to Helsinki, about 10¾ hours (elapsed time) via Oslo and Stockholm. Or fly by Pan Am Jet to London, Paris, Amsterdam, Frankfurt, Hamburg or Copenhagen and make connections for Helsinki. Helsinki is 1 hour from Stockholm. By ship about 10 days from New York to Helsinki.

ACCOMMODATIONS: Luxury rates (L) are about \$12-\$21 single, \$16-\$27 double. Moderate rates (M) are \$8-\$12 single, \$11-\$15 double. Budget rates (B) are \$4-\$8 single, \$5-\$12 double. Check on the availability of two new hotels with mid-1971 opening dates: the *Inter-Continental Helsinki* (L) and the *Hesperia* (L) both on Mannerheimintie, the thoroughfare in midtown. In downtown Helsinki are the *Helsinki* (L), outstanding restaurant with international cuisine; *Marski* (L), very convenient, smart modern furnishings; *Vaakuna* (L), beside the railway station, top-floor restaurant with panoramic views; *Palace* (L), overlooking the harbor; *Merihotelli* (L), very modern with fine views. The *Torni* (M) is noted for its four diversified restaurants; the *Klaus Kurki* (M) is in a department store building, and the *Borealis* (M) is midtown on Mannerheimintie. Good budget hotels are the *Hospiz*, *Marttahoitelli*, *Ursula* and *Olympic*. The elegant *Kalastajatorppa* (L), in a lovely woodsy setting, is about 15 minutes' ride from downtown. A service charge of 15% is added to hotel bills. Advance reservations are essential in summer. Hotels look large, but many of them share buildings with commercial offices that take up most of the space.

ARRIVAL AND DEPARTURE: Bus fare from the very efficient new airport into Helsinki (12 miles) is Fmk. 2 (47¢); taxi fare about Fmk. 17 (\$4.04). Drivers aren't tipped. Tip porters Fmk. 1 (24¢) per bag. Air departure tax, Fmk. 10 (\$2.38).

ARTS: There are many galleries and museums in Helsinki, and magnificent sculptures to be seen in the public squares. In the Athenaeum, you will see collections of paintings by Akseli Gallen-Kallela, Albert Edelfelt, Eero Järnefelt, Juho Rissanen and other Finnish artists. The National Museum houses a large collection, as does the Museum of the City of Helsinki, and the Taidehalli. The museums also contain sculpture by Finland's outstanding sculptor, Wäino Aaltonen, by Jussi Mäntynen and others. There's a Permanent Design Center at Kaartinhalli House.

BANKS: The important banks with U.S. affiliations are: Pohjoismaiden Yhdyspankki, Helsingin Osakepankki, Kansallis-Osakepankki. The banks and most hotels will cash travelers checks.

CALENDAR OF HOLIDAYS: January 1 (New Year's Day); January 6 (Epiphany); May 1 (Spring Feast and Labor Day—Student Festivals); the Saturday closest to June 24 (Midsummer's Day and Finnish Flag Day); Saturday nearest the end of October, or beginning of November (All Saints' Day); December 6 (Independence Day); December 25 and 26 (Christmas and Boxing Day). In addition to these are Easter, Ascension Day and Whitsunday.

CIGARETTES: American brands cost Fmk. 2.50 (59¢) a pack.

CLIMATE: Summer days can be surprisingly warm and winters are not as cold as you might expect. Best of all is the sparklingly clear air.

CLUBS: Rotary Club, Lions, Jaycees, Zonta.

COMMON COURTESIES AND CUSTOMS: The sauna, the famous Finnish bath, is a must when you visit Finland. Almost all homes and hotels have one. In Finland, both men and women always shake hands on meeting each other. Children should not be excluded from this ceremony. When introduced, you are also expected to mention your last name. When invited anywhere, you are expected to be prompt. This means you arrive between 7:30 and 7:35 for a dinner party scheduled for 7:30. Guests shouldn't take a drink until the host has proposed a toast to their health. Another Finnish social custom is that of observing the saint's name day, as well as the birthday, of friends and relatives. "*Kiitos*" is "Thank you."

COMMUNICATIONS: A 3-minute phone call to the States costs Fmk. 28.32 (\$6.80), with Fmk. 9.44 (\$2.37) for each additional minute. Airmail postage to the U.S. is 55 penniä for an airletter or postcard; 75 penniä for a 5-gram letter. Local phone calls are 50 penniä.

CURRENCY: The *markka* (Fmk.), composed of 100 penniä, is valued at about 24¢; 4.20 *markkaa* (plural form) to U.S. \$1. See currency chart, page 27.

CUSTOMS REGULATIONS AND DOCUMENTS REQUIRED FOR UNITED STATES CITIZENS: Passport; no visa required up to 3 months' visit. You may bring in duty free: 2 liters of wine or spirits and 2 liters of beer; 400 cigarettes, 100 cigars, or ½ lb. of tobacco. Only 100 Fmks. can be taken out of the country.

DRUGSTORES: There are lots of *apteekki* shops.

ELECTRIC CURRENT: 220 volts, 50 cycles; a.c. The plugs used are the two round-prong, European type.

FAUNA: Most numerous among Finland's mammals are the fox, squirrel, hare and moose. In the eastern and northern parts the bear, wolverine and lynx wolf are also found. For the gamebird hunter, Finland offers good opportunities. The capercaillie, the black grouse and the hazel hen are rather common birds.

FLORA: The flora and vegetation of Finland resemble that of northern Minnesota. More than 70% of Finland's land area is covered by forest. Predominant trees are pine, spruce and birch.

FOOD: Some of the native foods are wonderful. Be sure to try the *voileipäpöytä* (like *smörgåsbord*), *piirakka* (Karelian rice cakes), Finnish pancakes served with lingonberry sauce. "Fish Cock" (*kalakukko*)—a strange but delicious blend of pork and fresh-water herring in a pastry loaf—reindeer steak or smoked reindeer, and in August, crayfish. Finnish food is interesting without being spicy.

GAMBLING: The National Lottery, betting on horse races, and roulette in some restaurants.

LANGUAGE: Approximately 92% of the population speaks Finnish, the rest Swedish. You can easily get by in Helsinki and other cities, for many people speak English, too. Dial 018 in Helsinki for news and weather reports in English.

LAUNDRY AND DRY CLEANING: Laundries are plentiful. Dry-cleaning facilities are excellent, speedy and inexpensive.

LIQUOR: The Finns have two rare liqueurs. Mesimarja (Arctic brambleberry) and Lakka (cloudberry or chamaemorus). Scotch and American whiskies and cocktails are rather expensive. Finnish beer (grades III and IVA) is of high quality. Try Finnish vodka and puolukkamehu (whortleberry juice).

MEDICAL FACILITIES: If you need a doctor in Helsinki, dial 008 at any hour of day or night.

MOTION PICTURES: Movies are mostly in English.

MUSIC: The Helsinki Symphony Orchestra gives concerts during the winter season at the University Hall. Opera at the Opera House. Summer festivals have concerts, opera and ballet at Helsinki in May; chamber and choral music at Turku in June; music and modern art at Vaasa in June; music, drama and dance at Jyväskylä in July; opera and folk music at Savonlinna in July; jazz at Pori in July; symphonies to pop at Turku in August; drama at Tampere in August.

NIGHT LIFE: Lively spots that are centrally located include the *Teatteri Grilli* (chic, very modern); the *Helsinki Club* in Hotel Helsinki; and the *Adlon*, *Espilä*, *Fennia* and *Kaivohuone* (all four with floor shows). The *Casino*, open May through September, is 15 minutes by taxi from the center of town, and dinner-dancers are entertained by the myriad boats and water skiers viewed from huge picture windows. For a very special evening, take a 15-minute taxi ride to *Kalastajatorppa*, beautifully set in woods beside a bay; superb furnishings, fine dining, good floor shows and a sizable dance floor. Most Helsinki night spots flourish from 10 p.m. until 3 or 4 a.m.

PHOTOGRAPHY: Film and developing charges are reasonable. Color film is available, as are black-and-white still and movie film. There is excellent service on developing as long as you make clear exactly how long you can wait. Experts recommend an orange filter for photographing lakes, islands and summer clouds, the dark green for full effect of the forest and landscape, and yellow for Lapland scenes. Sunsets in Finland are particularly strong and beautiful.

RELIGION: Lutheran and Finnish Orthodox are the state churches, although most sects are represented.

RESTAURANTS: They do wonderful things with fish at the *Arkadia* in the Auto Building on Fredrikinkatu; dinner dancing. The *Lido*, in the Autotalo Building on Salomoninkatu, offers a memorable *voileipäpöytä* for lunch; dinner dancing, occasional floor shows. The *Savoy*, designed by Alvar Aalto, overlooks the Esplanade and serves mostly French and Russian dishes. The *Motti*, at Töölöntorinkatu 2, has fine continental food. Old-time atmosphere redolent of Finland's heroes adds nostalgia to vast portions of local dishes at the *Karl König*. Time your visit to Tapiola so you can have lunch or dinner in the 12th floor *Linnunrata* restaurant overlooking this stunning model suburb and the pine forests and bays between it and the Helsinki sky-

line 6 miles away. Two of the staunchly fortified islets in Helsinki harbor now have delightful restaurants. From June through September, boats leave the tip of Kaivopuisto every half hour from 4 p.m. for the excellent and reasonably priced *Merenkävijät*. More famous is awesome old Suomenlinna fortress, a 10-minute boat ride, where the *Walhalla* dispenses fine food amid fascinating medieval surroundings (open May through September). These are among the high spots, apart from hotel dining rooms, but there are many less expensive restaurants, tea rooms serving delicious pastries, snack bars and cafeterias (*kahvi*).

SHOPS AND STORES: Major department stores are the renowned Stockmann's, the Elanto, Sokos and Otra.

SPECTATOR SPORTS: Racing, yachting regattas, log rolling, auto and motorcycle races, track meets, Finnish baseball (which is called *pesäpallo*), international canoeing competitions, cycling championships, tennis matches, soccer, the International Winter Games, skiing and ski-jumping competitions and reindeer races.

SPORTS: Swimming, tennis, football, golf, sailing, skiing, fishing, hunting. The best fishing season is from the beginning of June to the end of August. The hunting season is in the autumn. The best skiing is in Lapland during March and April, when days are long. (Ski resort hotels, all budget priced, are at Pallastunturi, Utsjoki and Kilpisjärvi.) Canoeing and hiking are popular too.

