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SENATE

Republicans

Garn, E. J.
Laxalt, Paul

Utah
Nevada

Democrats

Bumpers, Dale
Culver, John C.
Ford, Wendell
Glenn, John H.
Hart, Gary W.
Leahy, Patrick J.
Morgan, Robert B.
Stone, Richard

Arkansas
Iowa
Kentucky
Ohio
Colorado
Vermont
North Carolina
Florida

The New Hampshire race has not been decided.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES (REPUBLICANS)

David F. Emery	Maine
Millicent Fenwick	New Jersey
William F. Goodling	Pennsylvania
Bill Gradison	Ohio
Charles E. Grassley	Iowa
Tom Hagedorn	Minnesota
George V. Hansen	Idaho
Henry J. Hyde	Illinois
James M. Jeffords	Vermont
Robert Kasten, Jr.	Wisconsin
Richard Kelley	Florida
Tom Kindness	Ohio
William Henson Moore, III	Louisiana
Gary A. Myers	Pennsylvania
Larry Pressler	South Dakota
Richard T. Schulze	Pennsylvania
Virginia Smith	Nebraska

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
NEW DEMOCRATS

AMBRO, JEROME, JR.	N. Y.	LaFALCE, JOHN	N. Y.
AuCOIN, LES	OREG.	LLOYD, JIM	CALIF.
		LLOYD, MARILYN	TENN.
BALDUS, ALVIN	WIS.		
BAUCUS, MAX S.	MONT.	McDONALD, LARRY	GA.
BEARD, EDWARD P.	R. I.	McHUGH, MATTHEW	N. Y.
BEDELL, BERKLEY	IOWA		
BLANCHARD, JAMES J.	MICH.	MAGUIRE, ANDREW	N. J.
BLOUIN, MICHAEL T.	IOWA	MEYNER, HELEN S.	N. J.
BONKER, DON	WASH.	MIKVA, ABNER, J.	ILL.
BRODHEAD, WILLIAM J.	MICH.	MILLER, GEORGE	CALIF.
		MINETA, NORMAN Y.	CALIF.
CARR, BOB	MICH.	MOFFETT, ANTHONY	CONN.
CORNELL, ROBERT J.	WIS.	MOTTL, RONALD M.	OHIO
D'AMOURS, NORMAN E.	N. H.	NEAL, STEPHEN	N. C.
DERRICK, BUTLER	S. C.	NOLAN, RICHARD	MINN.
DODD, CHRISTOPHER J.	CONN.	NOWAK, HENRY J.	N. Y.
DOWNEY, THOMAS J.	N. Y.		
DUNCAN, ROBERT	OREG.	OBERSTAR, JAMES L.	MINN.
		OTTINGER, RICHARD	N. Y.
EARLY, JOSEPH D.	MASS.		
EDGAR, ROBERT W.	PA.	PATTERSON, JERRY	CALIF.
ENGLISH, GLENN	OKLA.	PATTISON, EDWARD	N. Y.
EVANS, DAVID W.	IND.		
		RICHMOND, FREDERICK W.	N. Y.
FISHER, JOSEPH L.	VA.	RISENHOOVER, THEODORE	Okla
FITHIAN, FLOYD J.	IND.	RUSSO, MARTIN A.	ILL.
FLORIO, JAMES J.	N. J.	SANTINI, JIM	NEV.
FORD, HAROLD E.	TENN.	SCHEUER, JAMES	N. Y.
		SHARP, PHILIP R.	IND.
HALL, TIM L.	ILL.	SIMON, PAUL	ILL.
HANNAFORD, MARK W.	CALIF.	SOLARZ, STEPHEN J.	N. Y.
HARKIN, TOM	IOWA	SPELLMAN, GLADYS	MD.
HARRIS, HERBERT E. II	VA.		
HAYES, PHILIP H.	IND.	TSONGAS, PAUL	MASS.
HEFNER, W. G. (BILL)	N. C.		
HIGHTOWER, JACK	TEX.	WAXMAN, HENRY A.	CALIF.
HOLLAND, KENNETH L.	S. C.	WEAVER, JAMES	OREG.
HOWE, ALLAN T.	UTAH	WIRTH, TIMOTHY	COLO
HUBBARD, CARROLL, JR.	KY.		
HUGHES, WILLIAM J.	N. J.	ZEFERETTI, LEO	N. Y.
JACOBS, ANDREW, JR.	IND.		
JENRETTE, JOHN W., JR.	S. C.		
KEYS, MARTHA	KANS.		
KREBS, JOHN	CALIF.		
KRUEGER, ROBERT	TEX.		

Biographies and Photos of 91 New Representatives

CALIFORNIA



George Miller
(D Calif. - 7th)

Election: Succeeded Democratic Rep. Jerome R. Waldie (1966-75), who ran for governor

Profession: Lawyer

Born: May 17, 1945, Richmond, Calif.

Home: Martinez, Calif.

Religion: Roman Catholic

Education: San Francisco State College, A.B. 1968; University of California Law School, J.D. 1972

Previous Offices: Contra Costa County Democratic Central Committee, 1968-74

Unsuccessful Campaigns: California Senate, 1969

Military Record: None

Memberships: California Bar Association, Common Cause

Family: Married Cynthia Caccavo, 1963; 2 children

Career: Miller is the son of a prominent California state senator, George Miller Jr., who died in 1969 after 23 years in the legislature. The younger Miller won the Democratic nomination that year to succeed his father, but lost the general election. Only 23 at the time, he went to work as legislative counsel to George Moscone, Democratic floor leader in the senate. During the 1974 congressional campaign, Miller cited his work with Moscone as valuable training, telling voters that he personally drafted bills to end conflict of interest among government officials and stimulate a reduction in interest rates for home buyers. Miller will replace Democratic Rep. Jerome R. Waldie, who ran unsuccessfully for governor. ■



Norman Yoshio Mineta
(D Calif. - 13th)

Election: Succeeded Republican Rep. Charles S. Gubser (1953-75), who retired

Profession: Insurance agent

Born: Nov. 12, 1931, San Jose, Calif.

Home: San Jose

Religion: Methodist

Education: University of California, B.S. 1953

Previous Offices: San Jose City Council, 1967-71; mayor, 1971-75

Unsuccessful Campaigns: None

Military Record: Army Intelligence, 1954-56; Army Reserves, 1956-67

Memberships: National Association of Independent Insurance Agents, Japanese American Citizens League, Urban Coalition, National League of Cities

Family: Married May Hinoki, 1961; 2 children

Career: Mineta, who is the first person of Japanese ancestry to represent a district in the continental United States, ran his campaign on a program of political reform. He made a full financial disclosure, supported public financing of campaigns, and advocated open meetings of congressional committees. A member of a prominent business family in San Jose, Mineta has been a strong vote-getter since he first ran for the city council in 1969. Even though the district is less than 2 per cent Japanese, Mineta won 52 per cent in a seven-way election for the council, 62 per cent in a 15-way race for mayor in 1971 and more than 55 per cent in his 1974 election in a district that had gone heavily Republican in the past. ■



John H. Krebs
(D Calif. - 17th)

Election: Defeated Republican Rep. Robert B. (Bob) Mathias (1967-75)

Profession: Lawyer

Born: Dec. 17, 1926, Berlin, Germany.

Home: Fresno, Calif.

Religion: Jewish

Education: University of California, A.B. 1950; Hastings College of Law, LL.B. 1957

Previous Offices: Fresno County Planning Commission, 1965-69; Chairman, Fresno County Democratic Central Committee, 1965-66; chairman, Fresno County Board of Supervisors, 1970-75

Unsuccessful Campaigns: None

Military Record: Army, 1952-54

Memberships: American Cancer Society, Fresno Mental Health Board

Family: Wife, Hanna; married 1956; 2 children

Career: Krebs, a German-Jewish immigrant who lived for a time in Israel before coming to the United States, was an extremely popular local political figure in Fresno who had little trouble winning election to the Board of Supervisors from a predominantly Republican district. He is considered a moderate, similar in outlook to the Democrats who represent nearby central valley districts, John J. McFall and B. F. Sisk. While on the board of supervisors, Krebs gained considerable attention fighting the uncontrolled growth of housing subdivisions in the Fresno area. Redistricting was a considerable asset to Krebs in his campaign against Mathias; the 1974 election was fought within the lines of a newly approved district map that removed Republican areas favorable to Mathias in the past. ■



**Henry Arnold
Waxman**
(D Calif. - 24th)

Election: Chosen to represent new district created by redistricting in 1973

Profession: Lawyer

Born: Sept. 12, 1939, Los Angeles, Calif.

Home: Los Angeles

Religion: Jewish

Education: University of California at Los Angeles, B.A. 1961;

UCLA Law School, J.D. 1964

Previous Offices: California Assembly, 1969-75

Unsuccessful Campaigns: None

Military Record: None

Memberships: American Jewish Congress, American Civil Liberties Union, Sierra Club, NAACP

Family: Married Janet Kessler, 1971; 2 children

Career: Waxman is the first representative of a new, heavily Jewish district created for the 1974 election. A well-known and popular member of the legislature, he won an overwhelming primary victory and had only token Republican opposition in November. Waxman makes no effort to hide his liberal views. "Politicians of every description insist they are moderates," he said recently. "I am a proud, self-confessed, unapologetic liberal." While in the assembly, Waxman chaired the Health Committee and the Committee on Medical Malpractice. He is a strong advocate of comprehensive national health insurance. Waxman also sponsored legislation to establish fair credit laws for women, limit the size of campaign contributions, and expand the sale of Israel Bonds. ■



**Mark Warren
Hannaford**
(D Calif. - 34th)

Election: Succeeded Republican Rep. Craig Hosmer (1953-75), who retired

Profession: Political scientist

Born: Feb. 7, 1925, Woodrow, Colo.

