## The original documents are located in Box 16, folder "Richardson, Elliot" of the Robert T. Hartmann Files at the Gerald R. Ford Presidential Library.

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#### DEPARTMENT OF STATE

Washington, D.C. 20520

#### LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

December 11, 1974

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. WILLIAM N. WALKER THE WHITE HOUSE

Subject: Nomination of Ambassador to Great Britain

Transmitted herewith is a Memorandum for the President confirming his agreement to nominate Elliot L. Richardson as Ambassador to Great Britain and advising him that we have initiated the required security clearance.

Margo M. Boyle Office of the Secretary

Attachment:

As stated.

### DEPARTMENT OF STATE WASHINGTON

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

December 11, 1974

MEMORANDUM FOR:

THE PRESIDENT

FROM:

ROBERT S. INGERSOLL

ACTING SECRETARY

251

SUBJECT:

Nomination of Ambassador

to Great Britain

Pursuant to your discussion with Secretary Kissinger and your decision to nominate Elliot L. Richardson, now serving as a Distinguished Scholar with the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, as Ambassador to Great Britain, I have initiated the necessary security investigation on a priority basis.

#### ELLIQT L. RICHARDSON

Mr. Richardson received an A.B. cum laude from Harvard in 1941 and an LL.B. in 1947 cum laude. He served as First Lieutenant in the Infantry during World War II. From 1947 to 1949 he served as law clerk for Justice Learned Hand and Supreme Court Justice Felix Frankfurter successively. In 1949 he was made an Associate to the law firm of Ropes, Gray, Best, Coolidge and Rugg of Boston, a firm with which he has been twice affiliated. He was admitted to the Massachusetts Bar in 1950.

In 1953 Mr. Richardson left private legal practice to serve for two years as Assistant to Senator Leverett Saltonstall of Massachusetts. After a renewed association with Ropes, Gray, Best, Coolidge and Rugg in 1955-56, he was appointed Assistant Secretary for Legislation in the United States Department of Health, Education and Welfare. He held this position until 1959 when he became United States Attorney for Massachusetts. In 1961 he served for two months as Special Assistant to the Attorney General of the United States. In the years 1961 through 1965 he was a partner in the law firm of Ropes, Gray of Boston. In 1964 he was elected Lieutenant Governor of Massachusetts. Since 1967 until his swearing-in as Under Secretary of State

in January 1969 he held the Office of Attorney General of Massachusetts. In 1970 he was made United States Secretary of Health, Education and Welfare and from January to May 1973 he was Secretary of Defense. He became United States Attorney General in May 1973 until his resignation in October 1973. He is currently a Distinguished Scholar with the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars.

He is married to the former Anne Francis Hazard and they have three children.

Date of Birth: July 20, 1920

Legal Residence: Boston, Massachusetts

#### DEPARTMENT OF STATE

Washington, D.C. 20520

#### LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

December 19, 1974

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. WILLIAM N. WALKER
THE WHITE HOUSE

Subject: Nomination of Ambassador to Great Britain

Transmitted herewith is a Memorandum for the President transmitting the nomination of Elliot L. Richardson as Ambassador to Great Britain. He would succeed Walter Annenberg who has resigned.

Attached is a draft press release to be used at the time of the announcement of the appointment.

Margo M. Boyle
Office of the Secretary

Attachments:

As stated.

## THE SECRETARY OF STATE WASHINGTON

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

December 19, 1974

MEMORANDUM FOR: THE PRESIDENT

FROM: HENRY A. KISSINGER

SUBJECT: Nomination of Elliot L. Richardson

as Ambassador to Great Britain

There is attached for your approval the nomination of Elliot L. Richardson, of Massachusetts, to be Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of the United States of America to Great Britain. He would succeed Walter H. Annenberg who has resigned.

Agreement to Mr. Richardson's appointment has been received from the Government of Great Britain.