THEATERS: Almost every town in Finland has its own theater where foreign as well as Finnish plays are produced. In Helsinki: the new *Helsinki City Theater*, *National Theater* and *Swedish Theater*. The Ballet Company of the Finnish National Opera performs from early autumn until late spring. In Tampere: the unusual *Outdoor Theater* moves the audience instead of the sets.

TIME: Noon in Helsinki is 5 a.m., U.S. Eastern Standard Time.

TIPPING: There is a 15% service charge added to your hotel bill and 11½% on restaurant bills. The Finns do not encourage extra tipping. Taxi drivers, barbers and ladies' hairdressers are not tipped. Tip coatroom attendant Fmk. 1 per person in your party.

TRANSPORTATION: Taxis are numerous, bus and train services excellent. Also water buses to take you to some of the outlying places. You can hire private cars with English-speaking guides. Taxi fares are identical with the meter reading but 50 penniä are added to the basic fare after 11 p.m. Self-drive cars are available for \$5 and up per day, plus 5¢ per kilometer and 12.4% tax. From June 1 through August 31, special Tourist Tickets, combining first class travel by bus, boat, train and plane, give you up to 730 miles of scenery for only about \$19. Conducted tours, all expenses included, are very reasonable. A Lakeland Tour, for instance, is only \$89 for 4 days and 3 nights; and the fascinating Arctic Circle Tour through Lapland (4 days, 3 nights) is \$170 first class. Finnair offers 15 days of flights all over the country for only \$80.

WATER: Excellent.

WHAT TO BUY: Arabia rice china, pottery, Karhula-Iittala glass. Ryijy rugs, ornaments of brass, wood carvings, fabrics, hand-blocked linens, and articles made of woven birch bark, reeds, wickers. Also jewelry and clothing by distinctive Finnish designers.

WHAT TO WEAR: Summer days are warm enough for your usual summer clothes, but you may need a coat at night. High boots, fur coats and fur hats (for men too) are both practical and high style in winter.

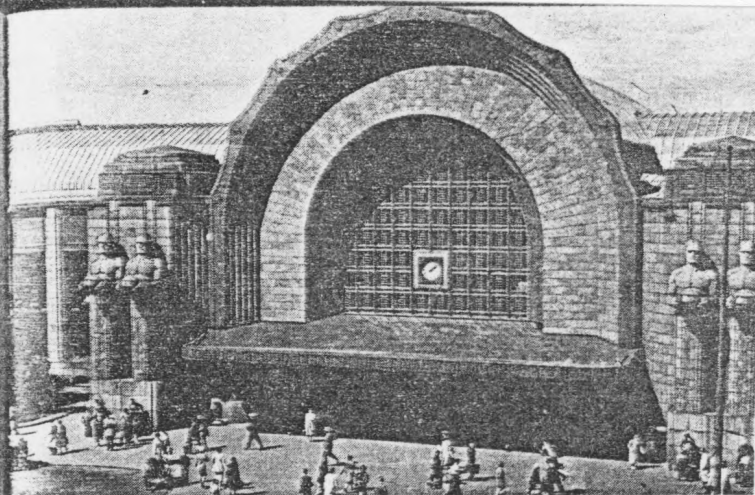
WHERE TO GO—SIGHTSEEING...

Helsinki. Although Helsinki is over 400 years old, most of its striking modern architecture came after the turn of this century. There is a lot to be seen in this White City of the North. You should take a walk through the beautiful parks and squares where some of Finland's most magnificent sculpture can be seen. In front of Stockmann's store on Aleksanterinkatu is the statue of the *Three Smiths*. On the Market Square is the statue of *The Maid of Helsinki Rising from the Sea*. On Observatory Hill is one of their symbolic statues, *Shipwrecked*. And the unusual Sibelius Monument, of steel, is in Sibelius Park. All these are by outstanding Finnish sculptors. Visit the Olympic Stadium tower, where you get a fine view of the entire city. Other places to see in Helsinki are the Parliament Building; the President's Palace, on the Market Square (colorfully busy on weekday mornings); the beautiful City Gardens at Eläintarha Park. Take a ferry from the foot of Aleksanterinkatu to Korkeasaari Island for a visit to Finland's only zoo. Also visit the Suomenlinna Islands just off Market Square, Tapiola suburb, the nearby Dipoli student center, and Seurasaari island's open-air museum.

Be sure to visit the Helsinki Cathedral, a magnificent white stone structure. At the Social Museum you will see an exhibition of work protection and social welfare work.

Turku. Finland's former capital, Turku (45 minutes by air from Helsinki), was founded in the 13th century. It is the country's oldest city, with a population of 154,707. The Cathedral and the Castle dating from the 13th century, the Handicraft Museum, Modern Museum and the Resurrection Chapel, a masterpiece of modern Finnish architecture, are some of the sights in this old city with an atmosphere of its own. Modern Turku ranks very prominently in the cultural life of the country and it is also one of its biggest ports. From Turku it is easy to make trips into the beautiful surrounding country. The new *Kultainen Aurinko* (B) is an ultramodern motel near the airport and ferry dock, 19 miles west of Turku.

Tampere. From Helsinki, one of the most beautiful trips to take is to the city of Tampere. Go by train, or by motor bus and water bus. Tampere, with a population of 155,549, is crisply modern. Fine hotels include the new *Tammer* (B), *Kaupunginhotelli* (B), *Domus Ykk* (B), *Victoria* (B) and *Emmaus* (B). The Tammerkoski Rapids flow through

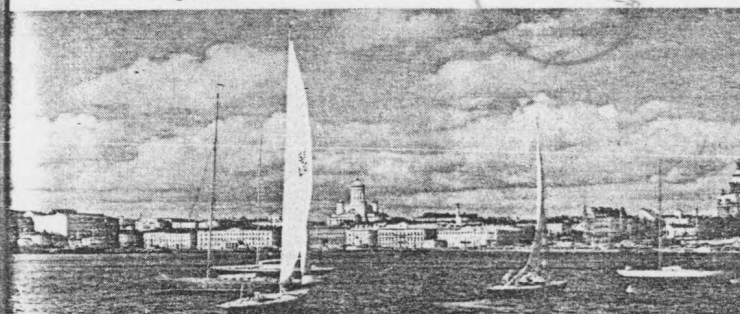


The Helsinki Railway Station, designed by Eliel Saarinen.

the town and many important industries are located here. Take a trip to the top of Pyynikki ridge where you will get a view of the city and its surrounding lakes. Other places to see are the Cathedral with its fresco paintings, Kaleva Church and Näsiliina, the provincial museum, which is on the top of a hill where you get an excellent view of Lake Näsijärvi. There are also two art museums here, which house fine collections of modern Finnish art. If you are here in the summer, try the *Rosendahl* summer restaurant and attend the *Outdoor Theatre* with its revolving auditorium. Watch ice hockey in Tampere's superb new stadium.

Side Trips. From Tampere you go by water coach to Aulanko

A view of the South Harbour in Helsinki. Helsinki Cathedral is in the center background.



through the Finnish lake regions. Food and refreshments are served on board. Aulanko is on the shore of Lake Vanajavesi, facing the town of Hämeenlinna. The very attractive *Aulanko Hotel* (M) is surrounded by the Aulanko National Park, one of the most beautiful in Finland. The restaurant in the hotel has an orchestra and floor shows. There are riding horses, a private bathing beach, tennis courts, and, of course, the traditional Finnish *sauna*. One of the historic sights is the Hattula Church, which was built in 1250. From a tower high up in Aulanko National Park you get a view of the entire surrounding lakeland. The town of Hämeenlinna facing Aulanko is where Jean Sibelius was born and went to school. There's also a medieval castle built in the 13th century. In Lahti, where so much smart Finnish furniture is made, note the unique Joutjärvi Church, the City Hall designed by Eliel Saarinen. Have lunch in the Sightseeing tower; stay at the *Salpaus* (B) or *Seurahuone* (B). Take a new hydrofoil from Lahti for the 3-hour scenic trip to Jyväskylä. The *Jyväshovi* (M) is an attractive hotel, and the University designed by Alvar Aalto, is outstanding even amid all the other superlatively modern buildings here.

Travel agencies offer a wide choice of tours, from 3 to 11 days' duration. Boat tours through the Saimaa Canal are the newest treat, going from Lappeenranta to Leningrad. A 4-day cruise is \$40-\$65 per person; you'll need a visa to enter the USSR.

Lapland. Lapland is rapidly becoming one of the most popular resorts in Finland. Transportation is excellent; buses will take you to the most faraway villages. It is just as beautiful in summer as it is in winter. To reach Rovaniemi, the capital of Lapland and gateway to the North, you may go by air in 2½ hours or by train in 17 hours. There are good hotels here: *Pohjanhovi* (M), *Polar* (M), *Motorest* (B) and *Lapinportti* (B), and many tourists' inns and ski lodges in various parts of Lapland. At ultramodern *Hotel Suommu* (B), near Kemijärvi, the Arctic Circle line passes right through the dining room.

From mid-May to mid-July there is no night in the Arctic Circle, a vast and mystic region with a strange allure. There are still about 2,600 native Lapps in existence and they are a particularly proud race. One thing a visitor *must not* do is stare at the Lapps in their native costumes. During the short period of summer, Lapland is a splendid place for the fisherman, canoeist or hiker. Fish are plentiful; trout, salmon and grayling are found in the streams, perch and pike in the lakes.

In the winter Lapland is a wonderful place to enjoy winter sports. Skiing on the treeless mountain slopes, practically unequalled anywhere else, continues far into spring. Reindeer-joring is an exclusive sport here. This is getting into a one-seated *pulkka*, following the leader (they say the driving is easy), and skimming over the snow. The annual Ounasvaara International Games held in Rovaniemi are one of the biggest winter tournaments in northern Europe.

SOURCES OF FURTHER INFORMATION: Local tourist of-

fices in Finland are the Finnish Travel Association, Uudenmaankatu 16 A, Helsinki (Tel. 61391); or The City Tourist Office, Pohj. Esplanadik 17; the City Tourist Bureau, Linnankatu 8, Turku; the City Tourist and Congress Service, Rautatienkatu 18, Tampere. Pan Am's Helsinki office at Aleksanterinkatu 40 (Tel. 659055). Other useful addresses in Helsinki are the American Embassy, Itä Kaivopuisto 21; U.S. Information Center, Kaivokatu 10; Finnish Automobile Club, Fabianinkatu 14; Suomi Touring Club, Unioninkatu 45 H. In New York, the Finnish National Travel Office is at 505 Fifth Ave., New York, N.Y. 10017 (Tel. 532-2484). You may want to pick up a copy of the English-language magazine *Look at Finland*, available in Helsinki.