Home: Lakewood, Calif.

Religion: Unspecified Protestant

Education: Ball State University, B.A. 1950, M.A. 1956

Previous Offices: Mayor of Lakewood, 1968-70, 1972-74; Lakewood City Council, 1966-74

Unsuccessful Campaigns: Lakewood City Council, 1964

Military Record: Air Force, 1943-46

Memberships: None listed

Family: Married Sara Lemaster, 1948; 3 children

Career: A strong campaigner, Hannaford pulled a minor upset by winning in a district that had been overwhelmingly Republican for the retiring Hosmer. Hannaford showed strong vote-getting ability in his local campaigns and won convincingly in a race of 11 contenders in the Democratic primary. In private life, Hannaford is a political science teacher. He taught government in the Long Beach high schools for 11 years, then switched to Long Beach City College as a political science professor in 1967. Hannaford campaigned on the issue of governmental reform, which he said was more urgent and more likely to be achieved than at any time in his memory ■



**James Frederick
Lloyd**
(D Calif. - 35th)

Election: Defeated Republican Rep. Victor V. Veysey (1971-75)

Profession: Public relations

Born: Sept. 27, 1922, Helena, Mont.

Home: West Covina, Calif.

Religion: Unspecified Protestant

Education: Stanford University, B.A. 1958; University of Southern California, M.A. in Political Science, 1966

Previous Offices: Los Angeles County Democratic Central Committee, 1966; West Covina City Council, 1968-75; mayor, West Covina, 1973-74

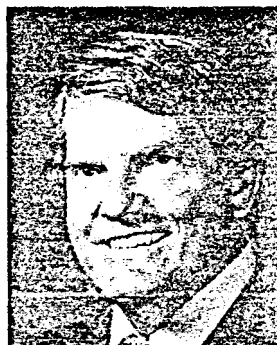
Unsuccessful Campaigns: None

Military Record: Navy, 1942-63, aviator and public information specialist

Memberships: None listed

Family: Married Jacqueline Vaughan, 1948; 1 child

Career: Lloyd is a career naval officer who retired in 1963, entered the public relations business, and went into politics in 1966. In his 1974 congressional campaign, Lloyd made an issue of Veysey's decision to run in the 35th after redistricting had forced him from his home constituency, hundreds of miles away. Lloyd called Veysey a carpet bagger. Lloyd emphasized inflation, inviting local labor and education officials, businessmen and the public to an "inflation summit" at a local shopping center. Despite his military background, Lloyd is considered moderate to liberal on national security issues. "I have become far more humanistic since I got out of the service," he told one reporter. ■



**Jerry Mumford
Patterson**
(D Calif. - 38th)

Election: Succeeded Democratic Rep. Richard T. Hanna (1963-75), who retired

Profession: Lawyer

Born: October 25, 1934, El Paso, Texas.

Home: Santa Ana, Calif.

Religion: Congregational

Education: Long Beach State University, A.B. 1960; University of California at Los Angeles, J.D. 1966.

Previous Offices: City Attorney, Placentia, Calif, 1972-75; Santa Ana City Council, 1969-75; Mayor, Santa Ana, 1973-75

Unsuccessful Campaigns: Orange County Board of Supervisors, 1968

Military Record: Coast Guard, 1953-57

Memberships: YMCA, Toastmasters Club, Fair Housing Council

Family: Wife, Mary Jane, married 1955; 2 children

Career: This district was expected to go back to the Republicans with Hanna's retirement, but Patterson won a surprisingly easy victory over his Republican opponent, former Vietnam prisoner of war David Rehmann. Patterson's triumph came despite a series of reverses; his campaign manager drowned in an accident and most of the money expected for the Patterson campaign went to a locally popular statewide candidate. Patterson talked in relatively conservative terms in his effort against Rehmann, defending the free enterprise system and offering support for the building industry, which is important in the district. But Patterson also charged that Rehmann was too far to the right, and said the Republican had no credentials other than his years in a Vietnamese prison camp.

COLORADO



**Timothy Endicott
Wirth**

(D Colo. - 2nd)

Election: Defeated Republican Rep. Donald G. Brotzman (1963-65; 1967-75)

Profession: Environmental consultant

Born: Sept. 22, 1939, Santa Fe, N.M.

Home: Denver, Colo.

Religion: Episcopalian

Education: Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass., A.B. 1961; M. Ed. 1964; Stanford University, Ph.D. in Education, 1973

Previous Offices: Assistant to the U.S. undersecretary of health, education and welfare, 1969-70

Unsuccessful Campaigns: None

Military Record: Army Reserves, 1961-67

Memberships: Head Start, Planned Parenthood, Denver Committee on Foreign Relations

Family: Married Wren Winslow, 1966; 2 children

Career: Wirth waged one of the most intensive, best organized campaigns anywhere in the nation in 1974, starting more than a year in advance and ignoring warnings that Brotzman was invulnerable. Taking advantage of his background as a consultant for Arthur D. Little Inc. on land use, water economics and energy, Wirth made the environment an important issue in his campaign. He also criticized Brotzman's ties to the Nixon administration, charging that Brotzman had voted in support of Nixon too often and had done little of substance except perform constituent service for the district. Wirth promised to work for federal land use

legislation and tax reform as a member of Congress. He was instrumental in organizing the 75 Democratic freshmen into a voting bloc at the December party caucus.

CONNECTICUT



**Christopher
John Dodd**

(D Conn. - 2nd)

Election: Succeeded Republican Rep. Robert H. Steele (1970-75), who ran for governor

Profession: Lawyer

Born: May 27, 1944, Willimantic, Conn.

Home: North Stonington, Conn.

Religion: Roman Catholic

Education: Providence College, B.A. 1966; University of Louisville, J.D. 1972

Previous Offices: None

Unsuccessful Campaigns: None

Military Record: Army Reserve, 1969-present

Memberships: American Cancer Society, Friendly Sons of St. Patrick, Spanish-American Cultural Organization

Family: Married Susan Mooney, 1970; no children

Career: Dodd is the son of the late Sen. Thomas J. Dodd (D 1959-71), who died in 1971. His campaign emphasized that he was "a member of a family with a long tradition of public service," but also hit hard on economic, environmental and reform issues. Dodd favored wage and price controls, land use planning legislation and national health insurance. Dodd's general election victory was impressive—he won with more than 60 per cent of the vote even though the district had gone Republican for Steele by an overwhelming margin in 1972. In the district convention that nominated him, Dodd had to overcome opposition from Jack Bailey, son of John M. Bailey, the influential state Democratic chairman.



**Anthony J.
(Toby) Moffett**

(D Conn. - 6th)

Election: Succeeded Democratic Rep. Ella T. Grasso (1971-75), who was elected governor

Profession: Social activist

Born: August 18, 1944, Holyoke, Mass.

Home: Unionville, Conn.

Religion: None

Education: Syracuse University, B.A. 1966; Boston College, M.A. 1968

Previous Offices: None
Unsuccessful Campaigns: None
Military Record: None
Memberships: None listed
Family: Separated; 1 child

Career: Moffett began working in behalf of liberal causes soon after his graduation from college in 1966. He taught school in Boston's inner-city, met with street gangs in behalf of the U.S. Office of Education and headed the Office of Students and Youth in the Nixon administration. He left the federal government after the 1970 Cambodia invasion, and organized a consumer lobby, the Connecticut Citizen Action Group, which was funded through Ralph Nader. The consumer group helped Moffett build a base for his 1974 House campaign. During that campaign, Moffett pledged to continue his Nader-style consumer investigations once he got to Congress.

FLORIDA



Richard Kelly
 (D Fla. - 5th)

Election: Succeeded Democratic Rep. William D. Gunter Jr. (1973-75), who ran for the Senate

Profession: Judge
Born: July 31, 1924, Atlanta, Ga.
Home: Holiday, Fla.
Religion: Presbyterian

Education: Colorado State College, A.B. 1949; Vanderbilt University, J.D. 1952

Previous Offices: Florida Circuit Judge, 1960-74

Unsuccessful Campaigns: None
Military Record: Marines, 1942-46

Memberships: Jaycees, Lions, Veterans of Foreign Wars, American Legion, American Judicature Society

Family: Married Loraine Miller, 1960; 2 children

Career: Controversy has pursued Kelly throughout his nearly 15 years on the state bench. In his early years as a judge, he was impeached by the state house of representatives and censured by the state supreme court, but acquitted by the state senate. Kelly's critics were unable to prove any specific allegations against him, and the judge's supporters charged that he was simply paying the price for his efforts at court reform and his tendency to side with indigent defendants at the expense of business interests. After his acquittal by the state senate, Kelly was twice re-elected by the voters. He introduced the two-stage trial for capital cases, which was later used throughout Florida. In his campaign, Kelly advocated reduced federal spending to solve inflation.

GEORGIA

Election: Defeated Republican Rep. Ben B. Blackburn (1967-75)

Profession: Lawyer
Born: Dec. 26, 1930, Atlanta, Ga.
Home: Atlanta
Religion: Jewish

Education: Emory University, B.A. 1952, LL.B. 1956; Oxford University, Rhodes Scholar 1952

Previous Offices: Georgia House of Representatives, 1967-75



Elliott Harris Levitas
 (D Ga. - 4th)

Unsuccessful Campaigns: None
Military: Air Force, 1955-62

Memberships: Atlanta Bar Association, American Bar Association, Lawyers Club of Atlanta, Commerce Club of Atlanta.

