The original documents are located in Box 50, folder "State Visits: 5/17 - 20/76 - State Visit of President and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing of France (2)" of the Betty Ford White House Papers, 1973-1977 at the Gerald R. Ford Presidential Library.

Copyright Notice

The copyright law of the United States (Title 17, United States Code) governs the making of photocopies or other reproductions of copyrighted material. Betty Ford donated to the United States of America her copyrights in all of her unpublished writings in National Archives collections. Works prepared by U.S. Government employees as part of their official duties are in the public domain. The copyrights to materials written by other individuals or organizations are presumed to remain with them. If you think any of the information displayed in the PDF is subject to a valid

copyright claim, please contact the Gerald R. Ford Presidential Library.

Some items in this folder were not digitized because it contains copyrighted materials. Please contact the Gerald R. Ford Presidential Library for access to these materials.

Giscard U.S. trip important to France

By John Cadman Special to

The Christian Science Monitor

Paris Supersonically, by the Anglo-French Concorde, President Giscard d'Estaing of France will arrive at Andrews Air Force Base, Maryland, Monday for a five-day visit.



By Sven Simon

Giscard - better relations with U.S.

time." He was referring to the French parliamentary elections in 1978 which could return a Left majority (Socialists and Communists combined) to the National Assembly, leaving President Giscard d'Estaing in a political impasse until his term runs out in 1981.

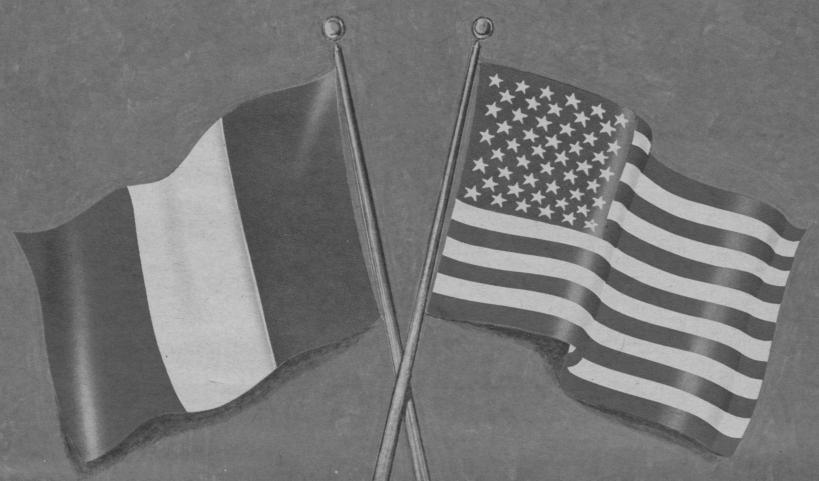
Delicate politics

Mr. Giscard d'Estaing cannot be seen to agree publicly with what Dr. Kissinger says, although privately he may agree with it. The reason is that at the moment he depends for his support on the fiercely nationalist Gaullists, still the largest party in Parliament, who resent any speech by a foreigner which could be construed as interference in France's internal affairs.

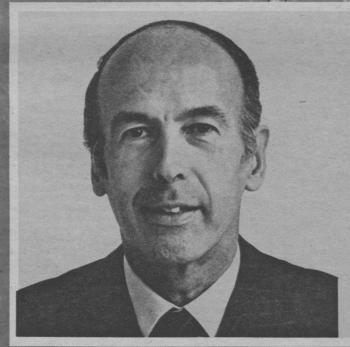
Advertising Supplement to

The New York Times

MAY 16, 1976



FRANCE AND THE U.S.



PRESIDENT VALERY GISCARD D'ESTAING who is due for a five-day state visit to the U.S. from May 17 to 21.

TWO CENTURIES OF FRIENDSHIP

THE WHITE HOUSE WASHINGTON

FRENCH RECIPROCAL DINNER

French Embassy Residence

Tuesday - May 18, 1976

Attire: WHITE TIE Departure: 7:50 p.m.

From: Terry O'Donnell

BACKGROUND

You and Mrs. Ford will depart the South Grounds via motorcade at 7:50 p.m. en route the French Embassy Residence for the Reciprocal Dinner hosted by President and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing.

Upon arrival at the Embassy Residence, you will be met by President and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing and Ambassador Jean-Paul Angles, Chief of Protocol, and escorted to a sitting room for brief conversation and refreshments with the Head Table guests. (Head Table Seating Diagram at TAB A).

Following refreshments, you and Mrs. Ford and President and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing form a receiving line as follows and greet the 200 guests:

President Giscard d'Estaing President Ford Mrs. Ford Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing

The receiving line will conclude about 8:30 p.m. and President and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing will escort you to dinner. A toast will be required. Following entertainment, you will move to a large sitting room and visit briefly with members of the French Official Party, then return to the South Grounds.



SEQUENCE

7:50 p.m.

You and Mrs. Ford board motorcade on South Grounds and depart en route the French Embassy Residence.

8:00 p.m.

Arrive French Embassy Residence where you will be met by President and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing and Ambassador Jean-Paul Angles, Chief of Protocol.

PRESS POOL COVERAGE CLOSED ARRIVAL

8:01 p.m.

You and Mrs. Ford, escorted by President and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing and Ambassador Angles, proceed through entrance foyer to sitting room.

8:02 p.m.

President and Mrs. Ford and President and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing arrive sitting room for brief conversation and refreshments.

NOTE: In the sitting room, you and Mrs. Ford and President and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing will be joined by the Head Table guests.

8:09 p.m.

Head Table guests proceed to Head Table.

8:10 p.m.

You and Mrs. Ford and President and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing form receiving line.

Receiving line forms as follows:

President Giscard d'Estaing President Ford Mrs. Ford Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing

NOTE: The guests will be announced by a member of the French Embassy staff.



8:30 p.m.

Receiving line concludes. You and Mrs. Ford, escorted by President and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing, proceed to portico, down stairs, en route Head Table.

PRESS POOL COVERAGE

8:35 p.m.

Dinner is served.

9:45 p.m.

Toast by President Giscard d'Estaing, followed by translation.

9:50 p.m.

Response toast by you, followed by translation.

PRESS POOL COVERAGE

9:55 p.m.

Coffee is served.

Entertainment begins.

10:20 p.m.

Entertainment concludes.

10:20 p.m.

You and Mrs. Ford, escorted by President and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing, depart Head Table en route large sitting room.

10:22 p.m.

You and Mrs. Ford and President and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing arrive large sitting room and briefly greet various members of the French Official Party.

10:45 p.m.

You and Mrs. Ford, escorted by President and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing, depart large sitting room en route motorcade for boarding.

10:50 p.m.

Motorcade departs French Embassy Residence en route the South Grounds.

11:00 p.m.

Arrive South Grounds.

#####



3 × 5

Mr. Pierre-Brossolette

Secretary Kissinger

Mrs. Simon

Mr. Barre

Mrs. Kissinger

Chief Justice Burger

Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing

President Ford

President Giscard d'Estaing

Mrs. Ford

Mr. Jean Sauvagnargues

Mrs. Berger

Mr. Francois-Poncet

Mrs. Kosciusko-Morizet

Amb. Simon

Ambassador Kosciusko-Morizet

Head Table Seating Diagram
French Reciprocal Dinner
May 18, 1976





THE WHITE HOUSE Office of the Press Secretary to Mrs. Ford

Earl "Fatha" Hines will entertain at the White House Monday, May 17, at the State Dinner honoring His Excellency the President of the French Republic and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing.