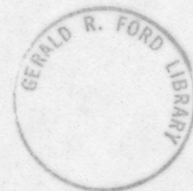
Caslyn Parembka
NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20506

July 21, 1975

MEMORANDUM FOR NANCY RUWE

FROM: Jeanne W. Davis *JWD*
SUBJECT: Helsinki Cable #1512

Attached as requested is a copy of Helsinki 1512. You should bear in mind, however, that the Embassy's suggestions reflected in this cable do not constitute the final program being planned for Mrs. Ford.





Department of State TELEGRAM

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PAGE 01 HELSIN 01512 01 OF 02 171631Z

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ACTION OPR-02

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LIMITED OFFICIAL USE SECTION 1 OF 2 HELSINKI 1512

E.O. 11652: N/A
TAGS: OVIP (FORD, GERALD)
SUBJECT: PRESIDENTIAL TRAVEL: PROGRAM IDEAS FOR MRS. FORD
REF: CANNEY-HOUSTON TELECON JULY 16

1. GIVEN BELOW IS PRESENTLY AVAILABLE INFORMATION ABOUT THE PLANNED PROGRAM OF THE FOREIGN MINISTRY FOR WIVES OF HIGH CSCE ATTENDEES. ALSO GIVEN ARE SOME EMBASSY IDEAS ABOUT OTHER THINGS MRS. FORD MIGHT WISH TO DO. THEY ARE OF COURSE ONLY SUGGESTIONS AND WE WILL DO ALL IN OUR POWER TO ARRANGE ANYTHING ELSE SHE MAY DESIRE.

2. FOREIGN MINISTRY IS ARRANGING PROGRAM FOR LADIES AND WILL INVITE MRS. FORD TO PARTICIPATE IN FOLLOWING EVENTS:

A) JULY 30, WEDNESDAY, ABOUT 8 PM - DINNER AT GOVERNMENT BANQUET HALL SMOLNA ON ETELA ESPLANAD FOR LADIES ONLY AND HOSTED BY MRS. LIINAMAA, WIFE OF PRIME MINISTER. (PRESIDENT FORD INVITED TO STAG DINNER AT PRESIDENTIAL PALACE SAME NIGHT HOSTED BY PRESIDENT KEKKONEN.)

B) JULY 31, THURSDAY - SIGHTSEEING IN HELSINKI 10100 AM - 12130 PM.

C) JULY 31, THURSDAY - LUNCH ON FORTRESS ISLAND SUOMENLINNA, HOSTED BY MRS. MATTILA, WIFE OF FOREIGN MINISTER. TRAVEL TO SUOMENLINNA BY FERRY BOAT WILL TAKE ABOUT 15 MINUTES FROM MARKET SQUARE.



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23



Department of State

TELEGRAM

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D) JULY 31, THURSDAY, AFTER LUNCH - EXHIBITION ON SUOMENLINNA OF FINNISH HANDICRAFTS, FABRICS AND CLOTHING, FURS, ETC. RETURN TO MAINLAND ABOUT 3:30 PM. (FOREIGN MINISTRY OFFICIAL CONSUL GENERAL KLAUS SNELLMAN SAID THAT MRS. FORD COULD, OF COURSE, PARTICIPATE AS MUCH OR AS LITTLE AS SHE CHOSE OF DAYS' EVENTS. FOR INSTANCE, THEY WOULD BE GLAD TO TAKE HER TO MAINLAND IMMEDIATELY AFTER LUNCH IF SHE DESIRED.)

3. WHILE NOT PART OF LADIES PROGRAM, MRS. FORD INVITED ATTEND RECEPTION AT KALASTAJATORPPA HOTEL EVENING JULY 31 AT WHICH FINNISH CABINET IS HOST. PRESIDENT AND LIMITED NUMBER OTHER U.S. DELEGATION MEMBERS WILL BE INVITED. TIME: 7:30 PM.

4. WE ASSUME MRS. FORD WILL NOT WISH TO PROGRAM ANYTHING AFTER ARRIVAL LATE AFTERNOON OF TUESDAY, JULY 29. AMBASSADOR AND MRS. AUSTAD HOPE THAT PRESIDENT AND MRS. FORD WILL HAVE FAMILY DINNER WITH THEM AT RESIDENCE THAT NIGHT. WOULD PRESIDENT BE INTERESTED IN GOLF AND SAUNA WITH AMBASSADOR THAT EVENING OR NEXT MORNING?

5. PROGRAM IDEAS FOR JULY 30 AND AUGUST 1 AND TO SUBSTITUTE FOR ANY OF FOREIGN MINISTRY PROGRAM FOR JULY 31 WHICH MRS. FORD MAY WISH TO FOREGO ARE:

A) VISIT TO SEURASAARI OPEN AIR MUSEUM, ON AN ISLAND WITHIN HELSINKI CITY LIMITS. IT CONTAINS A COLLECTION OF EIGHT FULLY FURNISHED OLD FARMHOUSES FROM VARIOUS PARTS OF FINLAND, A CHURCH AND OTHER BUILDINGS. ACCESS TO THE ISLAND IS BY FOOTBRIDGE, SO SOME WALKING WOULD BE REQUIRED, PERHAPS A MILE OR A MILE AND A HALF IN ALL.

B) SIGHTSEEING BY CAR IN HELSINKI, OF SUCH ATTRACTIONS AS SENATE SQUARE (UNIVERSITY OF HELSINKI, LUTHEREN CATHEDRAL, GOVERNMENT BUILDINGS), MARKET SQUARE AT SOUTH HARBOR (PICTURESQUE OUTDOOR FLOWER, FRUIT, VEGETABLE, BASKETWARE, FISH, ETC. MARKET), SIBELIUS MONUMENT, CHURCH IN THE ROCK (A STRIKING MODERN CHURCH BUILT INTO A ROCKY HILL NEAR MID-CITY).

C) TRIP BY AUTOMOBILE TO HVITTRASK, FORMER HOME



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AND STUDIO OF FAMOUS ARCHITECTS ELIEL SAARINEN, HERMAN GESELLIUS AND ARMAR LINDGREN. IT IS NOW A MUSEUM. A PLEASANT 20 MILE DRIVE AND HAS GOOD RESTAURANT.

D) TRIP BY AUTOMOBILE TO AINOLA, HOME OF FINNISH COMPOSER JAN SIBELIUS. NOW A MUSEUM. TRIP WILL TAKE ABOUT AN HOUR ONE WAY. NEARBY ON LAKE IS PICTURESQUE LOG HOME STUDIO OF ARTIST HALONEN WHICH COULD ALSO BE VISITED.

E) VISIT TO TAPIOLA, WELL-KNOWN PLANNED "GARDEN CITY". IT IS LOCATED ABOUT 7 MILES FROM DOWNTOWN HELSINKI AND A GUIDED TOUR WOULD TAKE AN HOUR OR SO.

F) MANNERHEIM MUSEUM. THE LONG-TIME HOME OF FINNISH COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF AND PRESIDENT MARSHAL MANNERHEIM. IN HELSINKI NEAR AMERICAN EMBASSY WITH MEMENTOS OF MANNERHEIM'S COLORFUL CAREER.

H) FINNISH DESIGN CENTER. THIS IS A PERMANENT DISPLAY OF FINNISH ART AND DESIGN OBJECTS AND FINNS RENOWNED FOR MODERN DESIGN.

I) SHOPPING. MRS. AUSTAD WOULD BE VERY HAPPY TO WANDER AROUND THE SHOPS WITH MRS. FORD.

5. DO'S AND DON'TS. WELCOME KIT WILL HAVE SHEETS GIVING TIPS ON FINNISH SOCIAL CUSTOMS. IN BRIEF HERE ARE SOME WHICH MAY HAVE SPECIAL RELEVANCE.

A) GREETING: BOTH MEN AND WOMEN SHAKE HANDS WHEN MEETING ON THE STREET AND AT SOCIAL GATHERINGS. IF YOU ARE SHAKING HANDS WITH SOMEONE TO WHOM YOU HAVE NOT BEEN INTRODUCED, AS AT A LARGE PARTY, YOU ARE EXPECTED TO MENTION YOUR LAST NAME.

B) PUNCTUALITY: IN FINLAND YOU ARE EXPECTED TO BE PROMPT. EVERYONE SHOULD ARRIVE BETWEEN 7:00 AND 7:05 PM FOR A DINNER PARTY SCHEDULED FOR 7:00 PM.

C) AT A DINNER PARTY IT IS THE USUAL CUSTOM FOR THE HOST TO MAKE A SHORT WELCOMING SPEECH AS SOON AS THE FIRST COURSE HAS BEEN SERVED AND THE WINE OR SPIRITS GLASSES ARE FILLED. NO ONE TOUCHES HIS GLASS UNTIL AFTER THIS WELCOMING SPEECH. THE PRINCIPAL GUEST OF HONOR MAKES A SHORT REPLY THANKING THE HOST AFTER THE DESSERT COURSE AND DESSERT WINE HAVE BEEN SERVED.

D) WHEN VISITING A FINNISH HOME FOR DINNER, IT IS THE CUSTOM TO TAKE A FEW FLOWERS TO THE



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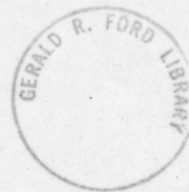
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HOSTESS, ALWAYS AN ODD NUMBER, USUALLY 3, 5 OR 7.
THEY MAY ALSO BE SENT IN ADVANCE OF THE FOLLOWING
DAY.





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ACTION OPR-02

INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 ISO-00 SSO-00 NSCE-00 SS-15 A-01 CPR-01

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FM AMEMBASSY HELSINKI

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6. BIOGRAPHIES:

A) MRS. LOLA AUSTAD NEE BROWN. BORN DES MOINES, IOWA. LIVED AS CHILD IN FLINT, MICHIGAN. FATHER WAS MANAGER IN SEARS, ROEBUCK. SPENT EARLY YOUTH IN OGDEN, UTAH. ATTENDED WOOSTER COLLEGE, OHIO, AND WEBER COLLEGE, OGDEN, UTAH. MARRIED MARK E. AUSTAD 1941. HAS THREE DAUGHTERS, ALL MARRIED AND LIVING IN UTAH. ONE OF THEM, MRS. PENNY DAVIS, IS SPENDING THE SUMMER WITH THE AUSTADS.