Mr. Richardson has been accorded a full field investigation by the Federal Bureau of Investigation in connection with his previous Federal employment. This investigation is being brought up to date by the Federal Bureau of Investigation to meet the security requirements for the proposed appointment.

#### Attachments:

- 1. Nomination.
- 2. Biographic sketch.

#### ELLIOT L. RICHARDSON

Position for which considered: Ambassador to Great Britain

Present Position: Distinguished Scholar of the Woodrow Wilson

International Center for Scholars

Office Address: Smithsonian Institution

1000 Jefferson Drive S. W.

Washington, D. C.

Born: July 20, 1920, Boston, Massachusetts

Legal Residence: Boston, Massachusetts

Marital Status: Married

Family: Wife: former Anne Francis Hazard

Children: Henry Shattuck Anne Hazard

Michael Elliot

Home Address: 1100 Crest Lane, McLean, Virginia

Education: A.B. (cum laude) 1941, LL.B. (cum laude)

1947, Harvard University

Language Ability: Not stated

Experience:

Military
1942-45
United States Army, First Lieutenant

Non-Government
1949 Admitted to Massachusetts Bar

1949-53 and 1954-56 Associate with law firm of Ropes, Gray,

Best, Coolidge and Rugg of Boston,

Massachusetts

1952 Lecturer in law, Harvard University
1961-64 Partner in law firm of Ropes and Gray,

Boston, Massachusetts

1973 to present Distinguished Scholar with the Woodrow

Wilson International Center for Scholars, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D. C.

Government

1947-48 Law Clerk to Judge Learned Hand

1948-49 Law Clerk to Justice Felix Frankfurter
1953-54 Assistant to Senator Leverett Saltonstall

1957-59 Assistant Secretary for Legislation,

	United States Department of Health,
•	Education and Welfare
1959-61	United States Attorney for Massachusetts
1961	Special Assistant to the Attorney General
•	of the United States
1965-67	Lieutenant Governor of the State of
	Massachusetts
<b>1967-</b> 69	Attorney General of Massachusetts
1969-70	Under Secretary of State, Washington, D. C.
1970-73	United States Secretary of Health,
	Education and Welfare ;
January-May 1973	Secretary of Defense
May-October 1973	Attorney General of the United States

#### Decorations and Awards:

Bronze Star Medal; Purple Heart with Oak Leaf Cluster; Special Citation, Department of Health, Education and Welfare.

#### Present and Former Memberships:

Past Director, New England Trust Company, Boston; Salzburg
Seminar in American Studies; United Community Services, Boston.
Past President, World Affairs Council of Boston.
Director and Past Vice President, Massachusetts Bay United Fund.
Past Trustee, Brookline Public Library; Cambridge Drama Festival;
Radcliffe College; Massachusetts General Hospital.
Member, Board of Overseers, Harvard University; Vice Chairman,
Committee to visit the John F. Kennedy School of Government.
Member, American Law Institute; American, Massachusetts, Boston
Bar Associations; Disabled American Veterans, American Legion,
Veterans of Foreign Wars; Elks, Masons, etc.
Fellow, American Academy of Arts and Sciences, American Bar
Foundation.

#### Publications:

Freedom of Speech and the Function of Courts, Harvard Law Review; Poisoned Politics, The Real Tragedy of Massachusetts, Atlantic Monthly; Judicial Intervention in the Civil Rights Movement Boston University Law Review; Significant Individual Participation: The New Challenge in American Government, University of Chicago Law School Record; A Politician Looks at Medical Education (Lowell Lecture), Harvard University Press; and other articles on legal and social subjects.

#### DRAFT PRESS RELEASE

The White House announced today the President's intention to nominate Elliot L. Richardson, of Massachusetts, as Ambassador to Great Britain. He will succeed Walter H. Annenberg who has resigned.