Hines, considered one of the great pioneers of jazz, began playing the piano as a child in Pittsburgh. He encountered jazz in 1918 and began his professional career accompanying singer Lois Deppe. In 1923, he moved to Chicago and five years later became the leader of his own band.

During his long and varied career, Hines has played with such jazz notables as Louis Armstrong, Jonah Jones, Dizzy Gillespie, and Charlie Parker. Hines also helped such singers as Billy Eckstine and Sarah Vaughn develop their careers.

Today Hines heads a quartet and continues to perform in concert and in nightclubs. Hines, who has been called "the inventor of the jazz piano," has won numerous awards, including a place in <u>Down</u>
<u>Beat Magazine's Hall of Fame</u>.

Hines previously appeared at the White House during the 1968 birth-day party for the late Duke Ellington. He has made a State Department tour of the Soviet Union and concert tours of Japan, Australia, South America, and Europe.

He makes his home in Oakland, California. He has two daughters.

#



THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

DINNER IN HONOR OF HIS EXCELLENCY THE PRESIDENT OF THE FRENCH REPUBLIC AND MRS. GISCARD D'ESTAING

May 17, 1976 8:00 p.m.

Dress:

White tie ... long dresses for the ladies

Arrival:

- -- 8:00 p.m. ... at North Portico Entrance ... President and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing, Ambassador and Mrs. Catto.
- -- You and Mrs. Ford will greet.
- -- Photo coverage of greeting.

Yellow Oval Room:

- Vice President and Mrs. Rockefeller; Secretary and Mrs. Kissinger; Foreign Minister Jean Sauvagnargues; American Ambassador and Mrs. Kenneth Rush; and Foreign Ambassador and Mrs. Jacques Kosciusko-Morizet will assemble just prior to the 8:00 p.m. arrival of President and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing and Ambassador and Mrs. Catto.
- -- Color Guard will request permission to remove Colors at approximately 8:10 p.m. ... all guests except President and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing will depart at this time.

Grand Entrance:

-- Approximately 8:12 p.m. ... descend Grand Staircase preceded by Color Guard.



- Pause at foot of staircase for official photograph (President Giscard d'Estaing to your right ... Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing to your left ... then Mrs. Ford).
- -- Color Guard reforms and procession moves to red carpet facing East Room... pause for Ruffles and Flourishes and announcement... take receiving line positions (President Giscard d'Estaing to your right...then Mrs. Ford... then Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing.)
- -- Follow Color Guard into East Room when "Hail to the Chief" is played.

Receiving Line:

- -- Take position just inside door of East Room . . . Ambassador Catto will present your guests.
- -- After receiving line, follow guests into State Dining Room.

Dinner:

- -- Round tables (State Dining Room and Red Room)
- -- The Army Strolling Strings will play during dessert.
- No press coverage of dinner ... toasts will be piped to the press ... transcripts will be released to the press ... there will be mini-camera coverage of the toasts with a small photo pool.

After-Dinner:

- -- 10:00 p.m. ... guests proceed to parlors for demitasse, liqueurs, and cigars. You and Mrs. Ford will escort President and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing to the Blue Room where you will visit informally with your guests.
 - 10:05 p.m. ... after-dinner guests will be escorted to the State Floor. You, Mrs. Ford, President and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing (President Giscard d'Estaing to your right ... then Mrs. Ford ... then Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing) will receive the after-dinner guests from a position in the Grand Hall between the Blue Room and Green Room doors -- a Military Social Aide will present your guests -- guests will proceed to the East Room and take their seats.



-- After the guests are seated, you will enter the East Room through the center door and seat Mrs. Ford and President and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing.

You proceed to the stage which will be located along the center of the east wall and introduce Earl "Fatha" Hines.

NOTE: Suggested remarks (Tab A).

-- At the conclusion of the performance, you and Mrs. Ford will escort President and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing to the stage to thank Earl "Fatha" Hines.

NOTE: There will be press coverage of the entertainment. Photo and mini-camera coverage will be of the first and last parts of the program and of your thanking Earl "Fatha" Hines.

After you have thanked Earl "Fatha" Hines, you and Mrs. Ford will escort President and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing to the Blue Room where you will mingle informally with your guests.

NOTE: There will be dancing in the Grand Foyer.

Departure:

-- You and Mrs. Ford, Ambassador and Mrs. Catto escort President and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing to the North Portico.

You and Mrs. Ford may wish to return for dancing or return to the Family Quarters.

There will be champagne, mixed drinks and dancing for the guests who remain.

NOTES:

-- The dinner and after-dinner guest lists are attached (Tab B).

A suggested toast is attached (Tab C).



- Military Social Aides will be present.
- Marine Corps Harpist will be playing in the Diplomatic Reception Room as your dinner and after-dinner guests arrive.
- -- White House photographer will be present.
- The U. S. Army Band will be playing on the South Portico Balcony as your dinner guests arrive.

Maria Downs



MAY 4, 1976

CAROLYN

WILL YOU PLEASE CLEAR THIS WITH MRS. FORD?

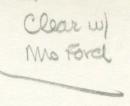
THANK YOU.

NELL





THE CHIEF OF PROTOCOL DEPARTMENT OF STATE WASHINGTON



April 23, 1976

MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT AND MRS. FORD

SUBJECT:

Official Gift Exchange during the Visit of His Excellency the President of France and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing, May 17, 1976

During their upcoming visit to Washington, the President of France and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing will be presenting an antique printing press to you and Mrs. Ford. Arrangements will be made for this working printing press to be assembled before it is presented to you.

Attached is a photograph of the bronze cast of the William Rush bust of Marquis de Lafayette that Mrs. Ford approved as the gift to be presented to the President and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing. It is a bronze cast of the bust that William Rush created during Lafayette's visit to the United States in 1824-1825. The original of this sculpture is in the Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts. This sculpture has been donated to you for presentation by Mrs. Arthur K. Watson, widow of our former Ambassador to France and by our former Ambassadors to France: John Irwin, Amory Houghton, David K.E. Bruce, Douglas Dillon and Ambassador Kenneth Rush.

Also as a personal gesture, I would like to suggest that Mrs. Ford present a Cybis porcelain sculpture of an anemone to Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing. Because of the similar pronunciation of Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing's first name, Anne-Aymone, and "anemone" it is one of her favorites. Cybis has donated this piece for your use. (A photograph is attached.)

Henry E. Catto, Jr.