B) MRS. PIIRKKO LIINAMAA NEE LINDROOS. MARRIED KEIJO LIINAMAA, THE PRESENT PRIME MINISTER, IN 1955. THEY HAVE FOUR CHILDREN, RANGING IN AGE FROM 19 TO 10. MRS. LIINAMAA IS A CHEERFUL AND SELF-CONFIDENT EXTROVERT. SHE TALKS RAPIDLY AND IS NOT HESITANT ABOUT USING HER ENGLISH. SHE DEVOTES MOST OF HER ENERGY TO HER HOME AND FAMILY.

C) MRS. E.S. ANNIKI MATTILA, NEE VESTINEN. MARRIED OLAVI MATTILA IN 1956. THEY HAVE THREE CHILDREN AGED 15-18. ONE OF THEM SPENT LAST YEAR IN AN AMERICAN HIGH SCHOOL. MRS. MATTILA'S CHILDHOOD HOME WAS IN THE KARELIAN ISTHMUS, NOW PART OF THE USSR. SHE HAS A DEGREE IN POLITICAL SCIENCE AND WAS EMPLOYED BY FINNISH FOREIGN MINISTRY WHEN SHE MET HER HUSBAND IN PEKING. SHE TAKES AN ACTIVE INTEREST IN HER HUSBAND'S WORK AND IS RESPONSIBLE FOR MANAGING THE MATTILA FAMILY FARM WHERE THEY RAISE BEEF CATTLE. SHE ENJOYS MEETING PEOPLE AND SPEAKS GOOD ENGLISH.



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(PHOTO AND ARTICLE ON MRS. MATTILA POUCHED TO INR/
OIL/B ON JULY 9.)

7. INFORMATION ON HELSINKI: ALTHOUGH HELSINKI WAS
FOUNDED IN 1550, FEW SIGNS OF THE EARLY TRADING AND
SEAFARING TOWN REMAIN. FIRES DESTROYED WOODEN
HELSINKI MANY TIMES BUT IT WAS ALWAYS REBUILT. THE
WALLS OF THE SUOMENLINNA ISLAND FORTRESS DATE BACK
TO THE 18TH CENTURY BUT MOST OF THE PRESENT CITY'S
HISTORICALLY INTERESTING SIGHTS DATE ONLY FROM THE
BEGINNING OF THE 19TH CENTURY. HELSINKI BECAME
FINLAND'S CAPITAL IN 1812 AFTER FINLAND BECAME A
GRAND DUCHY UNDER THE RUSSIAN TSARS. THE POPULATION
THEN WAS ONLY 4,000. IT WAS IN THE EARLY 1800'S

AT THE BUILDINGS AROUND SENATE SQUARE WERE BUILT
--THE UNIVERSITY, CATHEDRAL, AND GOVERNMENT PALACE
FOR INSTANCE. THE POPULATION OF HELSINKI HAD GROWN TO
79,000 BY 1900 AND TODAY IS JUST OVER 500,000.
HELSINKI IS ESPECIALLY PROUD OF FINLANDIA HALL,
ON THE SHORES OF TOULO BAY. IT IS THERE THAT STAGE
THREE OF THE EUROPEAN SECURITY CONFERENCE WILL BE HELD.
RESTORATION OF WORTHWHILE OLD BUILDINGS, CONSTRUCTION
OF NEW ONES AND PRESERVING THE IMAGE OF THE CITY WHILE
COPING WITH TRAFFIC AND OTHER PROBLEMS ARE CURRENT
CONCERNS OF HELSINKI PLANNERS. HELSINKI RESIDENTS ARE
NEVER FAR FROM THE SEA. INLETS AND ESTUARIES GIVE
MANY MILES OF IN-CITY SHORELINE, OFTEN TREE-LINED
AND UNSPOILED. IN THE SUMMER, MOTOR AND SAIL BOATS
ABOUND IN THE OFFSHORE WATERS. HELSINKI IS A CITY
BUILT ON A HUMAN SCALE.

8. DRESS: WE HAVE AS YET BEEN UNABLE TO PIN DOWN
WHAT THE APPROPRIATE DRESS WILL BE FOR THE VARIOUS
OCCASIONS AS PLANNING IS NOT COMPLETE. IN GENERAL,
FOR DAYTIME SIGHTSEEING SOMETHING LIKE A LINEN SUIT
WOULD BE FINE. PANTSUITS ARE NOT MUCH WORN HERE BY
MATURE WOMEN. THE WEATHER HAS BEEN UNUSUALLY FINE SO
FAR THIS SUMMER BUT HIGHEST DAY TEMPERATURES ARE ABOUT
75 DEGREES F. AT MOST, SO A LIGHT COAT AND A SHAWL
OR THE LIKE WILL BE USEFUL. WE WILL SEND MORE
COMPLETE RECOMMENDATIONS AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

AUSTAD

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NOTES ON TRIP

At Least Four State Dinners and One late afternoon reception

Bonn-State Dinner (Black tie or dressy long dress) Wear something warm, not black or brown and not chiffon (It is not that dressy) It will be a Rhine River boat ride dinner so will be chilly. Wear something covered and bring a shawl.

Warsaw-State Dinner (Dress the same as in Bonn, not brown, black or chiffon) It will be black tie or dressy long dress) However, it will not be quite as cold (about 65-72) But lots of rain.

Helsinki-Dinner on July 30, Wednesday, about 8 p.m.-Dinner at Government Banquet Hall Smolna on Etela Esplanad for ladies only and hosted by Mrs. Liinamaa, wife of Prime Minister. (President Ford invited to Stag dinner at Presidential Palace same night hosted by President Kekkonen. It will be attended by the wives of the 35 delegates. (They tend to wear bright colors in Finland)

Yugoslavia-Dinner and reception probable (Probably business suits -dark) The weather is warm (75)

Helsinki-Reception - The last day of the conference for about 700 people.

Other Events Mrs. Ford may wish to do.

Two events which are casual and require walking. (It will be appropriate to wear the type of clothes worn at Camp Pendleton and comfortable shoes)

- (1) Fly with the President by helicopter from Bonn to Heidelberg for a family picnic with German and American military people and their family which will be held in a field. It will be a long day for you but is where all the press and action is. (Or else you may wish to go to a private lunch with Mrs. Scheel)
- (2) Walking tour of an Island off Helsinki- It will be a visit to Seurasaari open air museum, on an island within Helsinki city limits. It contains a collection of eight fully furnished old farmhouses from various parts of Finland, a church and other buildings. Access to the island is by footbridge, so some walking would be required, perhaps a mile or a mile and a half in all.
- (3) July 31, Thursday - Lunch on Fortress Island Suomenlinna, hosted by Mrs. Mattila, wife of Foreign Minister. Travel to Suomenlinna by ferry boat will take about 15 minutes from Market Square. After lunch, exhibition on Suomenlinna of Finnish handicrafts, fabrics and clothing, furs, etc. Return to mainland about 3:30 p.m. (Or you may wish to delete this from your schedule and return from island right after lunch)

- (4) Trip by automobile to Hvittrask, former home and studio of famous architect Eliel Saarinen, Herman Gesellius and Armar Lindgren. It is now a museum. A pleasant 20 mile drive and has a good restaurant. They also have a craft center. The temperature will be in the 70's with a good chance of rain.

In Helsinki you and Jack will attend the opening session of the Security Conference.

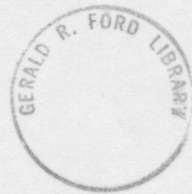
In addition to the Dinner, you will also be attending a luncheon including 35 women in Helsinki.

In Bonn, there will a tea for you after the arrival ceremony with just Mrs. Schmidt. You will probably just wear your arrival outfit. It will be cooler and a possibility of rain, mid 60's.

There will be a luncheon in Warsaw. Temperature will be in the 70's (low)

There will be a luncheon in Yugoslavia, It is hot there.

Nothing is firm yet for Romania but it is very hot and humid.



The following is information received from the Desk Officers from the respective countries:

AUSTRIA

Climate is not extreme. Summers are relatively cool. Climate is similar to that of Washington. Clothing needs and tastes are about the same.

Sweaters or light woolen clothing are advisable during the summer. Also, rain clothing should be available.

Black Tie attire in Austria is the same as in the United States.

FINLAND

Even though Finland extends into the frigid zone, its climate is moderated by the influence of the Gulf Stream. Summer temperatures rarely exceed 75° and the evening temperatures vary around 65° in the evening.

Light coat would be useful.

Pant suits are not worn by the more matured women in Finland.

GERMANY

Summer temperatures average 65°. Annual rainfall occurring mostly in summer, ranges from 20" in northern lowlands to 79" in the Alps. Located in the temperate zone and is subject to frequent changes in weather. The same type of clothing may be worn as in the northeastern United States.

Lightweight summer clothing is seldom needed.

Tentatively, a Black Tie river cruise has been scheduled. The temperature for the cruise could be quite cool and a fur wrap would be appropriate for this event.

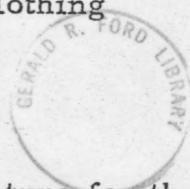
There will be no official airport arrival ceremony -- but the next morning, there will be an official welcoming ceremony and Mrs. Ford may wish to wear a hat and gloves for this event (but that is optional).

There could possibly be a tea and luncheon for Mrs. Ford and the dress for these events would be the same as in this country for such events.

The weather is very damp, so take lots of hair spray.

Men shake hands with the women and will extend first -- also, they kiss hands.

Men always walk on the right side of the women.



ROMANIA

Continental climate -- hot Mediterranean summers. At Bucharest, the daily maximum temperature in July averages 85°. Weather is similar to that of Washington.-- but not quite as hot or humid.

The people are quite informal being a socialist state.

Women wear long dresses for Black Tie events.

YUGOSLAVIA

Climate varies considerably from region to region. Coastal area enjoys a mild Mediterranean climate with a mean temperature of 80° in summer. By contrast, the interior (including Belgrade) has hot summers and cold winters that characterize a continental climate.

The evenings can be very cool.

The people are very informal.

Black Tie attire would be the same as in the United States.

POLAND

The climate is temperate with moderately severe winters, mild summers. Annual rainfall varies from 20" in lowlands to 48" in mountains.