Mr. Richardson was born in Boston, Massachusetts on July 20, 1920. He was graduated from Harvard with an A.B. (cum laude) in 1941 and received an LL.B. (cum laude) in 1947 from Harvard. He served with the United States Army as a First Lieutenant from 1942-45. From 1947-49 he served as a law clerk for Judge Learned Hand and Supreme Court Justice Felix Frankfurter successively. In 1949 he was made an Associate to the law firm of Ropes, Gray, Best, Coolidge and Rugg of Boston, a firm which he has been twice affiliated. He was admitted to the Massachusetts Bar in 1950.

In 1953 Mr. Richardson left private legal practice to serve for two years as Assistant to Senator Leverett Saltonstall of Massachusetts. After a renewed association with Ropes, Grey, Best, Coolidge and Rugg in 1955-56, Mr. Richardson was appointed Assistant Secretary for Legislation in the United States Department of Health, Education and Welfare. He held this position until 1959 when he became United States Attorney for Massachusetts. In 1961 he served for two months as Special Assistant to the Attorney General of the United States. In the years 1961 through 1965 he was a partner in the law firm of Ropes and Gray of Boston. In 1964 Mr. Richardson was elected Lieutenant Governor of Massachusetts. Since 1967 until his swearing-in as Under Secretary of State he held the Office of Attorney General of Massachusetts.

In 1970 he became United States Secretary of Health, Education and Welfare. From January to May 1973 he served as Secretary of Defense and from May-October 1973 he was Attorney General of the United States. From October 1973 to the present he has been a Distinguished Scholar of the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars.

He is married to the former Anne Francis Hazard and they have three children.

# The White House,

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Senate of the United States.

Inominale

Elliot L. Richardson, of Massachusetts,

to be Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of the United States of America to Great Britain.

he FAQUANE

It is with special pleasure that I announce today my intention to nominate Elliot Lee Richardson of Massachusetts as Ambassador to Great Britain.

I have known and worked with Elliot Richardson since he first joined the Eisenhower Administration as Assistant Secretary in HEW. Since that time, his record of public service, both in Massachusetts and successively as Under Secretary of State, Secretary of HEW, Secretary of Defense, and as Attorney General, has been one of extraordinary achievement. I have the highest regard for him, for his intelligence and for his total commitment to public service.

Elliot Richardson's record of public service is truly remarkable. In World War II, he enlisted in the United States Army and served in the European Theater; he landed with the 4th Infantry Division on D-Day in Normandy -- and was awarded the Bronze Star Medal for Heroic Service and the Purple Heart with Oak Leaf Cluster. Upon graduation from Harvard Law School in 1947, where he was President of the Law Review, he served as law clerk first to Judge Learned Hand and then to Supreme Court Justice Felix Frankfurter. In 1953 and 1954, he served as Legislative Assistant to the Chairman of the Senate Armed Services Committee, Senator Leverett Saltonstall. By appointment of President Eisenhower,

he served as Assistant Secretary and Acting Secretary of HEW in the period 1957 to 1959. From 1959 to 1961, he served as United States Attorney for Massachusetts and Special Assistant to the Attorney General the United States. In 1964, he was elected Lieutenant Governor of Massachusetts; and in 1966, he was elected Massachusetts Attorney General -- from which position he came to Washington in 1969 to serve in four Cabinet Departments.

The United Kingdom is an old ally to whom the United
States is bound by profoundly intimate ties of history and
strategic interest. It has therefore been our practice to
consult with the United Kingdom on a broad range of negotiations and other matters affecting our relations with each
other as well as with the Western Alliance. As our Ambassador
to the Court of Saint James, Elliot Richardson will continue
this practice. Both Secretary Kissinger and I shall seek his
wise counsel on these and other subjects. I warmly welcome
Elliot Richardson back into the service of our country and am
confident that he will represent America with the highest
distinction.

Office of the White House Press Secretary

#### THE WHITE HOUSE

The President today announced his intention to nominate Elliot L. Richardson of Massachusetts to be Ambassador to Great Britain. He will succeed Walter H. Annenberg who has resigned. Mr. Richardson is currently a Distinguished Scholar of the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars.