GERALD R. FORD LIBRARY

ITEM TRANSFER FORM

	The item described	below has be	een transferred	from this file to:
--	--------------------	--------------	-----------------	--------------------

X	Audiovisual Unit
	Oversized Container
	Book Collection
	Ford Museum in Grand Rapids

Item:

2 8x10 Black-and-white photographs

1) Bust sculpture of the Marquis de Lafayette
2) Flower porcelain figure

The item was transferred from:

Betty Ford White House Papers

Box 50 50

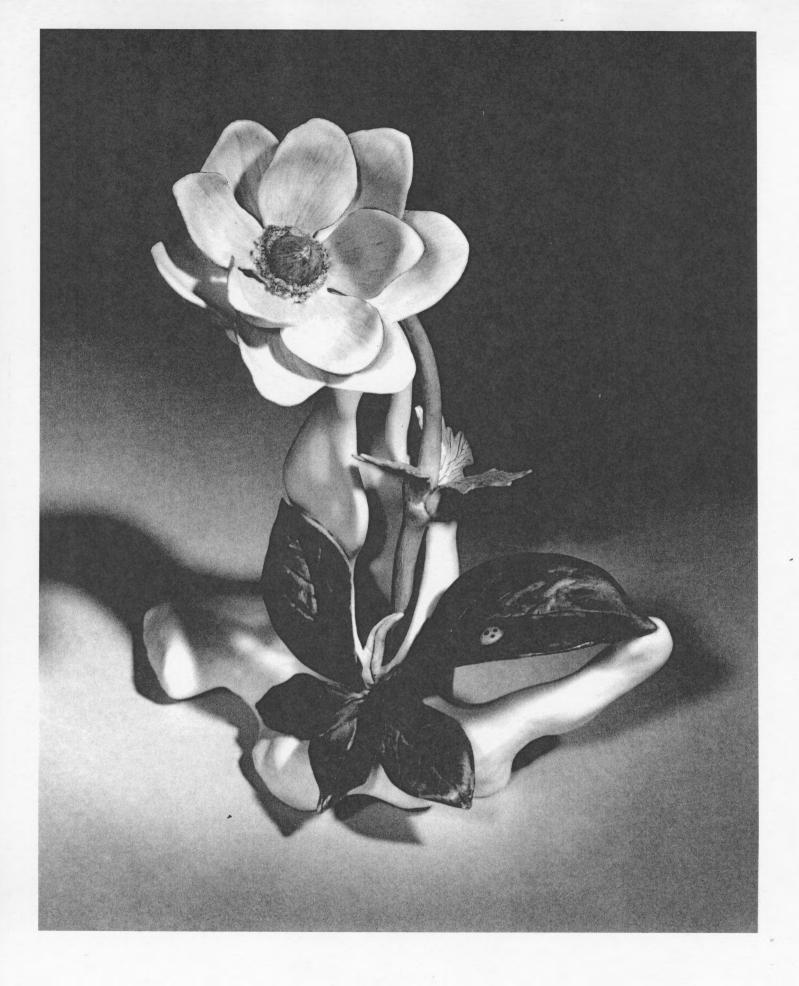
Folder: 5/17-20/76- State Visit

of President & Mrs.

Giscard d'Estains of France"
(2)



SHOT To desire the section of the se
The Control of the Co
Accession numbertal and accession numbertal
Det to be reproduced without
the written permission of the
Matienal Portrait Gallery,
Smithsonian Institution.



CYBIS PURCELAINS
Trenton, New Jersey

CYBIS PORCELAINS, TRENTON, NEW JERSEY WINDFLOWER
6 1/2 INCHES HIGH
NON LIMITED COLLECTION

TABLE 10

THE PRESIDENT

Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing

Senator Mike Mansfield (D-Montana)

(Mrs. Mansfield is home with a cold)

Miss Marisa Berenson

Actress, star of "Barry Lyndon"

Mr. Mickey C. Mantle

Former N. Y. Yankees baseball star

Dr. Marjorie B. Chambers, Los Alamos, New Mexico President, American Association of University Women

Mr. Samuel I. Newhouse, New York City

Publisher, Newhouse News Service

(owns 22 daily newspapers, 5 magazines, 6 TV stations, 4 radio stations and 20 cable-TV systems)

Miss Sheila Young, Detroit, Michigan

Winner of gold, silver and bronze medals for speed-skating in the 1976 Winter Olympics in Innsbruck

Mr. Ray Bolger

Actor/dancer

Mrs. Charles (Jane) Engelhard, Owner, Engelhard Mines, Far Hills, N.J. Mbr., Committee for Preservation of the White House; has helped with generous donations to the White House--always anonomously,

widow

TABLE 11

MRS. FORD

H. E. The President of the French Republic

Miss Martha Graham

Mr. Steven J. Ross

Chairman, Warner Communications Inc., New York City

Mrs. Foster Parker

Wife of the Chairman of Brown & Root, Inc., Houston, Texas, biggest construction company in the U.S.

Mr. John W. Galbreath

Owner of the Pittsburgh Pirates Baseball Club; has real estate business; active in party financially

Mrs. Archibald C. Randolph

"Oakley", Upperville, Virginia

Mr. Earl Hines

Jazz pianist from Oakland, California

Mrs. Wesley Simpson

Fashion designer Adele Simpson (widowed about 3 years)

Mr. Clint Eastwood

Actor



THE WHITE HOUSE WASHINGTON

May 14, 1976

FOR:

MRS. FORD

FROM:

MARIA DOWNS

117 1 · D

SUBJECT: Welcoming Reception and State Dinner

in Honor of President and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing of France

May 17, 1976

The official gifts will be on display in the Grand Hall and there will be a photo opportunity after the Welcoming Reception. It will be for the White House photographer and the official French photographer only.

The following items regarding the State Dinner are attached for your review and information:

- 1. Scenario (for review and approval)
- 2. Dinner and After-Dinner Guest Lists
- 3. Regret List

There has been a change re: dancing after the entertainment. It is now my understanding that the President and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing are agreeable to participating of a dance but would like it limited to the courtesy dance with you and the President.

Thank you.



THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

DINNER IN HONOR OF HIS EXCELLENCY THE PRESIDENT OF THE FRENCH REPUBLIC AND MRS. GISCARD D'ESTAING

May 17, 1976 8:00 p.m.

Dress:

White tie ... long dresses for the ladies

Arrival:

- 8:00 p.m. ... at North Portico Entrance ... President and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing, Ambassador and Mrs. Catto.
- -- You and Mrs. Ford will greet.
- -- Photo coverage of greeting.

Yellow Oval Room:

- Vice President and Mrs. Rockefeller; Secretary and Mrs. Kissinger; Foreign Minister Jean Sauvagnargues; American Ambassador and Mrs. Kenneth Rush; and Foreign Ambassador and Mrs. Jacques Kosciusko-Morizet will assemble just prior to the 8:00 p.m. arrival of President and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing and Ambassador and Mrs. Catto.
- -- Color Guard will request permission to remove Colors at approximately 8:10 p.m. ... all guests except President and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing will depart at this time.

Grand Entrance:

-- Approximately 8:12 p.m. ... descend Grand Staircase preceded by Color Guard.



- -- Pause at foot of staircase for official photograph (President Giscard d'Estaing to your right ... Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing to your left ... then Mrs. Ford).
- -- Color Guard reforms and procession moves to red carpet facing East Room ... pause for Ruffles and Flourishes and announcement ... take receiving line positions (President Giscard d'Estaing to your right ... then Mrs. Ford ... then Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing.)
- -- Follow Color Guard into East Room when "Hail to the Chief" is played.

Receiving Line:

- -- Take position just inside door of East Room . . . Ambassador Catto will present your guests.
- -- After receiving line, follow guests into State Dining Room.

Dinner:

- Round tables (State Dining Room and Red Room)
- -- The Army Strolling Strings will play during dessert.
- No press coverage of dinner ... toasts will be piped to the press ... transcripts will be released to the press ... there will be mini-camera coverage of the toasts with a small photo pool.