Family: Married Barbara Hillman, 1955; 3 children

Career: Levitas, a moderate in the Georgia legislature, won back a suburban Atlanta House seat that had gone Republican for Rep. Ben B. Blackburn four consecutive times. Levitas' victory required a remarkable reversal in voter sentiment, because Blackburn had been re-elected with 75.9 per cent in 1972. The Democrat stressed Blackburn's ties to former President Nixon and his refusal to abandon Nixon when the Watergate revelations began to implicate him. Levitas ran a centrist campaign, playing down his affiliations with the national Democratic Party and stressing his support for reduced federal spending. He joined Blackburn in criticizing the Ford administration's proposals for an income tax surcharge and amnesty for draft evaders.



Lawrence Patton McDonald
 (D Ga. - 7th)

Election: Succeeded Democratic Rep. John W. Davis (1961-75), whom he defeated in a primary

Profession: Physician
Born: April 1, 1935, Atlanta, Ga.
Home: Marietta, Ga.
Religion: Methodist

Education: Emory University, M.D. 1957

Previous Offices: None

Unsuccessful Campaigns: Ann Arbor, Mich., city commission, 1965; U.S. House, 7th District of Georgia, 1972

Military Record: Navy physician, 1959-61

Memberships: John Birch Society, National Rifle Association, Rotary Club, Atlanta Astronomy Club, National Historical Society

Family: Divorced; 3 children

Career: McDonald stands virtually alone as an extreme conservative in a group of 75 first-term Democrats that is overwhelmingly liberal. In his primary campaign against Davis, McDonald accused the incumbent of voting in favor of too much legislation to increase the size and cost of the federal government. Davis responded by saying that McDonald wanted to return the economy to the days of Herbert Hoover. After winning a comfortable victory over Davis, McDonald narrowly survived his general election contest against Republican Quincy Collins, a former prisoner of war in Vietnam. Collins also campaigned as a conservative, but criticized McDonald in the closing days of the campaign for his membership in the John Birch Society.

IDAHO



George Vernon Hansen

(R Idaho - 2nd)

Election: Succeeded Republican Rep. Orval Hansen (1969-75), whom he defeated in a primary

Profession: Insurance/printing

Born: Sept. 14, 1930

Home: Pocatello, Idaho

Religion: Latter Day-Saints

Education: Ricks College, B.A. 1956; Idaho State University, graduate work in education

Previous Offices: Mayor of Alameda, 1961-62; Pocatello City Council, 1962-65; U.S. House, 1965-69; deputy undersecretary of agriculture and deputy administrator of Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service, 1969-72

Unsuccessful Campaigns: U.S. Senate, 1968, 1972

Military Record: Air Force, 1951-54; Naval Reserve, 1964-71

Memberships: Active in numerous community organizations

Family: Married Constance Sue Camp; 1952; 5 children

Career: George Hansen defeated two namesakes, incumbent Orval Hansen and Democrat Max Hanson, to regain the seat he held from 1965 to 1969. He had given it up to run against Sen. Frank Church (D), but lost overwhelmingly. He also lost a 1972 bid for the Republican Senate nomination. After his 1974 primary victory, Hansen was investigated by the Justice Department when the House Administration Committee reported "apparent violations" of federal law. He was accused of filing inaccurate campaign finance reports and accepting illegal corporate contributions. The case has not been settled yet, but it did not hurt Hansen much in the general election, where he campaigned strongly against federal spending and government interference in local affairs. ■

ILLINOIS



Martin A. Russo

(D Ill. - 3rd)

Election: Defeated Republican Rep. Robert P. Hanrahan (1973-75)

Profession: Lawyer

Born: Jan. 23, 1944, Chicago, Ill.

Home: Calumet Park, Ill.

Religion: Roman Catholic

Education: De Paul University, B.A. 1965; J.D. 1967

Previous Offices: None

Unsuccessful Campaigns: None

Military Record: None

Memberships: Jaycees

Family: Married Karen Jorgensen, 1965; 1 child

Career: Russo pulled off one of the sleeper upsets of 1974, coming from far behind in the closing weeks of the campaign to surprise an overconfident Hanrahan, who did little campaigning until Congress recessed in mid-October. Russo had strong support from organized labor and from the powerful Cook County Democratic organization. Russo stressed the low ratings Hanrahan had received from labor and consumer groups, and from organizations of the elderly. The deepening recession was also a factor; many of the district's residents come from working class families which recently emerged into prosperity but were threatened with hard times again during the past year. Russo, who comes from an ethnic background himself, was skillful in his exploitation of the issue. ■



Henry John Hyde

(R Ill. - 6th)

Election: Succeeded Republican Rep. Harold R. Collier (1957-75), who retired

Profession: Lawyer

Born: April 18, 1924, Chicago, Ill.

Home: Park Ridge, Ill.

Religion: Roman Catholic

Education: Georgetown University, B.S. 1947; Loyola University (Chicago), J.D. 1949

Previous Offices: Illinois House of Representatives, 1967-75

Unsuccessful Campaigns: U.S. House, 11th District of Illinois, 1962

Military Record: Navy, 1942-46

Memberships: Knights of Columbus

Family: Married Jeanne Simpson, 1947; 4 children

Career: Hyde was one of the most active and outspoken members of the Illinois legislature, and one of its most articulate debaters. He was voted "best freshman representative" in 1967, and "most effective representative" in 1972. Hyde made an unsuccessful candidacy for speaker of the Illinois House in 1973. Hyde was as outspoken about his colleagues as he was on the issues. When Republican members of the U.S. House fought him on a redistricting bill in 1971, he publicly described them as "the most selfish bunch of bastards that ever existed." In his 1974 campaign, Hyde spoke out against abortion and the death penalty, and won comfortably against former Cook County State's Attorney Edward V. Hanrahan. ■



Abner Joseph Mikva

(D Ill. - 10th)

Election: Defeated Republican Rep. Samuel H. Young (1973-75)

Profession: Lawyer

Born: Jan. 21, 1926, Milwaukee, Wis.

Home: Evanston, Ill.

Religion: Jewish

Education: University of Chicago, J.D. 1951

Previous Offices: Illinois House of Representatives, 1957-67; U.S. House, Illinois 2nd District, 1969-73; Chairman, Illinois Board of Ethics, 1973

Unsuccessful Campaigns: U.S. House, Illinois 2nd District, 1966; Illinois 10th District, 1972

Military Record: None

Memberships: American Cancer Society, B'nai B'rith, Lions, Amvets, Americans for Democratic Action, Urban League, Institute for Psychoanalysis

Family: Married Zorita Wise, 1948; 3 children

Career: Mikva won back the seat he lost to Young two years ago in one of the most expensive, hardest-fought House campaigns in the nation's history. Before it was over, virtually all the national news media had covered it, and the two men had spent more than \$500,000. Mikva took advantage of an army of volunteers, mostly students and housewives, who enabled him to organize every precinct in the district. He stressed the work he did during his two congressional terms, particularly his efforts toward campaign reform, environmental protection and aid to victims of street crime. Long active in national liberal circles, Mikva was an early opponent of the Vietnam war and later served as an officer of the Americans for Democratic Action.



Paul Martin Simon

(D Ill. - 24th)

Election: Succeeded Democratic Rep. Kenneth J. Gray (1955-75), who retired

Profession: Newspaper publisher

Born: Nov. 29, 1928, Eugene, Ore.

Home: Carbondale, Ill.

Religion: Lutheran

Education: Attended University of Oregon and Dana College

Previous Offices: Illinois House of Representatives, 1955-63; Illinois Senate, 1963-69; Lieutenant Governor of Illinois, 1969-73

Unsuccessful Campaigns: Governor of Illinois, 1972

Military Record: Army Counter-Intelligence, 1951-53

Memberships: Urban League, NAACP, Lions, Veterans of Foreign Wars, American Legion

Family: Married Jeanne Hurley, 1960; 2 children

Career: Once the rising star of statewide politics in Illinois, Simon lost his momentum in 1972 when Daniel Walker upset him in the Democratic primary for governor. In that campaign, Walker seized on Simon's statement that tax increases might be necessary to finance improvements in state social services. Simon established impeccable reform credentials during his 14 years in the state legislature, building on his anti-corruption record as a newspaper publisher in southern Illinois. He filed a financial disclosure as early as 1954, authored 46 pieces of legislation that became law and received the "best legislator" award from the Independent Voters of Illinois seven times, more than anyone in the history of the state.



Tim Lee Hall

(D Ill. - 15th)

Election: Succeeded Republican Rep. Leslie C. Arends (1935-75), who retired

Profession: Teacher

Born: June 11, 1925, West Frankfort, Ill.

Home: Dwight, Ill.

Religion: Methodist

Education: Iowa Wesleyan College, B.S. 1951; Southern Illinois University, M.S. in Education, 1956

Previous Offices: None

Unsuccessful Campaigns: U.S. House, Illinois 15th District, 1972

Military Record: Coast Guard, 1943-46

Memberships: Rotary, American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars

Family: Married Marianne Heller, 1970; 2 children

Career: Hall's friendly manner and folksy campaign style helped him overcome lackluster Republican opposition to win a seat that had been securely Republican under Arends for 40 years. It was Hall's second try in the district; he fell 28,000 votes short against Arends in 1972. In his 1974 race, Hall spoke of his concern for tax justice and his desire for a return to moral principles of government. "Perhaps with Watergate," Hall said, "God is giving America another chance." A teacher and educational consultant most of his adult life, Hall spent the past few years designing training programs for mentally retarded children at an institution in his home town.