In 1970 he became United States Secretary of Health, Education and Welfare. From January to May 1973 he served as Secretary of Defense and from May to October 1973 he was Attorney General of the United States.

In 1953 Mr. Richardson left private legal practice to serve for two years as Legislative Assistant to Senator Leverett Saltonstall of Massachusetts. After a renewed association with Ropes, Gray, Best, Coolidge and Rugg in 1955 and 1956, Mr. Richardson was appointed Assistant Secretary for Legislation of the Department of Health, Education and Welfare, and also served as Acting Secretary of HEW from 1957 to 1959. In 1959 he became United States Attorney for Massachusetts. In 1961 he served for two months as Special Assistant to the Attorney General of the United States,, before becoming a partner in the law firm of Ropes and Gray of Boston. He was elected Lieutenant Governor of Massachusetts for the term 1965 - 1967. From 1967 until his swearing-in as Under Secretary of State in 1969, he held the office of Attorney General of Massachusetts.

Mr. Richardson was born in Boston, Massachusetts on July 20, 1920. He was graduated from Harvard with an A.B. (cum laude) in 1941 and received his LL.B. (cum laude) in 1947 from Harvard. While attending Harvard Law School he was President of the Law Review. He served with the United States Army as a First Lieutenant from 1942 to 1945. He was awarded the Bronze Star Medal for Heroic Service and the Purple Heart with Oak Leaf Cluster after landing with the 4th Infantry Division on D-Day in Normandy. From 1947 to 1949 he served as a law clerk for Judge Learned Hand and Supreme Court Justice Felix Frankfurter successively. In 1949 he was made an Associate to the law firm of Ropes, Gray, Best, Coolidge and Rugg of Boston.

He is married to the former Anne Francis Hazard and they have three children. They reside in McLean, Virginia.

# # #

### Office of the White House Press Secretary

#### THE WHITE HOUSE

#### STATEMENT BY THE PRESIDENT

It is with special pleasure that I announce today my intention to nominate Elliot Lee Richardson of Massachusetts as Ambassador to Great Britain.

I have known and worked with Elliot. Richardson since he first joined the Eisenhower Administration as Assistant Secretary to HEW. Since that time, his record of public service, both in Massachusetts and successively as Under Secretary of State, Secretary of HEW, Secretary of Defense, and as Attorney General, has been one of extraordinary achievement. I have the highest regard for him, for his intelligence and for his total commitment to public service.

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The United Kingdom is an old ally to whom the United States is bound by profoundly intimate ties of history and strategic interest. It has therefore been our practice to consult with the United Kingdom on a broad range of negotiations and other matters affecting our relations with each other as well as with the Western Alliance. As our Ambassador to the Court of St. James, Elliot Richardson will continue this practice. Both Secretary Kissinger and I shall seek his wise counsel on these and other subjects. I warmly welcome Elliot Richardson back into the service of our country and am confident that he will represent America with the highest distinction.

# #

#### THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

February 5, 1975

MEMORANDUM FOR:

THE PRESIDENT

THROUGH:

DONALD RUMSFELD

FROM:

WILLIAM N. WALKER

SUBJECT:

Ambassador to Great Britain

Attached for your signature is the nomination document for Elliott L. Richardson, of Massachusetts, to be Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of the United States of America to Great Britain vice Walter H. Annenberg, resigned.

Mr. Richardson's current position is Distinguished Scholar of the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars.

All necessary checks have been completed.

#### DEPARTMENT OF STATE

Washington, D.C. 20520

#### LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

December 11, 1974

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. WILLIAM N. WALKER THE WHITE HOUSE

Subject: Nomination of Ambassador to Great Britain

Transmitted herewith is a Memorandum for the President confirming his agreement to nominate Elliot L. Richardson as Ambassador to Great Britain and advising him that we have initiated the required security clearance.

Margo M. Boyle Office of the Secretary

Attachment:

As stated.