After-Dinner:

- 10:00 p.m. ... guests proceed to parlors for demitasse, liqueurs, and cigars. You and Mrs. Ford will escort President and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing to the Blue Room where you will visit informally with your guests.
- 10:05 p.m. ... after-dinner guests will be escorted to the State Floor. You, Mrs. Ford, President and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing (President Giscard d'Estaing to your right ... then Mrs. Ford ... then Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing) will receive the after-dinner guests from a position in the Grand Hall between the Blue Room and Green Room doors -- a Military Social Aide will present your guests -- guests will proceed to the East Room and take their seats.

Entertainment:

-- After the guests are seated, you will enter the East Room through the center door and seat Mrs. Ford and President and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing.

You proceed to the stage which will be located along the center of the east wall and introduce Earl "Fatha" Hines.

NOTE: Suggested remarks (Tab A).

At the conclusion of the performance, you and Mrs. Ford will escort President and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing to the stage to thank Earl "Fatha" Hines.

NOTE: There will be press coverage of the entertainment. Photo and mini-camera coverage will be of the first and last parts of the program and of your thanking Earl "Fatha" Hines.

After you have thanked Earl "Fatha" Hines, you and Mrs. Ford will escort President and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing to the Blue Room where you will mingle informally with your guests.

NOTE: There will be dancing in the Grand Foyer.

Departure:

You and Mrs. Ford, Ambassador and Mrs. Catto escort President and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing to the North Portico.

You and Mrs. Ford may wish to return for dancing or return to the Family Quarters.

There will be champagne, mixed drinks and dancing for the guests who remain.

NOTES:

- The dinner and after-dinner guest lists are attached (Tab B).

-- A suggested toast is attached (Tab C).



- -- Military Social Aides will be present.
- Marine Corps Harpist will be playing in the Diplomatic Reception Room as your dinner and after-dinner guests arrive.
- -- White House photographer will be present.
- The U. S. Army Band will be playing on the South Portico Balcony as your dinner guests arrive.

Maria Downs



NOT FOR RELEASE

Guest list for the dinner to be given by the President and Mrs. Ford in honor of His Excellency The President of the French Republic and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing on Monday, May 17, 1976 at 8:00 o'clock, The White House. White tie.

His Excellency The President of the French Republic and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing

His Excellency Jean Sauvagnargues

Minister of Foreign Affairs

His Excellency Raymond Barre

Minister of Foreign Trade

His Excellency Jean Francois-Poncet

State Secretary for Foreign Affairs

His Excellency Claude Pierre-Brossolette

Secretary General, Office of the President of the Republic

His Excellency The Ambassador of the French Republic and Mrs. Kosciusko-Morizet

General Claude Vanbremeersch

Chief of the Military Staff, Office of the President of the Republic

His Excellency Jean-Paul Angles

Chief of Protocol of the French Republic

Mr. Xavier Gouyou-Beauchamps

Counselor, Office of the President of the Republic

Mr. Gabriel Robin

Counselor, Office of the President of the Republic

The Vice President and Mrs. Rockefeller

The Speaker and Mrs. Albert

The Secretary of State and Mrs. Kissinger

Mr. Justice Powell and Mrs. Powell

The Secretary of the Treasury and Mrs. Simon

The Secretary of Transportation and Mrs. Coleman

The Honorable Mike Mansfield, U. S. Senate, and Mrs. Mansfield (Montana)

The Honorable John G. Tower, U. S. Senate, and Mrs. Tower (Texas)

The Honorable James B. Allen, U. S. Senate, and Mrs. Allen (Alabama)

The Honorable Robert T. Stafford, U. S. Senate, and Mrs. Stafford (Vermont)

The Honorable Charles E. Bennett, House of Representatives, and Mrs. Bennett (Florida)

The Honorable John J. Rhodes, House of Representatives, and Mrs. Rhodes (Arizona)



- The Honorable John J. McFall, House of Representatives, and Mrs. McFall (California)
- The Honorable Robert H. Michel, House of Representatives, and Mrs. Michel (Illinois)
- The Honorable John Buchanan, House of Representatives, and Mrs. Buchanan (Alabama)
- The Honorable Barbara Jordan, House of Representatives (Texas)
- The Honorable Ronald H. Nessen, Press Secretary to the President, and Mrs. Nessen
- The Honorable L. William Seidman, Assistant to the President for Economic Affairs, and Mrs. Seidman
- The Honorable Brent Scowcroft, Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs, and Mrs. Scowcroft
- The Honorable Charles W. Robinson, Deputy Secretary of State, and Mrs. Robinson
- General Fred C. Weyand, Chief of Staff of the Army, and Mrs. Weyand The Honorable Kenneth Rush, American Ambassador to France,
- The Chief of Protocol and Mrs. Catto

and Mrs. Rush

- The Honorable Arthur A. Hartman, Assistant Secretary of State for European Affairs, and Mrs. Hartman
- The Honorable C. Douglas Dillon and Mrs. Dillon, New York, New York Former Ambassador to France
- The Honorable Amory Houghton and Mrs. Houghton, Corning, New York Former Ambassador to France
- The Honorable George J. Feldman and Mrs. Feldman, New York, New York Former Ambassador
- The Honorable John N. Irwin 11, New York, New York Former Ambassador to France
- His Excellency Herve Alphand and Mrs. Alphand
 Former Ambassador of the French Republic; Head of the French
 Bicentennial Committee
- Miss June Allyson, Los Angeles, California Actress
- Mr. Charles Bass, Washington, D. C.
 Guest of Representative Barbara Jordan
- Miss Marisa Berenson, Los Angeles, California Actress
- Mr. and Mrs. Gerhard D. Bleicken, Boston, Massachusetts Chairman, John Hancock Mutual Life Insurance Company
- Mr. Ray Bolger, Beverly Hills, California Actor
- Ms. Amanda Burden, New York, New York Guest of Steven J. Ross
- Mr. John B. Coleman, Chicago, Illinois Guest of Ann Landers
- Mr. Aaron Copland, New York, New York Composer



Mr. and Mrs. Edwin L. Cox, Dallas, Texas

Count and Countess de Brantes, New York, New York

Mr. and Mrs. Adalbert deSegonzac, Washington, D. C. France-Soir

Mr. and Mrs. Louis M. Dexter, Grand Rapids, Michigan

Mr. and Mrs. Clint Eastwood, Burbank, California

Mrs. Charles W. Engelhard, Far Hills, New Jersey Miss Susan Ford

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Foy, Washington, D. C. Agence France Press

Mr. and Mrs. John W. Galbreath, Galloway, Ohio Owner, Pittsburgh Pirates Baseball Club

Mr. Xavier Guerrand-Hermes, New York, New York
Executive Vice President, Hermes, Perfume Division

The Reverend Theodore M. Hesburgh, C.S.C. President, University of Notre Dame

Mr. Abel E. Herrero-Ducloux, New York, New York Guest of Judith Jamison

Mr. Thomas L. Higginson, Jr., Keswick, Virginia Guest of Mrs. Archibald Randolph

Mr. Earl Hines, Oakland, California
Jazz pianist

Mrs. James Stewart Hooker, New York, New York

Mr. and Mrs. Nelson Bunker Hunt, Dallas, Texas

Miss Jane Watson Irwin, New York, New York
Daughter and guest of John Irwin 11

Miss Judith Jamison, New York, New York
Dancer

Miss Marva Josie

Singer

Mr. and Mrs. Raymond F. Kravis, Tulsa, Oklahoma Chairman, Raymond F. Kravis & Associates, Inc.