INDIANA



Floyd James Fithian

(D Ind. - 2nd)

Election: Defeated Republican Rep. Earl F. Landgrebe (1969-75)

Profession: Farmer and history professor

Born: Nov. 3, 1928, Vesta, Neb.

Home: Lafayette, Ind.

Religion: Methodist

Education: Nebraska State Teachers College, B.S. 1951; University of Nebraska, Ph.D. in History, 1960

Previous Offices: None

Unsuccessful Campaigns: Tippecanoe County Council, 1970; U.S. House, Indiana 2nd District, 1972

Military Record: Navy, 1951-55

Memberships: American Historical Association, Indiana Cattlemen's Association, American Legion, Old Hickory Club
Family: Married Marjorie Heim, 1952; 3 children

Career: Fithian defeated Landgrebe by a wide margin after a campaign in which Landgrebe stunned voters with his unyielding defense of President Nixon on the Watergate issue. "Don't confuse me with facts," Landgrebe said at one point, "I've got a closed mind." Fithian ran a low-key campaign, allowing Landgrebe's controversial views to stand on their own. Instead of ridiculing his opponent, Fithian stressed organization, using computers to target key precincts and personally accompanying his volunteer staff in a voter registration drive in the dormitories of Purdue University, which is in the district. The only serious attack on Landgrebe was an attempt to portray him as overly negative for voting against numerous pieces of social legislation, which Fithian promised to vote for. ■



David Walter Evans

(D Ind. - 6th)

Election: Defeated Republican Rep. William G. Bray (1951-75)

Profession: Teacher

Born: Aug. 17, 1946, Lafayette, Ind.

Home: Indianapolis, Ind.

Religion: Roman Catholic

Education: Indiana University, A.B. 1967

Previous Offices: None

Unsuccessful Campaigns: U.S. House, Indiana 6th District,

1972

Military Record: None

Memberships: None listed

Family: Not married

Career: Evans' underfinanced but hard-working campaign shocked Bray, who after 12 terms was accustomed to winning without effort in his largely Republican district. Evans stressed economics, listening to consumer complaints of inflation and gasoline shortages and promising to work more vigorously against them than could the 71-year old Bray. The Democrat also complained that Bray had rubber-stamped excessive Pentagon spending as a high-ranking member of the House Armed Services Committee. Part of the secret of Evans' victory was in the changing nature of the district; he appealed successfully to the growing number of young professional people living in the district's newly built high-rise apartment complexes. ■



Philip Harold Hayes

(D ind. - 8th)

Election: Defeated Republican Rep. Roger H. Zion (1967-75)

Profession: Lawyer

Born: Sept. 1, 1940, Battle Creek, Mich.

Home: Evansville, Ind.

Religion: Roman Catholic

Education: Indiana University, A.B. 1963; J.D. 1966

Previous Offices: Vanderburgh Deputy Prosecutor, 1967-68; Indiana Senate, 1971-75

Unsuccessful Campaigns: None

Military Record: None

Memberships: National Audubon Society

Military: Married Nancy Kollker, 1962; 2 children

Career: Hayes won convincingly in a district that is historically Democratic but had appeared to be moving into the Republican column in recent elections. To win, he had to defeat a solidly entrenched incumbent with a reputation for excellent constituent service. Hayes did it with an issue-oriented campaign. He had become well-known in the legislature, with his efforts to increase aid to Evansville University, and he used this issue to advantage. He also made an issue of the environment, pointing out that he had a 100 per cent environmental rating from the Izaak Walton League while serving in the state senate, and that Zion was on the national "dirty dozen" target list of the Environmental Action Group in Washington. ■



Philip R. Sharp

(D Ind. - 10th)

Election: Defeated Republican Rep. David W. Dennis (1969-75)

Profession: Political science professor

Born: July 15, 1942, Baltimore, Md.

Home: Muncie, Ind.

Religion: Methodist

Education: Georgetown University, B.S. 1964; Ph.D. 1974

Previous Offices: None

Unsuccessful Campaigns: U.S. House, Indiana 10th District, 1970 and 1972

Military Record: None

Memberships: None listed

Family: Married Marilyn Augburn, 1972; no children

Career: On the third try, Sharp finally achieved his goal—a victory over Dennis. He came within 3,000 votes of unseating him in 1970, but ran poorly in 1972 amid the Nixon landslide. Sharp began early in 1974, with the most professional of his three campaigns. He flooded the local media with news releases, hitting hard at Dennis for his legislative support of Nixon, and followed up with similar complaints after Dennis defended Nixon in the House Judiciary Committee. Sharp also criticized Dennis' unpublicized campaign contributions from milk producing groups in 1972. Economics played an important role in determining the outcome; increased unemployment in the district's auto plants shortly before the election gave Sharp an added advantage. ■



Andrew Jacobs Jr.

(D Ind. - 11th)

Election: Defeated Republican Rep. William H. Hudnut III (1973-75)

Profession: Lawyer

Born: Feb. 24, 1932, Indianapolis, Ind.

Home: Indianapolis

Religion: Roman Catholic

Education: University of Indiana, B.S. 1954; LL.B. 1958

Previous Offices: Indiana House of Representatives, 1959-61; U.S. House, Indiana 11th District, 1965-73

Unsuccessful Campaigns: U.S. House, Indiana 11th District, 1962 and 1972

Military Record: Marine Corps Reserve, 1949-52

Memberships: American Legion

Family: Divorced; no children

Career: Jacobs' victory over Hudnut reversed the 1972 result, when Hudnut took advantage of redistricting and the Nixon landslide to win a narrow victory. In 1974, without a Republican presidential nominee, Jacobs was able to win a new term. Campaigning against Hudnut, Jacobs insisted that unemployment was the district's biggest issue. He also stressed the need to eliminate secrecy in government, reform campaign finance laws and provide a "head start" type of program for pre-school children from birth to age six. Jacobs walked the jagged boundaries of his district to illustrate the way he said it had been drawn for the purpose of defeating him in 1972.

IOWA



Michael Thomas Blouin

(D Iowa - 2nd)

Election: Succeeded Democratic Rep. John C. Culver (1965-75), who was elected to the U.S. Senate

Profession: Advertising

Born: Nov. 7, 1945, Jacksonville, Fla.

Home: Dubuque, Iowa

Religion: Roman Catholic

Education: Loras College, B.A. 1966

Previous Offices: Iowa House of Representatives, 1969-73; Iowa Senate, 1973-75

Unsuccessful Campaigns: None

Military Record: None

Memberships: None listed

Family: Married Suzanne Diers, 1967; 2 children

Career: Extremely popular in his hometown of Dubuque, Blouin narrowly won a victory over Republican State Rep. Tom Riley to keep the seat in Democratic hands following Culver's departure. Blouin, a former grade school teacher and insurance underwriter, was elected to the Iowa legislature when he was only 23. He developed a liberal reputation during six years in the house and senate, and was a natural choice for the nomination to succeed Culver. He had serious campaign problems, however; some Democrats in Cedar Rapids, the district's largest population center, resented his victory over a Cedar Rapids candidate in the primary. But by the end of the campaign, Blouin was able to surmount the divisions to win by about 4,000 votes.



Charles E. Grassley

(R Iowa - 3rd)

Election: Succeeded Republican Rep. H. R. Gross (1949-75), who retired

Profession: Farmer

Born: Sept. 17, 1933, New Hartford, Iowa

Home: New Hartford

Religion: Baptist

Education: University of Northern Iowa, B.A. 1955, M.A. 1956

Previous Offices: Iowa House of Representatives, 1959-75

Memberships: American Farm Bureau Federation, Iowa Historical Society, Masons

Family: Married Barbara Speicher, 5 children

Career: Grassley is a rural conservative in the tradition of Gross, the Republican whose place he will be taking. Elected to eight terms in the legislature, Grassley became one of the state's leading experts in educational policy, and was chairman of the House Appropriations Committee in its 1973 session. Grassley won narrowly in 1974 against 25-year-old Democrat Stephen Rapp, arguing that his own years of experience better suited him to take over as successor to the popular Gross. During the campaign, Grassley called for a balanced federal budget as the best way to deal with inflation. He also favored cuts of \$4-billion or more in the defense budget, investment tax credits for business to stimulate production, and a national health insurance system for catastrophic illnesses only.