The humidity is much less than Washington.

Black Tie attire would be the same as in the United States.





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ACTION OPR-02

INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 ISO-00 CPR-01 A-01 NSC-05 NSCE-00 SS-15

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FM AMEMBASSY HELSINKI

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 8905

UNCLAS HELSINKI 1555

PASS W.

H.--W.H. PRESS STAFF

DEPT.--FOR A/O-- MELROSE

E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: OVIP ,PFOR CSCE

SUBJECT: SHOPPING INFORMATION IN HELSINKI

HELSINKI HAS A LOT TO OFFER TO ANY TOURIST IN SEARCH OF FINNISH PRODUCTS. QUICKLY AND AT A MODEST PRICE YOU WILL BE ABLE TO FIND SOMETHING THAT WILL BE A PLEASURE TO THE EYE FOR A LONG TIME TO COME. AND YOUR SOUVENIR NEED NOT BE SOMETHING THAT IS MERELY GOOD TO LOOK AT. IT CAN BE SOMETHING YOU WILL BE ABLE TO USE TOO.

THE SHOPPING STREETS OF HELSINKI ARE ALL LOCATED IN THE MIDDLE OF THE CITY. ALEKSANTERINKATU, KAISANIEMENKATU AND THE FORUM SHOPPING CENTRE. THE BIGGEST DEPARTMENT STORES ARE DOWNTOWN TOO. THE LEADING DEPARTMENT STORE IS STOCKMANN, ALEKSANTERINKATU 52. OTHER DEPARTMENT STORES ARE SOKOS, ASEMA-AUKIO (RAILROAD STATION SQUARE), ELANTO-CENTRUM, ALEKSANTERINKATU 9 AND SILTASSARENKATU 8-10 AND FORUM, MANNERIHEIMINTIE WPM HELSINKIN DEPARTMENT STORES HAVE EXCELLENT SELECTIONS OF FINNISH GOODS. THERE ARE ALSO A LARGE NUMBER OF SPECIALITY SHOPS AND BOUTIQUES, AND YOU CAN WANDER ABOUT AND EXPLORE. TO GET TO KNOW SOMETHING ABOUT FINNISH ARTICLES, THE CONVENIENT THING TO DO IS TO START AT

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THE FINNISH DESIGN CENTER (ADDRESS KASARMIKATU 19),
WHERE A LARGE NUMBER OF COLLECTIONS ARE ON DISPLAY.

PRACTICAL TIPS

THE SHOPS ARE USUALLY OPEN ON WEEKDAYS FROM 9 AM TO 5 PM
(SATURDAYS FROM 9 AM TO 3 PM). ON MONDAYS AND FRIDAYS A
LOT OF SHOPS AND DEPARTMENT STORES ARE OPEN
LATER -USUALLY UNTIL 8 PM. THE SHOPS IN THE RAILWAY
STATION TUNNEL ARE OPEN UNTIL 10 PM EVERY DAY INCLUDING
SUNDAY. INTERNATIONAL CREDIT CARDS ARE ACCEPTED IN A LARGE
NUMBER OF SHOPS, BUT IT IS ALWAYS BETTER TO MAKE
SURE IN ADVANCE. NOTE THAT PERSONAL CHEQUES WILL NOT
USUALLY BE CASHED WHEN TENDERED BY PEOPLE FROM OTHER
COUNTRIES. MANY DEPARTMENT STORES HAVE AN EXPORT
DEPARTMENT WHICH WILL ATTEND TO THE PACKING AND DISPATCHING
OF YOUR PURCHASES.

TYPICALLY FINNISH

PRODUCTS OF COUNTRY CRAFT WILL BE FOUND IN A LOT OF DIFFERENT
SHOPS - FOR INSTANCE, VARIOUS KINDS OF WORK IN WOOD OR
TEXTILES. AND EVEN IF YOU WANT A REINDEER SKIN AS A
SOUVENIR, YOU WILL BE ABLE TO FIND ONE IN THE DEPARTMENT
STORES.

ADDRESSES: CORALLO, ANNANKATU 33; HELSKY, ANNANKATU 16;
POPPANA, LIISANKATU 19; SAUNA-SOPPI-SHOP, LASIPALATSI.

GLASS, CERAMICS

FINNISH GLASS AND CERAMICS MAKE NICE PRESENTS FOR YOUR
FRIENDS - OR FOR YOURSELF. THERE IS A RANGE FOR
EVERY TASTE - CLEANLINED UTILITY ARTICLES,
VARIOUS SETS AND SERIES, FANCY MODELS INTENDED FOR DECORATION
ALONE. THE BEST-KNOWN MAKE IS ARABIA. PRODUCTS BY MANY
OTHER MANUFACTURERS ARE ON
DISPLAY IN THE DEPARTMENT STORES AND THE SPECIALITY SHOPS.
ADDRESSES: ARTEK, KESKUSAKATU 3; TALLBERG,
ALEKSANTERINKATU 21; WARTSILA SHOP; POHJOISESPLANADI 25.

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JEWELRY OF METAL..

A PIECE OF JEWELRY IS A PERMANENT KEEPSAKE TO REMIND YOU OF YOUR TRIP. AND FINNISH JEWELRY IS QUALITY WARE- YOU CAN BE ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN OF WHAT YOU ARE GETTING FOR YOUR MONEY. IN MODERN DESIGN LAPPONIA JEWELRY BY BJORN WECKSTROM OR THE CREATIONS OF PEKKA PIKAINEN ARE THE THING.

ADDRESSES: KALEVAL KORU, KESKUSKATU 4; POHJOLAN KELLO, MIKONKATU 3; TURUN KULTASEPPA, ALEKSANTERINKATU 36; KULTAMAX, MIKONKATU 2; OSK LINDRO, ALEKSANTERINKATU 48.

...AND OF WOOD

AARIKKA, FOR INSTANCE, MAKES LOTS OF LOVELY THINGS OUT OF WOOD- JEWELRY, CANDLESTICKS (YOU CAN BUY THE CANDLES THERE TOO), TOYS, OTHER OBJECTS. MANY OTHER MANUFACTURERS ALSO USE WOOD AS THEIR RAW MATERIAL. AND NOTE THE GAY COLOURS OF THE ARTICLES.

ADDRESSES: AARIKKA, UNIONINKATU 28, AND BULEVARDI 7.

SOMETHING NEW TO WEAR

MARIMEKKO AND VUOKKO ARE NAMES THAT WILL ALREADY BE KNOWN TO MANY TRAVELLERS. BOTH MAKE TIMELESS, VERSATILE AND EVEN STARTLING ITEMS OF WEAR. OF COURSE, THERE ARE MORE CONSERVATIVE COLLECTIONS TOO. A COMMON FACTOR IN FINNISH WEAR -IT IS USUALLY GOOD QUALITY.

ADDRESSES: AROLA, KALEVANKATU 4; ATELJEE ANNIKKI KARVINEN, UUDENMAANKATU 2; KUUSINEN, ALEKSANTERINKATU 46-48; LENA REWELL SHOP, MARIANKATU 15 AND MANNERHEIMINTIE 46, HOTEL INTER-CONTINENTAL; LOLLO, POHJOISESPLANADI 35 AND KAIVOKATU 10; MARIMEKKO, POHJOISESPLANADI 31 AND KESKUSKATU 3; HALONEN, POHJOISESPLANADI 37; VUOKKO, FABIANINKATU 12; MERIKATU 1, POHJOISESPLANADI 25.

FURS, LEATHER

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MANY PEOPLE COME TO FINLAND JUST TO BUY THEIR
FURS - BECAUSE OF THE QUALITY AND THE FAVOURABLE PRICE.
THE SAGA MINK IS INTERNATIONALLY COVETED. AND THAT DOES
NOT MAKE UP THE WHOLE RANGE.

SMART LEATHER GOODS ARE PRODUCED BY FRITALA AND
MANY OTHERS. NOT ONLY COATS, SHOES AND BAGS. BUT SKIRTS,
TROUSERS AND BLOUSES TOO.

ADDRESSES: OSMAN ALI, YRJONKATU 8; COPPER DOOR,
KALEVANKATU 15; HAMUNEN (FOOTWEAR), ETELAESPLANADI 22.

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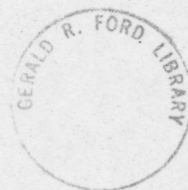
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July 26, 1975

MEMORANDUM FOR CAROLYN POREMBKA
FROM MARYLOU SHEILS *MS*
RE EVERYTHING ABOUT BONN YOU REALLY
DIDN'T WANT TO KNOW!

Mrs. Ford had indicated that she would like to send flowers to Mrs. Scheel as a "thank you" for the luncheon. They will be delivered Sunday afternoon following the luncheon. As Mrs. Scheel has no particular flower preferences, long-stemmed coral roses (considered very chi-chi here) will be sent.

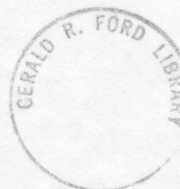
FRG Protocol has asked that the exchange of gifts between Mrs. Ford and Mrs' Scheel and Schmidt be done at the officer level. Sunday, I will give them the Frankie Welch scarves and they will give me gifts for Mrs. Ford.

Seating at Mrs. Scheels luncheon ... to Mrs. Ford's right will be Dr. Carstens, to her left, Mrs. Scheel.

FRG interpreter for Mrs. Ford at both luncheon and dinner (when needed) will be Miss Sylvia Hofheinz.

Please excuse the typewriter ... someone incorrectly put the ribbon it!!

I'm in Room 418 at the Bristol and can be reached thru Signal ... if you've got any questions ... just give a call!