Mrs. Rita Lachman, Paris, France

The Honorable Melvin R. Laird and Mrs. Laird, Washington, D. C.

Senior Counselor for National and International Affairs, Reader's Digest

Miss Ann Landers, Chicago, Illinois

Field Newspaper Syndicate

Mrs. Albert D. Lasker, New York, New York

Mr. and Mrs. Mickey C. Mantle, Dallas, Texas

Mr. James Millns

1976 Olympic Bronz medal winner, ice dancing

Mr. Fernand Moulier

Director for North America, Agence France Press



Mr. and Mrs. Raymond J. Mulligan, Durham, North Carolina President, Liggett Group, Inc.

Miss Carol Murphy, Washington, D. C.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Kevin Murphy, New Hyde Park, New York President, Purolator Services, Inc.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel I. Newhouse, New York, New York Publisher, Newhouse News Service

Mr. James Ochowicz, Allentown, Pennsylvania Guest of Sheila Young

Miss Colleen O'Connor

1976 Olympic Bronze medal winner, ice dancing

Mr. and Mrs. George L. Ohrstrom, The Plains, Virginia

Mr. and Mrs. Foster Parker, Houston, Texas Chairman, Brown & Root, Inc.

Mr. and Mrs. Henri Patty, Williston, Vermont

Mr. Louis F. Polk, Jr., New York, New York Guest of Mrs. Rita Lachman

The Honorable Maxwell M. Rabb and Mrs. Rabb, New York, New York Attorney--Stroock and Strook and Lavan

Mrs. Archibald C. Randolph, Upperville, Virginia

Mr. Jack H. Richardson, Washington, D. C. Guest of Miss June Allyson

Mr. and Mrs. Harold D. Rogers, Somerset, Kentucky
President Ford Committee Chairman for Kentucky

Mr. Steven J. Ross, New York, New York Chairman, Warner Communications Inc..

Mr. Charles Ryskamp, New York, New York

Director, Pierpont Morgan Library and guest of Mrs. Charles Engelhard

Mr. and Mrs. John M. Schiff, New York, New York Partner, Kuhn Loeb and Co.

Mr. Joel Schumacher, Los Angeles, California Guest of Marisa Berenson

The Honorable George P. Shultz and Mrs. Shultz, San Francisco, California President, The Bechtel Corporation

Mr. and Mrs. Hugh Sidey, Potomac Falls, Maryland Time, Inc.

Mr. Jeffrey R. Simpson, New York, New York Son and guest of Mrs. Wesley Simpson

Mrs. Wesley Simpson, New York, New York Fashion designer, Adele Simpson

Mr. Michel Tatu

Le Monde

Mrs. Arthur K. Watson, New Canaan, Connecticut

Mr. and Mrs. Barney Young, Dallas, Texas

Miss Sheila Young, Detroit, Michigan

1976 Olympic Gold, Silver and Bronze medals winner, speed skating



NOT FOR RELEASE

Guest List for AFTER-DINNER ENTERTAINMENT following the Dinner in honor of His Excellency The President of the FRENCH REPUBLIC and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing on Monday, MAY 17, 1976 at ten o'clock, The White House:

Unofficial Party - France:

His Excellency Roger Vaurs

Ambassador of the French Republic to Turkey

Mr. Jacques de Folin

Director of American Affairs, Ministry of Foreign Affairs

Mr. Thierry de Montbrial

Chief, Center for Planning & Analysis, Ministry of Foreign Affairs Miss Perrine Ramin

Archivist, Office of the President of the Republic

Miss Marguerite Villetelle

Secretary to the President of the Republic

Mr. Christopher Thierry
Interpreter

Embassy of France:

The Honorable François de la Gorce and Mrs. de la Gorce Minister

The Honorable Jacques Wahl and Mrs. Wahl Finance Minister

Major General Pierre Jarry

Defense & Air Attache

Mr. and Mrs. R. Gray Armistead

Administrative Assistant to Rep. David Satterfield

Miss Barbara G. Beckwith

Assistant to the Press Secretary, President Ford Committee

Mr. and Mrs. Edgar J. Beigel

Political, Military & Economic Affs., Bureau of European Affs., State

Mr. and Mrs. Douglas W. Bulcao

Legislative Assistant to Rep. Joe Waggonner

Dr. Marjorie Chambers and Dr. William H. Chambers

Marjorie -- President of American Association of University Women

Mr. and Mrs. A. Denis Clift

Senior Staff Member, NSC

Ms. Audrey R. Colom

National Chairperson, National Women's Political Caucus

(Guest: Mr. Stephen Klein)

Miss Mildred F. Donaldson

WH Correspondence

(Guest: Capt. Richard Manning, USN)



Mr. and Mrs. W. Leslie Douglas Washington, D.C.

The Honorable Arthur A. Fletcher and Mrs. Fletcher Deputy Assistant to the President for Urban Affairs

Commander Gerrish C. Flynn, USN NSC

Miss Eileen Heckart

Actress performing in "Eleanor", Ford's Theater (Guest & husband: Mr. Jack Yankee)

Mr. and Mrs. H. Allen Holmes

Political & Military Affairs, Office of NATO & Atlantic Affairs, Bureau of European Affairs, State

Miss Marjorie Hunter

New York Times (D.C.)

(Guest: Mr. Walter Graham

Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd S. Hyde

Mrs. -- Nina -- fashion writer for The Washington Post

The Honorable Ronald J. James and Mrs. James

Wage & Hour Administrator, Employment Standards Administration Dept. of Labor

Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Kalb CBS Correspondent

Mr. Peter Kaye

Press Secretary, President Ford Committee

Mr. and Mrs. William H. Marsh Deputy Director, Western European Affairs, State

Mr. and Mrs. John E. Mellon Administrative Assistant to Rep. Robert McEwen

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas E. Miller

Lumpkin, Georgia (peanut & cattle farmer; business consultant)

Mrs. Fernand Moulier

Wife of Agence France Press Director for North America

Mr. George R. Nethercutt, Jr.

Administrative Assistant to Sen. Ted Stevens (Guest: Miss Mary Beth Socha)

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Posey

Mrs. -- Clara P. -- Executive Secretary to House Minority Leader

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Ragland

Field Representative, President Ford Finance Committee

The Honorable Michael Raoul-Duval Special Counsel to the President

Mr. and Mrs. J. Richard Sewell

Washington Representative, Florida Power & Light Company

Mr. David Schoenbrun

News Commentator, New York, New York

Mr. and Mrs. George Simkus
NSC

Miss Pamela Turner

Legislative Aide to Sen. John Tower

(Guest: Mr. Dave Clanton)

Mr. and Mrs. Frank vander Linden

Nashville Banner (D.C.)

Mr. and Mrs. Bruce Wagner

Executive Vice President, Campaign '76, President Ford Committee

Mr. and Mrs. John H. Walker Eastern Regional Manager, Air France

Mr. Edward Weidenfeld Washington, D.C.



Regrets for dinner, May 17, 1976

Senator and Mrs. Harry F. Byrd, Jr. - speaking in Williamsburg Senator and Mrs. Howard H. Baker, Jr. - campaigning for Pres. in Tenn.