Thomas Richard Harkin

(D Iowa - 5th)

Election: Defeated Republican Rep. William J. Scherle (1967-75)

Profession: Lawyer

Born: Nov. 19, 1939, Cumming, Iowa

Home: Ames, Iowa
 Religion: Roman Catholic
 Education: Iowa State University, B.S. 1962; Catholic University, J.D. 1972
 Previous Offices: None
 Unsuccessful Campaigns: U.S. House, Iowa 5th District, 1972

Military Record: Navy, 1962-67; Naval Reserve, 1968-74
 Memberships: Committee for a Sane Nuclear Policy, Iowa Consumers League

Family: Married Ruth Raduenz, 1969; no children
 Career: This was the one district in Iowa Democrats felt they had little chance to win, but Harkin won it with a well-organized campaign in which he stressed consumer issues. Harkin also talked about Vietnam—on a visit there in behalf of a House investigating committee in 1970, he exposed the existence of "tiger cages" in which the South Vietnamese government allegedly kept its prisoners of war. Harkin is a former aide to Rep. Neal Smith (D Iowa), and managed the state's Democratic gubernatorial campaign in 1968. But he ran in 1974 as a non-politician, speaking more of his farm background and years as a jet pilot than of his work in politics. He criticized massive concentrations of economic power and called for profit controls as a way to correct them. ■



Martha E. Keys

(D Kan. - 2nd)

Home: Manhattan, Kan.
 Religion: Unspecified Protestant
 Education: University of Missouri at Kansas City, B.A. 1950
 Previous Offices: None
 Unsuccessful Campaigns: None
 Memberships: Common Cause, American Association of University Women, National Women's Political Caucus
 Family: Married Samuel R. Keys, 1959; 4 children

Career: Keys preserved her party's control of this Democratic district, the only one in Kansas, after incumbent William R. Roy (D) left it to run unsuccessfully for the Senate. She defeated a youthful Republican legislator, John Peterson, in a contest that drew national attention for the quality and civility of its debate. During the campaign, Keys stressed her role as a private citizen rather than a professional politician and talked of the need for new blood in Congress. She did not emphasize her work as state chairman for the McGovern presidential campaign in 1972, but she did not deny it and Peterson did not make an issue of it. Keys, similarly, did not attempt to use Watergate as an issue against Peterson. She talked instead of the need to reduce waste in the defense budget as a way of curbing inflation. ■

Berkley Bedell

(D Iowa - 6th)

Election: Defeated Republican Rep. Wiley Mayne (1967-75)
 Profession: Fishing Tackle Manufacturer
 Born: March 5, 1921, Spirit Lake, Iowa
 Home: Spirit Lake
 Religion: Methodist
 Education: Attended Iowa State University
 Previous Offices: None
 Unsuccessful Campaigns: U.S. House, Iowa 6th District, 1972

Military Record: Air Force, World War II
 Memberships: Kiwanis, World Business Council, American Legion, Common Cause, Society for the Advancement of Management, Masons

Family: Married Elinor Healy, 1943; 3 children
 Career: Bedell's liberalism brought him an easy victory over Mayne two years after Mayne defeated him narrowly in the midst of a national Republican landslide. Bedell is a deeply religious man who joined the Democratic Party after meeting Harold E. Hughes, whom he supported financially during Hughes' three terms as governor (1963-69). Earlier in his career, Bedell made a fortune as inventor and producer of the monofilament fishing line. In his 1974 campaign, he was able to supplement his own resources with considerable help from labor unions and the national Democratic Party. Bedell accused Mayne of being a rubber stamp for the Nixon administration and stepped up the criticism after Mayne defended Nixon as a member of the House Judiciary Committee.

KANSAS

Election: Succeeded Democratic Rep. William R. Roy (1971-75), who ran for the Senate
 Profession: Housewife
 Born: Aug. 10, 1930, Hutchinson, Kan.

KENTUCKY



Carroll Hubbard Jr.

(D Ky. - 1st)

Election: Succeeded Democratic Rep. Frank A. Stubblefield (1959-75) whom he defeated in the Democratic primary
 Profession: Lawyer
 Born: July 5, 1937, Calloway County, Ky.
 Home: Mayfield, Ky.
 Religion: Baptist
 Education: Georgetown College, Georgetown, Ky., B.S., 1959; University of Louisville Law School, J.D., 1962
 Previous Offices: State Senate, 1968-75
 Unsuccessful Campaigns: None
 Military Record: Army National Guard, retired
 Memberships: Rotary
 Family: Married Joyce Lynn Hall, 1966; 2 children

Career: Hubbard ended the House career of eight-term Rep. Frank A. Stubblefield (D) by waging a successful primary race against him. In the campaign, Hubbard contended that the district needed younger, more vigorous representation in the House (Stubblefield was 67). As a student, Hubbard had planned to follow

his father into the Baptist ministry. But his involvement in the 1959 gubernatorial campaign of Bert Combs (D) changed his mind about a career. Elected to the state senate in 1967, Hubbard served six years before making his bid for the U.S. House. Simultaneously, his brother, Kyle T. Hubbard, 32, was the unsuccessful Democratic nominee for the House in the 4th District, a predominantly suburban district running from the Louisville area to Covington and Newport, along the Ohio River. ■

MAINE



David Farnham Emery

(R Maine - 1st)

Election: Defeated Democratic Rep. Peter N. Kyros (1967-75)

Profession: Politician

Born: Sept. 1, 1948, Rockland, Maine

Home: Rockland

Religion: Congregational

Education: Worcester Polytechnic Institute, B.S. 1970

Previous Offices: Maine House of Representatives, 1971-75

Unsuccessful Campaigns: None

Memberships: U.S. Junior Chamber of Commerce, Natural Resources Council

Military Record: None

Family: Unmarried

Career: Emery surprised veteran Democratic Rep. Peter N. Kyros with a feverish campaign in which the Republican challenger walked the length of the district. Emery had been out of college only a few months when he was first elected to the Maine legislature. During his two terms there, he presented the image of a legislator conservative by temperament but progressive by ideology. He supported no-fault auto insurance, minimum wage increases, state financing of public education and collective bargaining for state employees. Running a low-budget campaign against the better-known Kyros, Emery played down his partisan identification and played up his reformist views. He took unspoken advantage of Kyros' reputation in some areas of the state as an abrasive figure who was not close to the needs of the average constituent. ■

MARYLAND



Gladys Noon Spellman

(D Md. - 5th)

Election: Succeeded Republican Rep. Lawrence J. Hogan (1969-75), who ran for governor

Profession: Politician
Born: March 2, 1918, New York, N.Y.
Home: Laurel, Md.
Religion: Jewish
Education: George Washington University, B.A.
Previous Offices: Prince Georges County Commission, 1962-70; Prince Georges County Council, 1970-74
Unsuccessful Campaigns: None
Military Record: None
Memberships: President, National Association of Counties, 1972-73

Family: Husband, Reuben, married 1939; 3 children

Career: Spellman, a well-known figure in Prince Georges County politics, was the favorite to succeed retiring Rep. Hogan, but her victory was more difficult than expected. The conservative Hogan became campaign manager for the Republican candidate, County Councilman John B. Burcham Jr., and attempted to transfer his popularity, but the effort fell short by 4,000 votes. Spellman ran an issue-oriented campaign, talking about education, revenue sharing, consumer issues and confidence in government. She also sought to capitalize on her recognition from 12 years of service in county government. Spellman has served on national, state and local commissions dealing with a wide variety of subjects. After her election, she was chosen vice-chairman of the incoming Democratic freshman class. ■

MASSACHUSETTS



Joseph Daniel Early

(D Mass. - 3rd)

Election: Succeeded Democratic Rep. Harold D. Donohue (1947-75)

Profession: Teacher and coach

Born: Jan. 31, 1933, Worcester, Mass.

Home: Worcester

Religion: Roman Catholic

Education: Holy Cross University, B.S. 1955

Offices: Massachusetts House of Representatives, 1963-75

Unsuccessful Campaigns: None

Military: Navy 1955-57

Memberships: Collegiate Basketball Officials Association, Massachusetts Teachers Association

Family: Married Marilyn Powers; 8 children

Career: Early was vice-chairman of the Ways and Means Committee in the Massachusetts House in 1973 when he decided to leave that chamber to seek the 3rd District seat being vacated by the retirement of Harold D. Donohue (D 1947-75). Early said he wanted to go to Washington to use his influence in dealing with welfare costs, food and fuel prices and government spending. Early generally sided with the legislature's dwindling band of party regulars in their battles with a group of more reform-minded liberals. During his 1974 campaign, Early emerged as a more conservative candidate than his Republican opponent, supporting the death penalty and opposing the state's new campaign finance reform law. Early's slogan was: "Some talk change, others cause it." ■



Paul Efthemios Tsongas

(D Mass. - 5th)

Election: Defeated Republican Rep. Paul W. Cronin (1973-75)

Profession: Lawyer

Born: Feb. 14, 1941, Lowell, Mass.

Home: Lowell, Mass.

Religion: Greek Orthodox

Education: Dartmouth College, B.A. 1962; Yale Law School, law degree 1967; attended John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University, 1973-74

Previous Offices: Lowell City Councilor, 1969-72; Middlesex County Commissioner, 1973-75

Unsuccessful Campaigns: None

Military Record: None. Peace Corps, 1962-64 and 1967-68

Memberships: AHEPA (American Hellenic Educational Progressive Association), Massachusetts Bar Association.

Family: Married Nicola Dickson Sauvage 1969; 1 child.

Career: In a sometimes bitter and emotional campaign, Tsongas became the first Democrat to represent the Massachusetts 5th District in this century. Chief among the issues in the campaign was how to revive the economically depressed district, site of once-prosperous textile mills, and the troubled electronics industry. Tsongas has had some bitter fights before. Upon becoming a Middlesex County commissioner in 1973, he led an effort to strip traditional party patronage from county government, making enemies among regular party Democrats. However, he bolstered his position among unions and civil servants, who backed him in his congressional campaign. Earlier, as a Lowell city councilman, Tsongas fought for increased salaries for police and firemen and more efficient administration.

MICHIGAN



M. Robert Carr

(D Mich. 3 6th)

Election: Succeeded Republican Rep. Charles E. Chamberlain (1957-75) who retired

Profession: Lawyer

Born: March 27, 1943, Janesville, Wis.

Home: East Lansing, Mich.