MRS. SCHEEL'S LUNCHEON FOR MRS. FORD

SUNDAY, JULY 27, 1975

GUEST LIST

Shale
Mrs. Walter (Mildred) Scheel, hostess
Wife of the President of the Federal Republic
of Germany

shmit
Mrs. Helmut (Hannelore "Loki") Schmidt **
Wife of the Chancellor of the Federal Republic
of Germany

GHE/Uscher
Mrs. Hans-Dietrich Genscher *
Wife of the Minister of Foreign Affairs of the
Federal Republic of Germany

Mrs. Paul Frank *
Wife of the State Secretary, Chief of the Federal
President's Office

Mrs. Franz-Joachim Schoeller *
Wife of the Chief of Protocol, Ministry of
Foreign Affairs

Fun SHTAHden
Mrs. Berndt ("Wendy") von Staden *
Wife of the Ambassador of the Federal Republic of
Germany to the United States

Mrs. Martin (Faith) Hillenbrand
Wife of the American Ambassador to the Federal
Republic of Germany

Mrs. Frank (Naomi) Cash
Wife of the Deputy Chief of Mission, American
Embassy Bonn

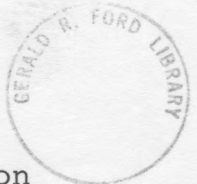
Mrs. Friedrich Nowottny
Wife of Prominent Television Correspondent,
WDR (German Television)

Mrs. Ursula Casdorff
Wife of the Chief of Television Panel Discussion
Programs, WDR (German Television)

Mrs. Petre Moll
Artist

* you met in Washington during Scheel Visit

**you met in Brussels during European Visit



Mrs. Hans Friderichs
Wife of the Minister of Economics

Dr. ^{Veronica}~~Karl~~ Carstens *to your right at lunch*
Medical Doctor, wife of the Leader of the *(no children)*
Opposition Party

Mrs. Heinz-Oskar Vetter
Wife of the Leader of the German Federation
of Unions

Interpreter: Miss Sylvia Hofheinz



President's Dinner Aboard MS DRACHENFELS

27 July 1975

MENU

Crab meat in special sauce

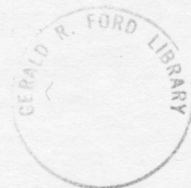
Fresh assorted mushrooms

Coated veal fillet

Chef salad

Assorted cheese

"Cassis" icecream with fresh wood-raspberries



Guests who will be seated at President and Dr. Scheel's table

The President of the United States of America
and Mrs. Ford

Honorable Henry A. Kissinger
Secretary of State and Assistant to the President
for National Security Affairs

General Alexander M. Haig, Jr. and Mrs. Haig
Supreme Allied Commander, Europe

His Excellency Helmut Schmidt and Mrs. Schmidt
Chancellor of the Federal Republic of Germany

His Excellency Hans-Dietrich Genscher and Mrs. Genscher
Federal Minister of Foreign Affairs and Deputy to the
Chancellor of the Federal Republic of Germany

His Excellency Dr. Hans Friderichs and Mrs. Friderichs
Federal Minister of Economics

Admiral Armin Zimmermann and Mrs. Zimmermann
Chairman, Joint Chiefs of Staff

Her Excellency Mrs. Annemarie Renger
President of the Bundestag

His Excellency Dr. Helmut Kohl
Chairman, Christian Democratic Union and
Minister President of Land Rhineland-Palatinate

Honorable Professor Dr. Karl Carstens and Mrs. Carstens
Chairman of CDU/CSU Parliamentary Group

His Excellency Dr. h.c. Alfons Goppel and Mrs. Goppel
Acting President of the Bundesrat and
Minister President of Land Bavaria

His Excellency Professor Dr. Ludwig Erhard
Bundestag Deputy (CDU) and Honorary Chairman of the Christian
Democratic Union; formerly Chancellor of the Federal Republic
of Germany



His Excellency Dr. Karl Klasen and Mrs. Klasen
President, German Federal Reserve Board (Deutsche Bundesbank)

Mr. Heinz Oskar Vetter and Mrs. Vetter
President, Federation of German Labor Unions (DGB)

Professor Dr. Joachim Zahn and Mrs. Zahn
President, Daimler-Benz AG

Mr. Franz Heinrich Ulrich
President, Deutsche Bank AG

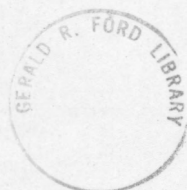
Mr. Otto Wolff von Amerongen and Mrs. Wolff von Amerongen
President, Federation of German Chambers of Commerce (DIHT)

Mr. Friedrich Nowottny and Mrs. Nowottny
German Television; Board Member, Federal Press Conference

Her Excellency Mrs. Wilhelmine Lübke
Widow of former President of the Federal Republic of Germany

Mrs. Anneliese Rothenberger
Opera Singer

Mr. Otto Herbert Hajek
Sculptor; President, German Artists' Association



IMMR

PRECEDENCE

UNCLAS

CLASSIFICATION

FOR COMMCENTER USE ONLY

FROM: PETER SORUM : BODN
TO: CAROLYN POROMBKA
ROBIN MARTIN 1 ey
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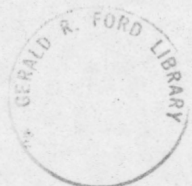
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WHITE HOUSE
S. F. BROWN

MEMORANDUM FOR: Carolyn Porembka
FROM: Peter Sorum
SUBJECT: Mrs. Ford's Schedule

Attached is the schedule for Mrs. Ford in Germany as I have it prepared to date. As you are receiving this, I am on the survey of Krakow. I will provide you the rest as soon as possible. Please retype and give to Mrs. Ford.

cc: Robin Martin
348 OEOB



THE PRESIDENT AND MRS. FORD'S
VISIT TO FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY, POLAND,
FINLAND, ROMANIA, AND YUGOSLAVIA

July 26 - August 4, 1975

Saturday, July 26, 1975

8:05 AM The President and Mrs. Ford board Marine One
(EDT) on South Lawn.

MARINE ONE DEPARTS South Lawn enroute Andrews
AFB.

(Flying Time: 15 Minutes)

8:20 AM MARINE ONE ARRIVES Andrews AFB.

OPEN PRESS COVERAGE
CLOSED DEPARTURE

The President, accompanied by Mrs. Ford and
Jack, proceeds to the podium adjacent to Air
Force One to offer a brief departure statement.

8:22 AM Presidential remarks.

FULL PRESS COVERAGE

8:27 AM Remarks conclude.

The President, Mrs. Ford, and Jack Ford, bid
farewell to Ambassador Sevilla Sacassa, Dean
of the Diplomatic Corps, at the foot of ramp
as they board Air Force One.

8:30 AM AIR FORCE ONE DEPARTS Andrews AFB enroute
Bonn/Cologne Airport, Federal Republic of
Germany.

(Flying Time: 7 Hours, 15 Minutes)

(Time Change: +5 Hours)

Breakfast & Lunch will be served enroute



5:23 PM The President and Mrs. Ford escort President Tito and Mdme. Broz to the motorcade for boarding.

NOTE: The two Presidents will ride together while Mrs. Ford and Mdme. Broz will ride in a separate vehicle.

5:25 PM MOTORCADE DEPARTS Old Palace enroute Airport.

(Driving Time: 25 Minutes)

5:50 PM MOTORCADE ARRIVES Airport.

OPEN PRESS COVERAGE
CLOSED DEPARTURE

The President and Mrs. Ford, escorted by President Tito and Mdme. Broz, bid farewell to the High Officials and assembled guests.

The President and President Tito, escorted by the Commander of Troops, review the Honor Guard.

NOTE: Mrs. Ford will be escorted to a position at the foot of the ramp.

5:55 PM The President and President Tito complete the review of the Honor Guard and stand at attention for the playing of the anthems.

5:55 PM U.S. National Anthem.

5:57 PM Yugoslavian National Anthem.

6:00 PM The President and Mrs. Ford bid farewell to President Tito and Mdme. Broz at the foot of the ramp and board Air Force One.

AIR FORCE ONE DEPARTS Belgrade Airport enroute Andrews Air Force Base.



8:45 PM
(Local Time)

AIR FORCE ONE ARRIVES Bonn/Cologne Airport,
Federal Republic of Germany. (Civilian terminal)

OPEN PRESS COVERAGE
CLOSED ARRIVAL

The President and Mrs. Ford will be met by:

Chief of Protocol and Mrs. Franz-Joachim
Schoeller, Ambassador and Mrs. Martin J.
Hillenbrand

8:55 PM

The President and Mrs. Ford, escorted by Ambassador
and Mrs. Schoeller, proceed to Army One for
boarding.

ARMY ONE DEPARTS Bonn/Cologne Airport enroute
Noervenich helopad.

(Flying Time: 15 Minutes)

9:10 PM

ARMY ONE ARRIVES Noervenich helopad.

The President, Mrs. Ford and Jack Ford board
motorcade.

MOTORCADE DEPARTS enroute Schloss Gymnich.

(Driving Time: 15 Minutes)

9:25 PM

MOTORCADE ARRIVES Schloss Gymnich.

The President and Mrs. Ford will be escorted
inside by Ambassador and Mrs. Schoeller, who
will bid farewell in the Schloss Foyer.

The President and Mrs. Ford proceed to residence
quarters.

9:30 PM

The President and Mrs. Ford arrive residence
quarters.

OVERNIGHT

Sunday, July 27, 1975

8:45 AM The President and Mrs. Ford depart residence quarters enroute motorcade for boarding.

8:50 AM MOTORCADE DEPARTS' Schloss Gymnich enroute Noervenich helopad.

(Driving Time: 15 Minutes)

9:05 AM MOTORCADE ARRIVES Noervenich helopad.

9:10 AM The President and Mrs. Ford board Army One.
ARMY ONE DEPARTS Noervenich helopad enroute Federal Chancellery helopad, Palais Schaumburg.

(Flying Time: 15 Minutes)

9:25 AM ARMY ONE ARRIVES Palais Schaumburg helopad.

PRESS POOL COVERAGE
CLOSED ARRIVAL

The President and Mrs. Ford will be met by:

Chancellor and Mrs. Helmut Schmidt

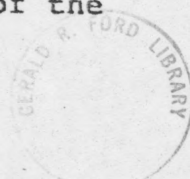
The President and Mrs. Ford, escorted by Chancellor and Mrs. Schmidt, proceed to the steps of the Palais Schaumburg.