Senator and Mrs. Henry Bellmon - out of town

Rep. and Mrs. Samuel L. Devine - no reason

Mrs. Olive Ann Beech - no reason

Mrs. Ray Bolger - recovering from flu

Mr. and Mrs. Lou Bruder (Regene Crespin) - in Argentina

Mr. Glenn Ford

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Gifford - Emmy awards

Mr. and Mrs. Allan Grant - no reason

Mr. Lionel L. Hampton - in France

Mrs. Kinau Boyd Kamalii - distance and expense

Mr. and Mrs. Jean-Claude Killy - on vacation

Mr. and Mrs. Lee Majors - Emmy awards

Mr. Marcel Marceau - performing in Italy

Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Marcus - no reason

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Mosbacher

Mr. J. Watson Webb, Jr. - out of country

Mr. and Mrs. Daniel Wildenstein - out of country

Mr. and Mrs. David Brown (Helen Gurley Brown) - in Europe

Amb. and Mrs. David K. E. Bruce - out of country



THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

ARRIVAL CEREMONY FOR

HIS EXCELLENCY THE PRESIDENT OF THE FRENCH REPUBLIC AND MRS. VALERY GISCARD D'ESTAING

MONDAY - MAY 17, 1976

The South Grounds

From:

Terry O'Donnell

SEQUENCE

10:28 a.m.

You depart Oval Office and proceed to Diplomatic Reception Room where Mrs. Ford will join you.

Following announcement and "Ruffles and Flourishes", you and Mrs. Ford proceed out the Diplomatic Reception Room entrance, cross the driveway, and take your positions facing the entrance to the Diplomatic Reception Room.

10:31 a.m. President and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing arrive and are introduced to you and Mrs. Ford

by Chief of Protocol Henry E. Catto, Jr. You in turn introduce them to Secretary Kissinger and Mrs. Kissinger and Gen. and Mrs. George Brown.

You and President Giscard d'Estaing move to the platform and stand facing the troops with the President on your right.

Mrs. Ford and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing move to right of platform.



10.01

10:33 a.m.

National Anthems and 21-gun salute.

Inspection of troops - you and President Giscard d'Estaing guided by Commander of troops. The French President should be on the left closest to the troops. The Troop Commander is in the middle.

NOTE: Your cue for escorting the French President down to the Commander of Troops to inspect the troops will be the Commander's report, "Sir, the Honor Guard is formed."

Inspection begins at the right front of the band and proceeds along the front rank of troops. You render salutes when passing in front of the Colors.

At the left flank of the troops, the Inspection Party turns and proceeds toward the platform.

You escort President Giscard d'Estaing onto the platform and take your original positions facing the troops for the Marine Drum and Bugle Corps "pass in review."

After the Commander of Troops reports, "Sir, this concludes the Honors," you usher President Giscard d'Estaing to stand adjacent to you at the podium while you deliver welcoming remarks.

FULL PRESS COVERAGE

President Giscard d'Estaing will respond. His remarks will be interpreted into English.

10:40 a.m.



10:50 a.m.

10:52 a.m.

10:54 a.m.

10:57 a.m.

You usher your guest back to the original platform position facing the troops to await the Command, "Sir, this concludes the ceremony."

You and your guest depart the platform, join Mrs. Ford, and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing.

You lead the way up the right outside staircase to the portico, escorting Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing. President Giscard d'Estaing will escort Mrs. Ford and follow behind.

You will pause at the center of the South Portico balcony for a photograph. The order is as follows:

President Giscard d'Estaing to your right, Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing to your left -then Mrs. Ford.

You enter the Blue Room where you will be joined by Secretary and Mrs. Kissinger and General and Mrs. Brown. Members of the Official Party and the Welcoming Committee are escorted into the Blue Room and are presented to the receiving line.

At the conclusion of the receiving line presentations, you and Mrs. Ford escort President and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing into the Lobby by the Grand Staircase to view the gifts.

President and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing are presenting you and Mrs. Ford with an antique printing press. Your gift to them is a bronze cast of the William Rush bust of Marquis de Lafayette which was created by Rush during Lafayette's visit to the U.S. in 1824-1825. The original of this sculpture is in the Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts. Mrs. Ford is presenting Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing a Cybis porcelain sculpture of an anemone. (Photographs attached at TAB B.)



11:10 a.m.

NOTE: The White House Photographer and the official French photographer only will be present for the viewing of the gifts.

The members of the Official Party and the Welcoming Committee remain in the Blue Room for coffee.

You escort President Giscard d'Estaing to the Oval Office for your meeting.

ARASO SERA

MEMBERS OF THE FRENCH OFFICIAL PARTY

His Excellency Valery Giscard d'Estaing
President of the French Republic

Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing

His Excellency Jean Sauvagnargues
Minister of Foreign Affairs

His Excellency Raymond Garre
Minister of Foreign Trade

His Excellency Jean Francois-Poncet
State Secretary for Foreign Affairs

His Excellency Claude Pierre-Brossolette Secretary-General, Office of the President of the Republic

His Excellency Jacques Kosciusko-Morizet
Ambassador of the French Republic
to the United States

Mrs. Kosciusko-Morizet

General Claude Vanbremeersch Chief of the Military Staff, Office of the President of the Republic

His Excellency Jean-Paul Angles
Chief of Protocol of the French Republic

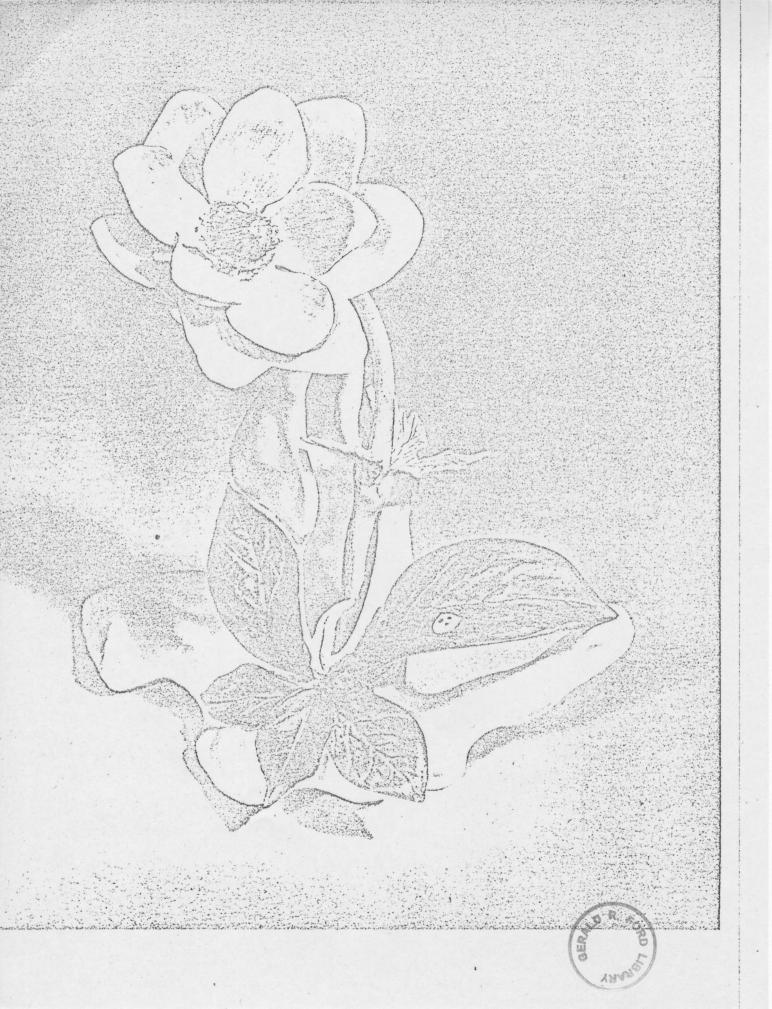
Mr. Xavier Gouyou-Beauchamps
Counselor, Office of the President
of the Republic

Mr. Gabriel Robin

Counselor, Office of the President of the Republic







THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

ATTENDANCE AT THE SOUND AND LIGHT PRESENTATION

Mt. Vernon, Virginia Wednesday - May 19, 1976

Departure: 8:25 p.m.