### DEPARTMENT OF STATE WASHINGTON

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

December 11, 1974

251

MEMORANDUM FOR:

THE PRESIDENT

FROM:

ROBERT S. INGERSOLL

ACTING SECRETARY

SUBJECT:

Nomination of Ambassador

to Great Britain

Pursuant to your discussion with Secretary Kissinger and your decision to nominate Elliot L. Richardson, now serving as a Distinguished Scholar with the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, as Ambassador to Great Britain, I have initiated the necessary security investigation on a priority basis.

#### ELLIOT L. RICHARDSON

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He is married to the former Anne Francis Hazard and they have three children.

Date of Birth: July 20, 1920

Legal Residence: Boston, Massachusetts

#### ELLIOT L. RICHARDSON

Position for which considered: Ambassador to Great Britain

Present Position: Distinguished Scholar of the Woodrow Wilson

International Center for Scholars

Office Address: Smithsonian Institution

1000 Jefferson Drive S. W.

Washington, D. C.

Born: July 20, 1920, Boston, Massachusetts

Legal Residence: Boston, Massachusetts

Marital Status: Married

Family: Wife: former Anne Francis Hazard

Children: Henry Shattuck
Anne Hazard

Michael Elliot

Home Address: 1100 Crest Lane, McLean, Virginia

Education: A.B. (cum laude) 1941, LL.B. (cum laude)

1947, Harvard University

Language Ability: Not stated

Experience:

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1942-45
United States Army, First Lieutenant

Non-Government

1949 Admitted to Massachusetts Bar

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Boston, Massachusetts

1973 to present Distinguished Scholar with the Woodrow

Wilson International Center for Scholars,

Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D. C.

Government

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	United States Department of Health, Education and Welfare
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1961	Special Assistant to the Attorney General of the United States
1965-67	Lieutenant Governor of the State of Massachusetts
1967-69	Attorney General of Massachusetts
1969-70	Under Secretary of State, Washington, D. C.
1970-73	United States Secretary of Health, Education and Welfare
January-May 1973	Secretary of Defense
May-October 1973	Attorney General of the United States

#### Decorations and Awards:

Bronze Star Medal; Purple Heart with Oak Leaf Cluster; Special Citation, Department of Health, Education and Welfare.

#### Present and Former Memberships:

Past Director, New England Trust Company, Boston; Salzburg
Seminar in American Studies; United Community Services, Boston.
Past President, World Affairs Council of Boston.
Director and Past Vice President, Massachusetts Bay United Fund.
Past Trustee, Brookline Public Library; Cambridge Drama Festival;
Radcliffe College; Massachusetts General Hospital.
Member, Board of Overseers, Harvard University; Vice Chairman,
Committee to visit the John F. Kennedy School of Government.
Member, American Law Institute; American, Massachusetts, Boston
Bar Associations; Disabled American Veterans, American Legion,
Veterans of Foreign Wars; Elks, Masons, etc.
Fellow, American Academy of Arts and Sciences, American Bar
Foundation.

#### Publications:

Freedom of Speech and the Function of Courts, Harvard Law Review; Poisoned Politics, The Real Tragedy of Massachusetts, Atlantic Monthly; Judicial Intervention in the Civil Rights Movement Boston University Law Review; Significant Individual Participation: The New Challenge in American Government, University of Chicago Law School Record; A Politician Looks at Medical Education (Lowell Lecture), Harvard University Press; and other articles on legal and social subjects.

### Office of the White House Press Secretary

#### THE WHITE HOUSE

# BIOGRAPHICAL INFORMATION ON ELLIOT L. RICHARDSON

Elliot Richardson has served as Ambassador to Great Britain since February 20, 1975

In 1970 he became United States Secretary of Health, Education and Welfare. From January to May 1973 he served as Secretary of Defense and from May to October 1973 he was Attorney General of the United States.