Religion: Baptist

Education: University of Wisconsin, Madison, B.S., 1965; J.D., 1968

Previous Offices: Assistant State Attorney General, 1969-72

Unsuccessful Campaigns: District Attorney, Racine County, Wis., 1968; U.S. House of Representatives, Michigan 6th District, 1972

Military Record: None

Memberships: Local and state boards of the American Civil Liberties Union; American Bar Association; State Bars of Michigan and Wisconsin; YMCA; VOTER (a voter registration group); Aircraft Owners and Pilots Association; Lansing Business and Professional Club (Democratic)

Family: Not married

Career: After a narrow defeat in 1972, Carr campaigned throughout 1973 and 1974, and won the seat upon the retirement of Rep. Charles E. Chamberlain (R). An unabashed liberal, Carr believes national priorities must be restructured to meet human needs, freeing money for improved social programs by cutting "needless defense spending." In addition, he advocates a comprehensive national health insurance program and tightening of controls over multinational oil companies. Carr is close to organized labor, having received strong backing from both the United Auto Workers (the Lansing area is the center of Oldsmobile production) and the AFL-CIO. The other major group strongly behind his candidacy was the university community centered around Michigan State University.



William McNulty Brodhead

(D Mich. - 17th)

Election: Succeeded Democratic Rep. Martha W. Griffiths (1955-75) who retired

Profession: Lawyer

Born: Sept. 12, 1941, Cleveland, Ohio

Home: Detroit, Mich.

Religion: Roman Catholic

Education: Wayne State University, A.B., 1965; University of Michigan Law School, J.D. 1967

Previous Offices: State House of Representatives, 1971-75; Attorney, City of Detroit, 1968-69

Unsuccessful Campaigns: None

Military Record: None

Memberships: Membership Chairman, Michigan Democratic Party; Wayne County Democratic Committee

Family: Married Kathleen Garlock, 1965; 2 children

Career: Strongly backed by organized labor, Brodhead took the Democratic nomination to succeed Rep. Martha W. Griffiths (D) in a field of four major and two minor candidates. His nearest opponent, former Detroit Board of Education President Patrick McDonald, was a strong opponent of massive school busing. After graduation from law school, Brodhead was briefly engaged in the private practice of law before joining the Detroit Department of Street Railways as a staff attorney for two years. In 1970, he became the first Democrat in history to represent his state legislative district. During the 1974 session of the state house, he served as chairman of the City Government Committee, and was a member of the Labor and Judiciary Committees. He was instrumental in securing revenue sharing, landlord-tenant and land sales legislation.



James J. Blanchard
(D Mich. - 18th)

Election: Defeated Republican Rep. Robert J. Huber (1973-75) for re-election

Profession: Lawyer

Born: Aug. 8, 1942, Detroit, Mich.

Home: Pleasant Ridge, Mich.

Religion: Unitarian

Education: Michigan State University, B.A. 1964, M.B.A. 1965; University of Minnesota, J.D. 1968

Previous Offices: Assistant Attorney General, State of Michigan, 1969-74

Unsuccessful Campaigns: None

Military Record: None

Memberships: Oakland County Bar Association, State Bar of Michigan, American Bar Association

Family: Married Paula Parker, 1966; one child

Career: Blanchard defeated Rep. Robert J. Huber (R), one of the state's most outspoken foes of massive school busing. The district is predominantly Democratic, but Huber had won in 1972 on the strength of his anti-busing position. Blanchard resigned his position as an assistant state attorney general in January 1974 to campaign full time for Congress. Long active in Democratic politics, Blanchard worked in campaigns for Sander Levin, the 1970 and 1974 Democratic gubernatorial nominee in Michigan, Sen. Edmund S. Muskie of Maine, and Sen. Robert F. Kennedy of New York (D 1965-68). Blanchard promised if elected he would work for controls on the federal budget; antitrust action against industries that fix prices or manipulate supplies; and an income tax cut for middle and lower income wage earners.

Memberships: Truman and Minnesota Jaycees; Watonwan County Pork Producers Association; Watonwan County Farm Bureau; Truman Development Corporation; Minnesota Crop Improvement Association

Family: Wife Kathleen, 3 children

Career: Long active in Republican politics, Hagedorn worked in the Goldwater for President Campaign of 1964; was a 1968 delegate to state and county Republican conventions and 1968 chairman of Watonwan County Citizens for Nixon-Agnew, and served on the 1972 State Republican Platform Committee. Known as a conservative, Hagedorn promised to try to bring federal spending under control in order to reduce the high rate of inflation. In addition, he advocates return of control of government to the lowest possible level. In an attempt to counter any possible Watergate fallout, he accepted only personal contributions. Hagedorn's district is a mixture of rural-small town areas and suburban communities around Minneapolis, added to the district in the 1972 redistricting.



Richard Michael Nolan
(D Minn. - 6th)

Election: Succeeded Republican Rep. John M. Zwach (1967-75) who retired

Profession: Business administrator

Born: Dec. 17, 1943, Brainerd, Minn.

Home: Waite Park, Minn.

Religion: Roman Catholic

Education: Attended St. John's University, Collegeville, Minn., 1962-64; University of Minnesota, B.A. 1966; University of Maryland, Public Administration and Public Policy, 1967-68

Previous Offices: Minnesota House of Representatives, 1969-73

Unsuccessful Campaigns: U.S. House of Representatives, 6th District, Minnesota, 1972

Military Record: None

Memberships: Vice president and member of the board of directors of Midwest Legislative Council on Environment, 1971; Green Thumb Board of Directors, 1971

Family: Married Marjorie Christine Langer, 1964; 4 children

Career: After coming within two percentage points of defeating Rep. John M. Zwach (R) in 1972, Nolan came back to win the seat by a wide margin in 1974. Before winning his state house seat at the age of 24, he served as staff assistant to U.S. Sen. Walter F. Mondale (D) of Minnesota for two years (1966-68). He also served as educational director of the Headstart program for three central Minnesota counties in 1968, curriculum coordinator for adult education for the Little Falls School District, and project coordinator for the Center for the Study of Local Government at St. John's University in Collegeville, Minn., in 1971. Between his 1972 defeat and 1974 victory, Nolan served as administrative assistant to the senior vice president of Fingerhut Corporation, a direct mail merchandising firm, and as federal-state coordinator for the Minnesota house of representatives 1973 session.

MINNESOTA



Thomas Michael Hagedorn
(R Minn. - 2nd)

Election: Succeeded Republican Rep. Ancher Nelsen (1959-75) who retired

Profession: Farmer (grain and livestock)

Born: Nov. 27, 1943, Blue Earth, Minn.

Home: Truman, Minn.

Religion: Lutheran

Education: Blue Earth High School, graduated 1961

Previous Offices: State House of Representatives, 1971-75

Unsuccessful Campaigns: None

Military Record: Navy, Honorable Medical Discharge



James L. Oberstar

(D Minn. - 8th)

Election: Succeeded Democratic Rep. John A. Blatnik (1947-75) who retired

Profession: Congressional aide

Born: Sept. 10, 1934, Chisholm, Minn.

Home: Chisholm, Minn.

Religion: Roman Catholic

Education: St. Thomas College, St. Paul, Minn., B.A. 1956; College of Europe, Bruges, Belgium, M.A.; graduate work at Georgetown University, Washington, D.C.

Previous Offices: None

Unsuccessful Campaigns: None

Military Record: None

Memberships: None

Family: Wife Marilynn, married 1963; 3 children

Career: Oberstar's entire career has been devoted to his predecessor, Rep. John A. Blatnik (D). He has served for the past 12 years on Blatnik's staff and in addition has served since 1971 as staff director for the House Public Works Committee, which Blatnik chaired. Blatnik was instrumental in securing the congressional nomination for Oberstar in 1974. The local Democratic-Farmer-Labor party convention had endorsed state Sen. Tony Perpich (D), after 30 ballots, over Oberstar. But Blatnik threw all his prestige behind Oberstar in the primary, and Oberstar defeated Perpich by a two-to-one margin. Oberstar's economic proposals include promotion of job expansion, increasing the availability of commodities, providing tax relief and eliminating deficit spending. ■

MONTANA



**Max Sieben
Baucus**

(D Mont. - 1st)

Election: Defeated Republican Rep. Richard G. Shoup (1971-75) for re-election

Profession: Lawyer

Born: Dec. 11, 1941, Helena, Mont.

Home: Missoula, Mont.

Religion: Unspecified Protestant

Education: Carlton College, Northfield, Minn., 1959-60; Stanford University, B.A. 1964; Stanford University Law School, LL.B. 1967

Previous Offices: Montana House of Representatives, 1973-74

Unsuccessful Campaigns: None

Military Record: None

Memberships: Missoula Kiwanis Club; Montana State and District of Columbia Bar Associations

Family: Not married

Career: The son of a prominent Montana family, Baucus led the Democratic ticket on his first try for public office, a race for the state house in 1972. Two years later, he walked 631 miles across his congressional district to gain publicity for his U.S. House race. After graduating from Stanford University Law School in 1967, Baucus worked as an honors program attorney for the Civil Aeronautics Board (1967-68) and as an attorney for the Securities and Exchange Commission (1969-71) in Washington, D.C. He then returned to Montana to become committee coordinator and acting executive director of the Montana Constitutional Convention in 1972. In his campaign for the U.S. House, Baucus announced his opposition to further leasing of federal coal in Montana, declaring that coal should not be considered a national resource to the extent that Congress decides what should be done with Montana coal. ■

NEW HAMPSHIRE



**Norman Edward
D'Amours**

(D N.H. - 1st)

Election: Succeeded Republican Rep. Louis C. Wyman (1963-65; 1967-74) who ran for the U.S. Senate

Profession: Lawyer

Born: Oct. 14, 1937, Holyoke, Mass.

Home: Manchester, N.H.