9:30 AM The President and Mrs. Ford arrive at the palace steps, where the Chancellor will introduce the following members of the West German Official Party to the President and Mrs. Ford:

FRG OFFICIAL PARTY

Mr. Hans-Dietrich Genscher,
Federal Minister of Foreign Affairs

Dr. Paul Frank
Career State Secretary, Chief of the
Federal President's Office



Dr. Manfred Schueler
Career State Secretary, Chief of the
Federal Chancellery

Mr. Klaus Boelling
Career State Secretary, Chief of the
Press and Information Office of
the Federal Government

Dr. Walter Gehlhoff
Career State Secretary of the Foreign
Office

Mr. Berndt von Staden
Ambassador of the Federal Republic
of Germany to the United States of
America

Admiral Armin Zimmerman
Inspector General of the Federal
Armed Forces

Dr. Carl-Werner Sanne
Chief of the Federal Chancellery
Division dealing with the United
States of America

Mr. Guenther van Well
Chief of the Foreign Office division
dealing with the United States of
America

Dr. Jurgen Ruhfus
Deputy Assistant Secretary of State

9:33 AM

The President and Mrs. Ford and the Chancellor
and Mrs. Schmidt proceed to the opposite side
of the palace steps, where Ambassador Hillenbrand
will introduce them to the following American
Embassy Representatives:

AMERICAN EMBASSY REPRESENTATIVES

Mr. and Mrs. Martin J. Hillenbrand (Faith)
Ambassador

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Cash (Naomi)
Deputy Chief of Mission

Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Crowley (Agnes)
Minister for Economic and Commercial
Affairs

Mr. and Mrs. Robert German (Jean)
Acting Chief of Protocol

Mr. and Mrs. Irving Schiffman (Gloria)
Counselor for Economic Affairs

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Bellinger (Michele)
Counselor for Administration

Col. and Mrs. Fay Fulton USAF (Mary)
Military Assistance Advisory Group

Col. and Mrs. Hanz Druener, USA (Jean)
Defense Attache

Mr. and Mrs. William Graver (Rosemary)
Chief of the Office of Coordination
and Special Advisor

Col. and Mrs. Thomas J. Heller
CINCUSAREUR, Liaison Office

The President, escorted by the Chancellor,
proceeds along the red carpet to the reviewing
platform.

NOTE: Mrs. Ford will stand at the foot
of the steps on the right side of the
red carpet to the left of the U.S.
Official Party.

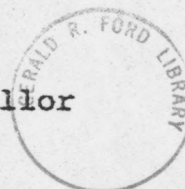
9:37 AM The President and the Chancellor mount
the platform for the playing of the
national anthems.

9:39 AM The U.S. National Anthem.

9:41 AM FRG National Anthem.

9:43 AM The President and the Chancellor
review the troops.

9:48 AM Mrs. Ford departs the ceremony area, (escorted
by Mrs. Helmut Schmidt) enroute the Tea House.
Mrs. Berndt von Staden (Wendy), Mrs. Martin
Hillenbrand (Faith) and Mrs. Franz-Joachim
Schbeller will follow.



9:55 AM Mrs. Ford arrives the Tea House for informal gathering on the terrace overlooking the Rhine.

10:30 AM Mrs. Ford, escorted by Mrs. Schmidt, departs the Tea House enroute the Schmidt Bungalow (residence).

10:35 AM Mrs. Ford arrives Bungalow and proceeds to the Guest Room.

PERSONAL TIME: 1 Hour, 25 Minutes

12:00 Noon Mrs. Ford departs the Schmidt Bungalow enroute the Villa Hammerschmidt (Scheel's residence).

12:01 PM Mrs. Ford arrives Villa Hammerschmidt

Mrs. Ford will be met by:

Mrs. Walter Scheel (Mildred)

12:05 PM Mrs. Ford, escorted by Mrs. Scheel, proceeds into residence for informal reception.

ATTENDANCE: 20

12:20 PM Mrs. Ford proceeds to luncheon area.

12:25 PM Luncheon is served.

1:10 PM Luncheon concludes.

1:15 PM Mrs. Ford bids farewell to luncheon guests and departs enroute motorcade for boarding

MOTORCADE DEPARTS Villa Hammerschmidt enroute Schloss Gymnich

(Driving Time: 45 Minutes)

2:00 PM MOTORCADE ARRIVES Schloss Gymnich

Mrs. Ford proceeds into residence

PERSONAL TIME: 4 Hours, 35 Minutes

NOTE: Attire for next event is long dress and black tie.

6:35 PM The President and Mrs. Ford depart residence quarters enroute motorcade for boarding.

6:40 PM MOTORCADE DEPARTS Schloss Gymnich enroute helopad.

(Driving Time: 15 Minutes)

6:55 PM MOTORCADE ARRIVES helopad.

7:00 PM The President and Mrs. Ford board Army One.

ARMY ONE DEPARTS Noervenich helopad enroute Chancellery helopad.

(Flying Time: 15 Minutes)

7:15 PM ARMY ONE ARRIVES Chancellery helopad.

PRESS POOL COVERAGE
CLOSED ARRIVAL

The President and Mrs. Ford will be met by:

Chancellor and Mrs. Schmidt

The President and Mrs. Ford, escorted by Chancellor and Mrs. Schmidt, walk to Villa Hammerschmidt, the residence of the Federal President.

7:20 PM The President and Mrs. Ford enter Villa Hammerschmidt and will be met by President and Mrs. Scheel.

PRESS POOL COVERAGE

The President and President Scheel proceed to President Scheel's study for a brief conversation.

NOTE: The ladies will proceed to the terrace.

7:30 PM The President and Mrs. Ford, escorted by President and Mrs. Scheel, proceed to motorcade for boarding.



7:35 PM

The President and Mrs. Ford and the President and Mrs. Scheel board motorcade.

MOTORCADE DEPARTS Villa Hammerschmidt enroute boat pier in Rhine River Park.

(Driving Time: 5 Minutes)

7:40 PM

MOTORCADE ARRIVES Rhine River Park.

The President and Mrs. Ford, escorted by President and Mrs. Scheel, board MS DRACHENFELS for Dinner Cruise on the Rhine.

OPEN PRESS COVERAGE

CRUISE TIME: 3 Hours, 45 Minutes

The President and Mrs. Ford, escorted by President and Mrs. Scheel, proceed to upper deck, are served refreshments, and then form receiving line to meet dinner guests:

Order of Receiving Line

President Scheel
President Ford
Mrs. Scheel
Mrs. Ford
Chancellor Schmidt
Mrs. Schmidt

8:15 PM

Dinner begins.

PRESS POOL COVERAGE

9:05 PM

Toast by President Scheel, followed by translation.

9:13 PM

Presidential toast, followed by translation.

FULL PRESS COVERAGE

9:21 PM

Toast concludes.

9:45 PM

Dinner concludes.

9:45 PM

The President, President Scheel, Chancellor Schmidt and their wives re-form receiving line, as earlier, to greet invited journalists.

PRESS POOL COVERAGE

10:00 PM

The MS DRACHENFELS arrives at the Linz docking area.

The President and Mrs. Ford, escorted by President and Mrs. Scheel, depart MS DRACHENFELS and are met by the Mayor of Linz.

The President and Mrs. Ford will be offered a glass of local wine by young girls accompanying the Mayor.

PRESS PHOTO COVERAGE

10:10 PM

The President and Mrs. Ford will be escorted by President and Mrs. Scheel to reboard the MS DRACHENFELS and will proceed to the rear of the main deck for entertainment and dancing.

11:30 PM

MS DRACHENFELS ARRIVES Rhine River Park.

President and Mrs. Ford depart the MS DRACHENFELS and, after bidding farewell to President and Mrs. Scheel, proceed on foot to Army One.

11:35 PM

ARMY ONE DEPARTS helopad enroute Noervenich helopad.

(Flying Time: 15 Minutes)

11:50 PM

ARMY ONE ARRIVES Noervenich helopad.

PRESS POOL COVERAGE
CLOSED ARRIVAL

11:55 PM

The President and Mrs. Ford board motorcade.

MOTORCADE DEPARTS enroute Schloss Gymnich.

(Driving Time: 15 Minutes)



Monday, July 28, 1975

12:10 AM MOTORCADE ARRIVES Schloss Gymnich.

The President and Mrs. Ford proceed to residence quarters.

12:15 AM The President and Mrs. Ford arrive residence quarters.

OVERNIGHT

8:50 AM The President and the Chancellor proceed to motorcade for boarding, accompanied by their wives.

NOTE: Mrs. Schmidt and Mrs. Genscher have arrived separately.

8:55 AM MOTORCADE DEPARTS Schloss enroute helopad.

(Driving Time: 15 Minutes)

9:10 AM MOTORCADE ARRIVES helopad.

PRESS POOL COVERAGE
CLOSED ARRIVAL

9:20 AM The President and Mrs. Ford, escorted by Chancellor and Mrs. Schmidt, proceed to Army One and board.

9:30 AM ARMY ONE DEPARTS helopad enroute Bonn/Cologne Airport (Civilian terminal).

(Flying Time: 15 Minutes)

9:45 AM ARMY ONE ARRIVES Bonn/Cologne Airport.

OPEN PRESS COVERAGE
CLOSED DEPARTURE

The President and Mrs. Ford, escorted by Chancellor and Mrs. Schmidt, proceed to departure ceremony area.

9:47 AM

The President, escorted by the Chancellor, proceeds to the small platform in front of the band and Honor Guard. National Anthems are played.

NOTE: Mrs. Ford and Mrs. Schmidt stand behind the President and the Chancellor as in the arrival ceremony.

9:52 AM

The President and Chancellor Schmidt, escorted by the Commandant of the Honor Guard, proceed to inspect the Honor Guard.

NOTE: Mrs. Ford and Mrs. Schmidt proceed from platform along red carpet to aircraft ramp where US and FRG representatives are waiting.

When passing the FRG flag, the President should slightly bow his head.

9:56 AM

The President, accompanied by Chancellor Schmidt, proceeds to the location of Mrs. Ford and Mrs. Schmidt and bids farewell to the FRG Official Party and American Embassy representatives.

9:58 PM

Chancellor and Mrs. Schmidt escort President and Mrs. Ford to the foot of the ramp and bid them farewell.

10:00 AM

The President and Mrs. Ford board Air Force One.

AIR FORCE ONE DEPARTS Bonn/Cologne Airport enroute Warsaw, Poland.



Monday, July 28, 1975

11:45 am AIR FORCE ONE ARRIVES Military Terminal, Okęcie International Airport, Warsaw, Poland.

NOTE: Ambassador R.T. Davies and Foreign Minister Stefan Olszowski will board the aircraft to officially welcome the President and Mrs. Ford to Poland. After they depart, the President and Mrs. Ford pause before proceeding to the ramp.

11:50 am The President and Mrs. Ford arrive ramp where they will be given bouquets by two Polish children.

The President and Mrs. Ford will be met by:

Foreign Minister Olszowski

First Secretary of the Central Committee of the Polish United Workers Party and Mrs. Edward Gierek

Chairman of the Council of Ministers and Mrs. Piotr Jaroszewicz

Chairman of the Council of State and Mrs. Henryk Jablonski

11:54 am Mrs. Ford and Mrs. Gierek, escorted by Josef Orewczuk, Minister Council, Diplomatic Protocol Ministry of Foreign Affairs, proceed to viewing area, for ceremony.