In 1953 Mr. Richardson left private legal practice to serve for two years as Legislative Assistant to Senator Leverett Saltonstall of Massachusetts. After a renewed association with Ropes, Gray, Best, Coolidge and Rugg in 1955 and 1956, Mr. Richardson was appointed Assistant Secretary for Legislation of the Department of Health, Education and Welfare, and also served as Acting Secretary of HEW from 1957 to 1959. In 1959 he became United States Attorney for Massachusetts. In 1961 he served for two months as Special Assistant to the Attorney General of the United States, before becoming a partner in the law firm of Ropes and Gray of Boston. He was elected Lieutenant Governor of Massachusetts for the term 1965-1967. From 1967 until his swearing-in as Under Secretary of State in 1969, he held the office of Attorney General of Massachusetts.

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He is married to the former Anne Francis Hazard and they have three children.

Office of the White House Press Secretary

#### THE WHITE HOUSE

#### STATEMENT BY THE PRESIDENT

I have several announcements to make tonight.

First, with respect to foreign policy and national security affairs: You will recall that when I became President a year ago last August, I indicated that I believed it was essential to guarantee stability and continuity in the conduct of U.S. foreign policy. I made a conscious decision, at that time, not to change personnel in the important national security area. I have, however, made a number of significant changes in the Cabinet in the domestic area.

We have now successfully reassured our allies that the United States will stand firm in the face of any threat to our national interest and convinced potential adversaries that America will aggressively seek out ways to reduce the threat of war.

Therefore, I am tonight announcing several personnel changes, which I believe will strengthen the Administration in the important area of national security affairs.

I intend to nominate Donald Rumsfeld as my new Secretary of Defense. Don has served with distinction as a Congressman from Illinois, Director of the Office of Economic Opportunity, Director of the Cost of Living Council, and Ambassador to NATO. For the past year he has been my senior White House Assistant and a member of my Cabinet. He has the experience and skill needed to help our country maintain a defense capability second to none.

I want to say a special word about Jim Schlesinger. The nation owes Secretary Schlesinger a deep debt of gratitude for his able service to his country as Chairman of the Atomic Energy Commission, Director of Central Intelligence and Secretary of Defense.

Henry Kissinger has been serving with distinction as Secretary of State and as my Assistant for National Security Affairs. Secretary Kissinger will relinquish his post as Assistant to the President to devote full time to his responsibilities as Secretary of State.

Brent Scowcroft, who has been serving ably for 3 years as Deputy Assistant at the White House, will move up to Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs.

For the past year, George Bush has been U.S. Representative to the Feople's Republic of China. He has served with great skill as a Congressman, and as Ambassador to the United Nations. It is my intention to nominate Ambassador Bush to be Director of the Central Intelligence Agency.

The CIA is one of our nation's most important institutions. In recent months, it has been the focus of some controversy. During this difficult period, Bill Colby, as Director of the CIA, has done an outstanding job of working with the Congress to look into and correct any abuses that may have occurred in the past, while maintaining an effective foreign intelligence capability.

Mr. Richard Cheney, who has been serving effectively as Deputy Assistant, will replace Don Rumsfeld as Assistant to the President and will take over his responsibilities for coordinating the White House staff.

In a separate area, I have one additional personnel announcement to make.

Some weeks ago Secretary of Commerce Rogers Morton indicated to me that after the first of the year he would like to reduce the pace of his activities and resign his current position to return to the private sector.

Rog Morton has served with great distinction in the Congress and in two Cabinet posts for nearly five years. He has earned the respect of Americans everywhere. He has been a long, close, personal friend. I am deeply grateful for his valuable service and I will be calling on him for assistance in the future.

Elliot Richardson will be nominated to become Secretary of Commerce. An able former Secretary of Defense, Secretary of HEW, and Attorney General, Mr. Richardson is presently serving as our Ambassador to Great Britain. I know he will do an outstanding job in his new assignment.

I hope that the Senate will move rapidly to confirm my nominees for those positions which require confirmation.

# # #