Religion: Roman Catholic

Education: Assumption College, A.B. 1960; Boston University Law School, LL.B. 1963

Previous Offices: Manchester City Prosecutor, 1970-72; Assistant Attorney General of New Hampshire, 1966-69

Unsuccessful Campaigns: None

Military Record: Army Reserves, 1964-67

Memberships: Manchester Optimist Club 1965-67; Manchester Elks Club; Manchester Richelieu Club

Family: Married Helen Elizabeth Manning, 1965; 3 children

Career: D'Amours is only the second Democrat to represent the 1st Congressional District of New Hampshire since the depression years. He ran as a moderate, declaring "I'm not kneejerk or doctrinaire, not an ideologue." His French ancestry was a political plus in Manchester, the center of New Hampshire's Franco-American population. His background in criminal law may have helped among the district's large number of conservative Democrats—he was in the criminal division of the state attorney general's office; an instructor in criminal law at the State Police Training School in 1967-69; and director of the Manchester area school for police prosecutors, sponsored by the Governor's Crime Commission in 1970. D'Amours was a Muskie delegate to the Democratic National Convention in 1972 and served on the Democratic Charter Commission in 1973-74. ■

NEBRASKA

Election: Succeeded Republican Rep. Dave Martin (1961-75), who retired

Profession: Agriculture, homemaker

Born: June 30, 1911, Randolph, Iowa



Virginia Smith

(R Neb. - 3rd)

Home: Chappell, Neb.

Religion: Methodist

Education: University of Nebraska, B.A. 1936

Previous Offices: Chairman, Presidential Task Force on Rural Development, 1971-72; member, Board of Education, Nebraska State Normal Schools, 1950-60; commissioner, National Commission on Community Health Services, 1963-66; member, National Livestock and Meat Board, 1955-60; member, Governor's Commission on Status of Women, 1964-68; member, U.S. Department of Agriculture Home Economics Research Advisory Commission, 1950-60

Unsuccessful Campaigns: None

Military Record: None

Memberships: Member, Board of Directors, American Farm Bureau Federation; Deputy President, Associated Country Women of the World, 1962-68; national chairman, American Farm Bureau Women, 1955-74; member, Board of Governors, Agricultural Hall of Fame.

Family: Married Haven Smith, 1931; no children

Career: In a long career of public service, Virginia Smith has studied and spoken on government, politics, education and agriculture for over twenty years. But this year was the first time she ran for public office. She won both the Republican nomination and the general election by tiny margins. Much of the general election was fought over the question of whether a woman belongs in the House or the home. Smith's opponent reportedly remarked at one point that women did not belong in politics. Observers say this may have been the deciding factor in the outcome. Smith has promised to continue her predecessor's support for the principles of "fiscal responsibility and opposition to further centralization of power in Washington."

NEVADA



James D. Santini

(D Nev. - At Large)

Election: Defeated Republican Rep. David Towell (1973-75)

Profession: Lawyer

Born: Aug. 13, 1937, Reno, Nev.

Home: Las Vegas, Nev.

Religion: Unspecified

Education: University of Nevada, B.S. 1959; Hastings College of Law, University of California, San Francisco, LL.B. 1962; American Academy of Judicial Education, Tuscaloosa, Ala., 1971;

Nevada Judicial Institute, University of Nevada, 1971-72; National College of the State Judiciary, University of Nevada, Reno, 1972

Previous Offices: Clark County Deputy District Attorney, 1966-68; Clark County Deputy Public Defender, 1968; Clark County Public Defender, 1968-70; Justice of the Peace, Clark County, 1971-72; District Court Judge, Clark County, 1972-74

Unsuccessful Campaign: None

Military Record: Judge Advocate General special course, University of Virginia, 1964

Memberships: Southern Nevada Museum (founder and director of Board of Trustees); Sons of Italy; Las Vegas Junior Chamber of Commerce; American Legion; Elks Lodge; Archaeo-Nevada Society; International Footprinters Association; Nevada State Constables Association; American Indian Urban Center; March of Dimes; American Cancer Society; 7-Step Foundation of Southern Nevada; Downtown Optimists

Family: Married, five children

Career: Santini's career in the law has been long and extensive—as an attorney, judge and instructor. Even while campaigning for the House seat, he continued to give lectures to law classes. Santini had a high level of statewide recognition even before he ran for the House. His popularity in the southern part of the state stemmed from his highly visible career as a Las Vegas public defender and judge. But he grew up in the northern part of the state, in Reno, where his father was a prominent banker and his grandfather was president of the University of Nevada. Santini's record as a judge has stressed efficiency and reform rather than ideology. Santini has promised to give priority to tax reform, congressional procedural reform, and election reform legislation. ■

NEW JERSEY



James Joseph Florio

(D N.J. - 1st)

Election: Defeated Republican Rep. John E. Hunt (1967-75)

Profession: Lawyer

Born: Aug. 29, 1937, Brooklyn, N.Y.

Home: Camden, N.J.

Religion: Roman Catholic

Education: Trenton State College, B.A. 1962; Columbia University Graduate School, completed 32 hours toward M.A. in Public Law and Government, 1962-63; Rutgers University Law School, LL.D. 1967

Previous Offices: New Jersey Assembly, 1970-75; Director of the Relocation Phase of the Urban Renewal Program, Glassboro, N.J., 1963-64; Camden Civil Rights Commission, 1966-67; Camden County Council on Aging, 1968; borough solicitor for Runnemede, Woodlyne and Somerset

Unsuccessful Campaigns: U.S. House of Representatives, 1972

Military Record: Navy, 1955-58; currently Naval Air Reserve

Memberships: Heart Fund chairman, East Camden, 1967; vice president of the board of advisors to Camden County Legal Services Program, 1968

Family: Married Marianne Spaeth, 1960; 3 children

Career: After a close run for the House seat in 1972, Florio came back to win by a landslide margin in 1974. By his victory, Florio became the first Democrat to represent his district in the House in this century. The man whom Florio defeated, Rep. John

E. Hunt (R), was named one of the "Dirty Dozen" members of Congress by Environmental Action, a Washington-based environmental and conservation group. As a third-term member of the state assembly, Florio came to be known as a reformer, chairing the State, Federal and Interstate Relations Committee. He sponsored legislation to protect renters in the state against illegal rent hikes, and also backed proposals for public financing of political campaigns. Florio's Italian background was helpful in a district with a large Italian-American population. ■



William John Hughes

(D N.J. - 2nd)

Election: Defeated Republican Rep. Charles W. Sandman Jr. (1967-75)

Profession: Lawyer

Born: Oct. 17, 1932, Salem, N.J.

Home: Ocean City, N.J.

Religion: Episcopalian

Education: Rutgers University, A.B. 1955; Rutgers University Law School, J.D. 1958

Previous Offices: Solicitor, Upper Township, 1960-61; solicitor, Board of Education, Upper Township; solicitor, Board of Education, Dennis Township; solicitor, City of Ocean City, 1971-74

Unsuccessful Campaigns: U.S. House of Representatives, 2nd District, 1970

Military Record: None

Memberships: None listed

Family: Married Nancy Lucille Gibson, 1956; 4 children

Career: In defeating Rep. Charles W. Sandman Jr. (R) for reelection, Hughes overcame an opponent who had achieved nationwide recognition during the House Judiciary Committee's impeachment hearings for his defense of President Nixon. Earlier, Sandman had made three unsuccessful tries for the governorship, the latest in 1973. Hughes had opposed Sandman for the seat in 1970, coming within 3.4 percentage points of beating him. This year, Hughes hit hard on the issue of inflation, a particular sore point with the large bloc of senior citizens retired to the seashore communities on the Atlantic Ocean. Hughes celebrated his victory by calling for a series of reforms, including congressional reform, tax reform, economic reform and election reform. ■



Millicent Hammond Fenwick

(R N.J. - 5th)

Election: Succeeded Republican Rep. Peter H. B. Frelinghuysen (1953-75), who retired

Profession: Public administrator

Born: Feb. 25, 1910, New York, N.Y.

Home: Bernardsville, N.J.

Religion: None listed

Education: Foxcroft School, Columbia University Extension School, New School for Social Research

Previous Offices: Bernardsville Borough Council, 1958-64; New Jersey State Assembly, 1969-73; New Jersey Consumer Affairs Administrator, 1973-74

Unsuccessful Campaigns: None

Military Record: None

Memberships: None listed

Family: Divorced, 2 children

Career: A wealthy socialite, Fenwick listed her net worth in July 1974 as \$5,112,637.40, although falling stock prices have decreased it since. A pipe-smoking grandmother, Fenwick was known as the "darling" of the state assembly when she served there from 1969 to 1973. Although wealthy now, she likes to remind people that at age 28 she was a widow with two young children to raise on a \$40-a-week job. A fervent campaigner, Fenwick inveighed passionately against inflation, unemployment and lack of trust in government. As a member of the state legislature and consumer affairs commissioner for the state, she was a well-known figure even before her race. The district is one of the most Republican in the country, the center of the fox-hunting country and outer suburbia. ■



Andrew Maguire

(D N.J. - 7th)

Election: Defeated Republican Rep. William B. Widnall (1950-75)

Profession: Consultant

Born: March 11, 1939, Columbus, Ohio

Home: Ridgewood, N.J.