11:55 am U.S. National Anthem

11:58 am Polish National Anthem

12:01 pm The President and First Secretary review the troops.

12:05 pm The President and First Secretary greet various governmental officials.

12:08 pm Remarks by the First Secretary

12:16 pm Response by the President

12:25 pm The Honor Guard passes in review

12:30 Mrs. Ford and Mrs. Gierek depart ceremony site enroute motorcade for boarding.

NOTE: Mrs. Gierrek will join Mrs. Ford in the
U.S. Presidential limousine

MOTORCADE DEPARTS enroute Wilanow Palace

(Driving time; 30 Mins.)

1:00 pm MOTORCADE ARRIVES Wilanow Palace

The President, Mrs. Ford, First Secretary and
Mrs. Gierrek proceed in side followed by Polish
officials who will enter for refreshments.

1:15 pm The President and Mrs. Ford, escorted by
Ambassador Lewandowski, proceed to their
quarters.

PERSONAL TIME FOR MRS. FORD 20 Mins.

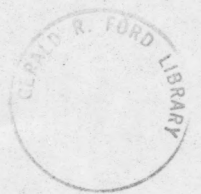
1:35 pm Mrs. Ford departs quarters enroute motorcade
for boarding.

NOTE: Enroute Mrs. Ford will meet Mrs. Wiltold
Trampezynski who will ride with Mrs. Ford
to the next event.

1:40 pm MOTORCADE DEPARTS Wilanow Palace enroute Council
of Ministers Building, for Luncheon and concert.

(Driving time: 20 mins)

(Balance of schedule incomplete for this day
but will include the luncheon and concert
followed by a walking tour of "Old Town".
Mrs. Ford will take leave of the President
following the walking tour and return to
Wilanow to make arrangements for the State
Dinner the she and the President will host
that evening.)



Tuesday, July 29, 1975

6:00 pm Air Force One arrives Seutula Airport, Helsinki, Finland.

OPEN PRESS COVERAGE

CLOSED ARRIVAL

The President and Mrs. Ford will be met by: Urho Kekkonen, President of the Republic of Finland, Ambassador and Mrs. Mark Evans Austad, US Ambassador to Finland.

6:05 pm The President and Mrs. Ford, escorted by President Kekkonen proceed to stand up microphone to deliver arrival statement.

Presidential remarks.

FULL PRESS COVERAGE

6:10 pm Remarks conclude, with no response of President Kekkonen.

6:15 pm The President and Mrs. Ford, escorted by President Kekkonen and Ambassador and Mrs. Austad, proceed via VIP lounge to motorcade for boarding.

NOTE: President Kekkonen will take leave of the President and Mrs. Ford in the VIP lounge.

MOTORCADE DEPARTS Seutula Airport enroute American Embassy Residence.

(Driving time: 30 minutes)

6:50 pm MOTORCADE ARRIVES American Embassy Residence. The President, Mrs. Ford and Jack Ford proceed to Residence.

REMAIN OVERNIGHT.

Wednesday, July 30, 1975

11:45 am The President, Mrs. Ford and Jack Ford board motorcade at Embassy Residence.

MOTORCADE DEPARTS Embassy Residence enroute Finlandia Hall.

(Driving time: 10 minutes)

11:55 am MOTORCADE ARRIVES Finlandia Hall.

The President proceeds to the Concert Hall for the Ceremonial Opening of the Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe (Phase III). Mrs. Ford and Jack Ford proceed to their seats.

12:00 noon Ceremonial Opening of CSCE Conference begins.

DURATION: 30 minutes

12:01 pm Opening remarks by Urho Kekkonen, President of the Republic of Finland, concluding with introduction of UN Secretary General Waldheim.

12:16 pm Remarks by Secretary General Waldheim.

12:30 pm Ceremonial Opening of CSCE Conference concludes.

12:30 pm Mrs. Ford and Jack Ford depart Finlandia Hall and proceed to motorcade for boarding.

12:35 pm MOTORCADE DEPARTS Finlandia Hall enroute Embassy Residence.

(Driving time: 10 minutes)

12:45 pm MOTORCADE ARRIVES Embassy Residence.

PRESS POOL COVERAGE

Mrs. Ford and Jack Ford proceed inside Embassy Residence.



Friday, August 1, 1975

9:15 am

The President, Mrs. Ford and Jack Ford board motorcade.

MOTORCADE DEPARTS Embassy Residence enroute Finlandia Hall.

(Driving time: 10 minutes)

9:25 am

MOTORCADE ARRIVES Finlandia Hall.

The President, Mrs. Ford and Jack Ford proceed to Concert Hall for the Plenary Session of the Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe (Phase III). Mrs. Ford and Jack will go directly to their seats.

PRESS POOL COVERAGE

9:30 am

Plenary Session begins.
DURATION: 3 hours, 30 minutes

NOTE: The Chairman for the Session is the Head of the Delegation of Liechtenstein. Heads of Delegations will address the Session for 20 minutes each in the following order:

Spain
United States
Malta
Netherlands
Monaco
Norway
Romania

9:49 am

Introduction of the President by the Chairman.

9:50 am

The President departs Delegation Table and proceeds to podium at Stage Right.

9:51 am

The President arrives podium.

Presidential Remarks.

FULL PRESS COVERAGE

10:11 am

Remarks conclude.

11:00 am Mrs. Ford and Jack Ford depart Concert Hall enroute motorcade for boarding.

11:05 am MOTORCADE DEPARTS Finlandia Hall enroute Embassy Residence.

(Driving time: 10 minutes)

11:15 am MOTORCADE ARRIVES Embassy Residence

Mrs. Ford and Jack proceed to Embassy Residence.

PERSONAL/STAFF TIME

NOTE: Schedule for balance of day contingent upon President's schedule and Mrs. Ford's desires.



Saturday, August 2, 1975

11:40 am The President, Mrs. Ford, and Jack Ford proceed to motorcade for boarding.

MOTORCADE DEPARTS American Embassy Residence enroute Seutula Airport, Helsinki, Finland.

(Driving Time: 30 minutes)

12:10 am MOTORCADE ARRIVES Seutula Airport.

STAFF INSTRUCTION: Proceed to assigned Air Force One and board.

The President, Mrs. Ford, and Jack Ford proceed to Air Force One and board.

OPEN PRESS COVERAGE

12:15 am Air Force One departs Helsinki, enroute Bucharest, Romania.

(Flying Time: 2 hours 15 minutes)

(Time Change: + 1 hour)

3:30 pm Air Force One arrives Otopeni Airport, Bucharest, Romania.

OPEN PRESS COVERAGE CROWD SITUATION

The President and Mrs. Ford will be met by: President Nicolae Ceausescu, Elena Ceausescu, Ambassador Harry Barnes and other Romanian officials.

3:34 pm The President and Mrs. Ford, escorted by President Ceausescu and Mrs. Ceausescu, proceed to honor guard position.

3:34 pm Presentation of honor guard 21 gun salute
US national anthem
Romanian national anthem

NOTE: At the conclusion of the anthems there will be a salute to the flags.

3:40 pm Mrs. Ford and Mrs. Ceausescu will be escorted to viewing area.

3:54 pm Mrs. Ford and Mrs. Ceausescu will be escorted to position right of the podium.

3:55 pm Welcoming remarks by President Ceausescu concluding with the introduction of the President.

4:00 pm Presidential response.

FULL PRESS COVERAGE

4:05 pm Response concludes.

NOTE: Remarks will be translated in entirety.

4:06 pm The President and Mrs. Ford, escorted by President and Mrs. Ceausescu, depart podium enroute motorcade for boarding via VIP building.

OPEN PRESS COVERAGE CROWD SITUATION

4:10 pm The President, President Ceausescu, Mrs. Ford and Mrs. Ceausescu board motorcade.

MOTORCADE DEPARTS Otopeni Airport enroute Spring Palace.

(Driving Time: 45 minutes)

4:55 pm MOTORCADE ARRIVES Spring Palace.

PRESS POOL COVERAGE

4:56 pm The President and Mrs. Ford, escorted by President and Mrs. Ceausescu proceed inside palace.

NOTE: Mrs. Ford and Mrs. Ceausescu will remain in salon.

5:15 pm The President and Mrs. Ford escort President and Mrs. Ceausescu to their car for departure from Spring Palace.

PRESS POOL COVERAGE

5:20 pm The President and Mrs. Ford proceed to suite.

PERSONAL/STAFF TIME: 2 hours, 50 minutes.

20

8:10 pm The President and Mrs. Ford board motorcade.
MOTORCADE DEPARTS Spring Palace enroute
Palace of the Republic.

(Driving Time: 8 minutes)

8:18 pm MOTORCADE ARRIVES Palace of the Republic.

The President and Mrs. Ford will be met by:
President and Mrs. Ceausescu.

PRESS POOL COVERAGE

The President and Mrs. Ford, escorted by
President and Mrs. Ceausescu, proceed to room.

8:20 pm The President and Mrs. Ford arrive room for
reception.

PRESS POOL COVERAGE ATTENDANCE

8:55 pm Reception guests proceed to marble
dining hall.

8:59 pm The President and Mrs. Ford, escorted by
President and Mrs. Ceausescu, depart reception,
enroute marble dining hall.

9:00 approx
q The President, Mrs. Ford, President Ceausescu
and Mrs. Ceausescu arrive marble dining hall,
proceed to their seats and remain standing.

PRESS POOL COVERAGE ATTENDANCE: 100

9:01 pm U.S. national anthem

9:03 pm Romanian national anthem

9:05 pm Dinner begins

10:15 pm President Ceausescu offers toast.

10:25 pm The President offers response toast.

PRESS POOL COVERAGE

10:35 pm The President and Mrs. Ford, escorted by
President and Mrs. Ceausescu, depart marble
dining hall enroute motorcade for boarding.

NOTE: President and Mrs. Ceausescu will
bid adieu at entrance of Palace of
the Republic.

10:40 pm The President and Mrs. Ford board motorcade.
MOTORCADE DEPARTS Palace of the Republic enroute
Spring Palace.

(Driving Time: 8 minutes)

10:48 pm MOTORCADE ARRIVES Spring Palace.
The President and Mrs. Ford proceed to suite.
REMAIN OVERNIGHT.