From: Terry O'Donnell

BACKGROUND

Departing the South Grounds at 8:25 p.m., you and Mrs. Ford go to Blair House, proceed inside, and after being greeted by President and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing, you and President Giscard d'Estaing board your car and Mrs. Ford and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing board a second car, and you depart for the Sound and Light Presentation at Mt. Vernon (Driving Time: 25 minutes).

Mills E. Godwin, Jr., Governor of Virginia; Mrs. Thomas T. Cooke, Regent, Mt. Vernon Ladies Association; Ambassador Henry Catto; and Mr. Charles C. Wall, Resident Director, Mt. Vernon, will meet you when you arrive. The First Ladies will be escorted to their seats; you and the French President will be escorted by Mrs. Cook to the Speakers' Platform on the Bowling Green. At the termination of the flag ceremony and the playing of the National Anthems, the French President will present you with a certificate of the Bicentennial gift of the French nation to the United States. You will reciprocate with remarks, then present Mrs. Cook with the certificate. You will then be escorted to the seating area for the 47-minute Sound and Light Show.

The Sound and Light Show, called "The Father of Liberty", was produced by Mr. Gaston Papelous; Mr. Gastombonheur is the writer of the text. It evokes the life and times of George Washington and his French and



American compatriots in arms. The medium of sound and light, which uses colored lights and multiple channel sound system to animate Washington's home environment was perfected in France in 1952 at Versailles. The drama highlights Washington's long career as a farmer, military leader and President. The showing also observes Washington's domestic life with Martha and their family, the friendships with Lafayette and others which forged durable bonds between France and the other countries of the Old World.

At the conclusion of the show, the two Presidents and First Ladies will form a receiving line in the center hall of the mansion and receive the 150 guests; then proceed to the Piazza and tent area for a reception.

At approximately 11:05 p.m., you and Mrs. Ford depart for the South Grounds. President and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing take a separate motorcade to Blair House.

SEQUENCE:

8:25 p.m. You and Mrs. Ford board motorcade on South Grounds and depart en route Blair House.

8:27 p.m. Arrive Blair House and proceed inside where you will be greeted by President and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing.

8:33 p.m. You and Mrs. Ford and President and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing proceed to motorcade for boarding.

NOTE: You and President Giscard d'Estaing will ride in the first limousine and Mrs. Ford and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing will ride in the second.

8:35 p.m. Motorcade departs Blair House en route Mt. Vernon, Virginia.

(Driving Time: 25 minutes)

9:00 p.m. Motorcade arrives Mt. Vernon, Virginia.

PRESS POOL COVERAGE CLOSED ARRIVAL

The motorcade proceeds slowly up Mansion Driveway en route Mt. Vernon Mansion.

Military Fanfare.

Motorcade arrives Mt. Vernon Mansion.

PRESS POOL COVERAGE

You and Mrs. Ford and President and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing will be met by:

Mills E. Godwin, Jr., Governor of Virginia
Mrs. Thomas T. Cooke, Regent, Mt. Vernon
Ladies Association
Ambassador Henry Catto
Mr. Charles C. Wall, Resident Director, Mt. Vernon

You and President Giscard d'Estaing, escorted by Madame Regent Cooke, proceed to the speakers' platform.

Mrs. Ford and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing, escorted by Ambassador Catto, proceed directly to their seats.

Military Fanfare.

You and President Giscard d'Estaing arrive speakers' platform and remain standing.

Presentation of flags.

National Anthems.

You and President Giscard d'Estaing move to the two standup microphones.

Remarks and presentation of the certificate of the Sound and Light Show by President Giscard d'Estaing.

NOTE: President Giscard d'Estaing's remarks will be in English.

9:01 p.m.

9:03 p.m.

9:04 p.m.

9:05 p.m.

9:08 p.m.

9:08 p.m.

9:11 p.m.

PRESIDENTIAL ACCEPTANCE REMARKS. You then present the certificate to Madame Regent Cooke as a gift to Mt. Vernon.

OPEN PRESS COVERAGE

9:15 p.m.

You and President Giscard d'Estaing, escorted by Ambassador Catto and Madame Regent Cooke, depart platform en route seating area.

9:16 p.m.

You and President Giscard d'Estaing take your seats.

9:17 p.m.

Sound and Light Show begins.

10:04 p.m.

Sound and Light Show concludes.

You and Mrs. Ford and President and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing, escorted by Ambassador Catto and Madame Regent, proceed to Mt. Vernon Mansion.

10:06 p.m.

You and Mrs. Ford and President and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing arrive Mansion Hall and sign guest book.

10:08 p.m.

You and Mrs. Ford and President and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing form receiving line as follows:

Ambassador Catto
Madame Regent
President Giscard d'Estaing
President Ford
Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing
Mrs. Ford

10:10 p.m.

Receiving line begins.

10:30 p.m.

Receiving line concludes.



NOTE: At the conclusion of the receiving line, President and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing may wish a short tour of the Mansion, in which case, you and Mrs. Ford may wish to accompany them.

10:30 p.m.

You and Mrs. Ford and President and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing proceed to Piazza and tent area for reception.

PRESS POOL COVERAGE (WRITERS ONLY) ATTENDANCE: 150

10:31 p.m.

You and Mrs. Ford and President and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing arrive reception area and greet guests informally.

11:00 p.m.

You and Mrs. Ford, escorted by President and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing, Ambassador Catto, and Madame Regent Cooke, proceed to motorcade.

11:05 p.m.

You and Mrs. Ford bid farewell and board motorcade.

NOTE: President and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing will take a separate motorcade to the Blair House.

Motorcade departs Mt. Vernon en route South Grounds.

11:30 p.m.

Arrive South Grounds.



THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

FRENCH RECIPROCAL DINNER

French Embassy Residence

Tuesday - May 18, 1976

Attire: WHITE TIE Departure: 7:50 p.m.

From: Terry O'Donnell

BACKGROUND

You and Mrs. Ford will depart the South Grounds via motorcade at 7:50 p.m. en route the French Embassy Residence for the Reciprocal Dinner hosted by President and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing.

Upon arrival at the Embassy Residence, you will be met by President and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing and Ambassador Jean-Paul Angles, Chief of Protocol, and escorted to a sitting room for brief conversation and refreshments with the Head Table guests. (Head Table Seating Diagram at TAB A).

Following refreshments, you and Mrs. Ford and President and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing form a receiving line as follows and greet the 200 guests:

President Giscard d'Estaing President Ford Mrs. Ford Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing

The receiving line will conclude about 8:30 p.m. and President and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing will escort you to dinner. A toast will be required. Following entertainment, you will move to a large sitting room and visit briefly with members of the French Official Party, then return to the South Grounds.



SEQUENCE

7:50 p.m.

You and Mrs. Ford board motorcade on South Grounds and depart en route the French Embassy Residence.

8:00 p.m.

Arrive French Embassy Residence where you will be met by President and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing and Ambassador Jean-Paul Angles, Chief of Protocol.

PRESS POOL COVERAGE CLOSED ARRIVAL

8:01 p.m.

You and Mrs. Ford, escorted by President and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing and Ambassador Angles, proceed through entrance foyer to sitting room.

8:02 p.m.

President and Mrs. Ford and President and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing arrive sitting room for brief conversation and refreshments.

NOTE: In the sitting room, you and Mrs. Ford and President and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing will be joined by the Head Table guests.

8:09 p.m.

Head Table guests proceed to Head Table.

8:10 p.m.

You and Mrs. Ford and President and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing form receiving line.

Receiving line forms as follows:

President Giscard d'Estaing President Ford Mrs. Ford Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing

NOTE: The guests will be announced by a member of the French Embassy staff.



8:30 p.m.

Receiving line concludes. You and Mrs. Ford, escorted by President and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing, proceed to portico, down stairs, en route Head Table.

PRESS POOL COVERAGE

8:35 p.m.

Dinner is served.

9:45 p.m.

Toast by President Giscard d'Estaing, followed by translation.

9:50 p.m.

Response toast by you, followed by translation.

PRESS POOL COVERAGE

9:55 p.m.

Coffee is served.

Entertainment begins.

10:20 p.m.

Entertainment concludes.

10:20 p.m.

You and Mrs. Ford, escorted by President and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing, depart Head Table en route large sitting room.

10:22 p.m.

You and Mrs. Ford and President and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing arrive large sitting room and briefly greet various members of the French Official Party.

10:45 p.m.

You and Mrs. Ford, escorted by President and Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing, depart large sitting room en route motorcade for boarding.

10:50 p.m.

Motorcade departs French Embassy Residence en route the South Grounds.

11:00 p.m.

Arrive South Grounds.

--



35

Mr. Pierre-Brossolette

Secretary Kissinger

Mrs. Simon

Mr. Barre

Mrs. Kissinger

Chief Justice Burger

Mrs. Giscard d'Estaing

President Ford

President Giscard d'Estaing

Mrs. Ford

Mr. Jean Sauvagnargues

Mrs. Berger

Mr. Francois-Poncet

Mrs. Kosciusko-Morizet

Amb. Simon

Ambassador Kosciusko-Morizet

Head Table Seating Diagram
French Reciprocal Dinner
May 18, 1976



N. X.S.

LA CONSTITUTION FRANÇAISE

DÉCLARATION DES DROITS DE L'HOMME & DU CITOYEN





ES REPRÉSENTANTS DU PEUPLE FRANÇAIS,

constitués en Assemblée nationale, considérant que l'ignorance, l'oubli ou le mépris des droits de l'Homme sont les seules causes des malheurs publics et de la corruption des gouvernements, ont résolu d'exposer, dans une déclaration solennelle, les droits natu-

rels, inaliénables et sacrés de l'Homme, afin que cette déclaration, constamment présente à tous les membres du corps social, leur rappelle sans cesse leurs droits et leurs devoirs; afin que les actes du pouvoir législatif et ceux du pouvoir exécutif, pouvant être à chaque instant comparés avec le but de toute institution politique, en soient plus respectés; afin que les réclamations des citoyens, fondées désormais sur des principes simples et incontestables, tournent toujours au maintien de la Constitution et au bonheur de tous. En conséquence, l'Assemblée nationale reconnaît et déclare, en présence et sous les auspices de l'Être suprême, les droits suivants de l'Homme et du Citoyen:

ARTICLE PREMIER. Les hommes naissent et demeurent libres et égaux en droits. Les distinctions sociales ne peuvent être fondées que sur l'utilité commune.

- ART. 2. Le but de toute association politique est la conservation des droits naturels et imprescriptibles de l'Homme. Ces droits sont la liberté, la propriété, la sûreté et la résistance à l'oppression.
- ART. 3. Le principe de toute souveraineté réside essentiellement dans la Nation. Nul corps, nul individu ne peut exercer d'autorité qui n'en émane expressément.
- ART. 4. La liberté consiste à pouvoir faire tout ce qui ne nuit pas à autrui. Ainsi l'exercice des droits naturels de chaque homme n'a de bornes que celles qui assurent aux autres membres de la société la jouissance de ces mêmes droits. Ces bornes ne peuvent être déterminées que par la loi.
- ART. 5. La loi n'a le droit de défendre que les actions nuisibles à la société. Tout ce qui n'est pas défendu par la loi ne peut être empêché, et nul ne peut être contraint à faire ce qu'elle n'ordonne pas.
- ART. 6. La loi est l'expression de la volonté générale. Tous les citoyens ont droit de concourir personnellement, ou par leurs représentants, à sa formation. Elle doit être la même pour tous, soit qu'elle protège, soit qu'elle punisse. Tous les citoyens sont égaux à ses yeux, sont également admissibles à toutes dignités, places et emplois publics, selon leur capacité, et sans autre distinction que celle de leurs vertus et de leurs talents.

- ART. 7. Nul homme ne peut être accusé, arrêté ni détenu que dans les cas déterminés par la loi, et selon les formes qu'elle a prescrites. Ceux qui sollicitent, expédient, exécutent ou font exécuter des ordres arbitraires doivent être punis; mais tout citoyen appelé ou saisi en vertu de la loi doit obéir à l'instant; il se rend coupable par la résistance.
- ART. 8. La loi ne doit établir que des peines strictement et évidemment nécessaires, et nul ne peut être puni qu'en vertu d'une loi établie et promulguée antérieurement au délit et légalement appliquée.
- ART. 9. Tout homme étant présumé innocent jusqu'à ce qu'il ait été déclaré coupable, s'il est jugé indispensable de l'arrêter, toute rigueur qui ne serait pas nécessaire pour s'assurer de sa personne doit être sévèrement réprimée par la loi.
- ART. 10. Nul ne doit être inquiété pour ses opinions, même religieuses, pourvu que leur manifestation ne trouble pas l'ordre public établi par la loi.
- ART. 11. La libre communication des pensées et des opinions est un des droits les plus précieux de l'homme; tout citoyen peut donc parler, écrire, imprimer librement, sauf à répondre de l'abus de cette liberté dans les cas déterminés par la loi.
- ART. 12. La garantie des droits de l'Homme et du Citoyen nécessite une force publique; cette force est donc constituée pour l'avantage de tous, et non pour l'utilité particulière de ceux auxquels elle est confiée.
- ART. 13. Pour l'entretien de la force publique, et pour les dépenses d'administration, une contribution commune est indispensable; elle doit être également répartie entre tous les citoyens, en raison de leurs facultés.
- ART. 14. Tous les citoyens ont le droit de constater, par eux-mêmes ou par leurs représentants, la nécessité de la contribution publique, de la consentir librement, d'en suivre l'emploi, et d'en déterminer la quotité, l'assiette, le recouvrement et la durée.
- ART. 15. La société a le droit de demander compte à tout agent public de son administration.
- ART. 16. Toute société dans laquelle la garantie des droits n'est pas assurée, ni la séparation des pouvoirs déterminée, n'a point de constitution.
- ART. 17. La propriété étant un droit inviolable et sacré, nul ne peut en être privé, si ce n'est lorsque la nécessité publique, légalement constatée, l'exige évidemment, et sous la condition d'une juste et préalable indemnité.