Religion: Presbyterian

Education: Oberlin College, B.A. 1961; Harvard University, Ph.D. in political science, 1966; graduate work at London University, School of Oriental and African Studies, 1963-65

Previous Offices: Advisor on political and security affairs, U.S. Mission to the U.N., 1966-69; director, Office of Jamaica (Queens) Planning and Development, Executive Office of the Mayor, City of New York, 1969-72

Unsuccessful Campaigns: Bergen County Board of Chosen Freeholders, 1972

Military Record: None

Memberships: Phi Beta Kappa, Woodrow Wilson Fellow, Danforth Fellow, YMCA, United Nations Association

Family: Married Margaret L. Green, 1968; 1 child

Career: Prior to his candidacy for the House, Maguire was a consultant on social development for the Ford Foundation's division of national affairs. Most of his career has been devoted to public affairs. In 1960, he was an intern in the office of Sen. Henry M. Jackson (D) of Washington. In 1966, he was director of a Washington citizenship seminar for the national student YMCA-YWCA project for college interns in government service. And he was active in the gubernatorial campaigns of Arthur J. Goldberg in New York in 1970 and Brendan T. Byrne in New Jersey in 1973. Maguire ran a sophisticated campaign against Widnall, senior Republican on the House Banking and Currency Committee. He started early and canvassed the district in person, backed by slick advertising and computer targeting of precincts. ■



**Helen Stevenson
Meyner**

(D N.J. - 13th)

Election: Defeated Republican Rep. Joseph J. Maraziti (1973-75)

Profession: Writer
Born: March 5, 1929, New York, N.Y.
Home: Phillipsburg, N.J.
Religion: Presbyterian
Education: Colorado College, B.A. 1950
Previous Offices: Commissioner, New Jersey State Rehabilitation Commission since 1971
Unsuccessful Campaigns: U.S. House of Representatives, New Jersey 13th District, 1972
Military Record: None; served with American Red Cross in Korean conflict, 1950-52
Memberships: Board of Trustees, New Jersey Symphony Orchestra; Rider College Board of Trustees; Newark Museum Board of Trustees; Museum of American Folk Art Board of Trustees
Family: Married Gov. Robert B. Meyner (D 1954-62) of New Jersey, 1957; no children
Career: A cousin of the late Adlai E. Stevenson, Meyner made it to the U.S. House on her second try. She was recruited to fill a vacancy on the ticket in 1972 but lost, having started late and in a Republican district. But this year, she had a full-length campaign against a foe identified with the defense of President Nixon during the House Judiciary Committee impeachment proceedings. Meyner and her husband live in Princeton, in the 5th Congressional District, but maintain the former governor's family home in Phillipsburg, which is in the 13th District. Meyner has made a career in journalism, writing a twice-a-week column for the *Newark Star Ledger* from 1962 to 1969, conducting television interview programs for Newark and New York City stations, and writing a biography of English author Katherine Mansfield. ■

NEW YORK



Thomas J. Downey

(D N.Y. - 2nd)

Election: Defeated Republican Rep. James R. Grover Jr. (1963-75)
Profession: Politician
Born: Jan. 23, 1949, Ozone Park, Queens, N.Y.
Home: West Islip, N.Y.
Religion: Congregationalist
Education: Cornell University, B.S. in labor relations, 1970; St. John's University, law student, 1972-present

Previous Offices: Suffolk County Legislature, 1972-75
Unsuccessful Campaigns: None
Military Service: None
Memberships: Sons of Italy
Family: Unmarried

Career: Downey will be the youngest member of the 94th Congress when it convenes. He won an upset victory over veteran Republican Rep. James R. Grover, whose previous margins of victory had been so solid that he was thought invulnerable even in a strong Democratic year. Downey was elected to his county legislature in 1971, when he was 22, and re-elected in 1973. While there, he sponsored legislation to regulate sewer construction, restrict smoking and impose rent control on trailer courts. During the 1974 campaign, Downey hit hard at Grover's initial reluctance to consider Watergate a serious problem. Their disagreement about the scandal came to the fore in a public debate, which Downey later described as an important factor in his election. ■



Jerome A. Ambro Jr.

(D N.Y. - 3rd)

Election: Defeated Republican Rep. Angelo D. Roncallo (1973-75)
Profession: Contractor
Born: June 27, 1928, Brooklyn, N.Y.
Home: East Northport, N.Y.
Religion: Roman Catholic
Education: New York University, B.A.
Previous Offices: Suffolk County Board of Supervisors, 1963-69; Huntington Town Supervisor, 1967-75
Unsuccessful Campaigns: Lieutenant Governor, 1970
Military Record: Army, Korean War
Memberships: National Association of Counties, Suburban Town Coalition

Family: Married Helen McCooey, 1955; 3 children
Career: Ambro was a nearly ideal Democratic candidate for his district—Italian-American, Catholic, well-known in Suffolk County from his years in local government and familiar elsewhere from his 1970 statewide race for lieutenant governor. He was well positioned to take advantage of the troubles of Roncallo, who was indicted early in 1974 on extortion charges. Roncallo was acquitted, but the indictment appeared to cast doubts in the voters' minds that the acquittal did not erase. During the campaign, Ambro called for a balanced federal budget, an end to tax loopholes and creation of new mortgage money through relaxed Federal Reserve policies. ■



**James Haas
Scheuer**

(D N.Y. - 11th)

Election: Succeeded Democratic Rep. Frank J. Brasco (1967-75), who retired

Profession: Real estate developer

Born: February 6, 1920, New York City

Home: Floral Park, Queens, New York City

Religion: Jewish

Education: Swarthmore College, A.B. 1942; Harvard University Business School, degree in industrial administration, 1943; Columbia University, LL.B. 1948

Previous Offices: U.S. House, 1965-73

Unsuccessful Campaigns: U.S. House, 1962, 1972; New York City Mayor, 1969

Military: Army 1943-45

Memberships: National Housing Conference, Citizens Housing and Planning Council, American Arbitration Association

Family: Married Emily Malino, 1946; 4 children

Career: Originally elected as part of a reform wave that swept New York City politics in the early 1960s, Scheuer has fought hard and spent freely to remain in Washington. He defeated a fellow incumbent in a 1970 primary made necessary by redistricting, but lost another such battle in 1972 to Democratic Rep. Jonathan B. Bingham. When Democratic Rep. Frank J. Brasco retired in 1974 following a bribery conviction, Scheuer set up shop in Queens, spent over \$200,000 on a primary against a party-endorsed opponent and won decisively. A wealthy man with extensive real estate holdings, Scheuer spent \$550,000 on a 1969 mayoral bid, but finished fifth in a field of five. During his eight years in the House, Scheuer specialized in manpower legislation as a member of the Education and Labor Committee, and became a vigorous opponent of the Vietnam war.



Stephen J. Solarz

(D N.Y. - 13th)

Election: Succeeded Democratic Rep. Bertram L. Podell (1968-75), whom he defeated in a primary

Profession: Political scientist

Born: Sept. 12, 1940, New York City

Home: Brooklyn, New York

Religion: Jewish

Education: Brandeis University, B.A. 1962; Columbia University, M.A. in public law and government 1967

Military Record: None

Offices: New York State Assembly 1969-75

Unsuccessful Campaigns: Brooklyn Borough president, 1973

Memberships: B'nai B'rith, American Political Science Association, Americans for Democratic Action, American Jewish Congress, Zionist Organization of America

Family: Married Nina Koldin, 1967; 2 children.

Career: Solarz has been active in politics since 1966, when he managed Mel Dubin's anti-war campaign for the 13th District House seat. Dubin lost narrowly, but Solarz moved on to a race for the assembly in 1968, and won it. He was re-elected in 1970 and 1972. By 1974, Democratic Rep. Bertram L. Podell, the man who had defeated Dubin, had been tainted by an indictment for bribery. Solarz decided to challenge Podell, and defeated him by a comfortable margin. It was a bitter campaign, made angrier by the fact that the two men had once been close. Podell spent much of the campaign protesting his mistreatment by prosecutors, while Solarz stressed his own reform credentials. Solarz was elected to the assembly as a reform Democrat, but maintained relatively good

relations with party regulars in Albany, where he was senior Democrat on the assembly's Higher Education Committee.



Frederick William Richmond

(D N.Y. - 14th)

Election: Succeeded Democratic Rep. John J. Rooney (1944-75), who retired

Profession: Businessman

Born: Nov. 15, 1923, Mattapan, Mass.

Home: Brooklyn, N.Y.

Religion: None listed

Education: Boston University, B.A. 1946

Previous Offices: New York City Council, 1973-75. Temporary State Commission to Revise the Social Services Law

Unsuccessful Campaigns: U.S. House, 1968

Military Record: Navy, 1943-45

Memberships: New York Urban League; chairman, New York Businessmen's Committee for the Employment of Ex-offenders; chairman of the board, Carnegie Hall

Family: Divorced; 1 child

Career: Richmond, a wealthy white businessman and city councilman, won in the predominantly black and Puerto Rican 14th District this year with the backing of the Brooklyn Democratic organization. Previously, he had been associated with the reform wing of the city's Democratic Party. From 1959 to 1965, Richmond served as president of the Greater New York Urban League. In 1968, he ran in the primary against Rooney and lost narrowly, but subsequently made his peace with the organization and backed Rooney in his 1972 race against former Rep. Allard K. Lowenstein (D 1969-71). Richmond was appointed to the city council in 1973, where he took special interest in consumer and housing legislation and established an active constituent service operation.



Leo C. Zeferetti

(D N.Y. - 15th)

Election: Succeeded Democratic Rep. Hugh L. Carey (1961-75), who was elected governor

Profession: Correction officer

Born: July 17, 1927, Brooklyn, N.Y.

Home: Brooklyn

Religion: Roman Catholic

Education: Attended New York University

Previous Offices: New York State Crime Control Planning Board, 1973-75

Unsuccessful Campaigns: None

Military Record: Navy, World War II

Memberships: Correction Officers Benevolent Association, Community Mayors of New York State

Family: Married Barbara Schiebel, 1947; 2 children
Career: Zeferetti built his political base as president of the Correction Officers Benevolent Association. His hard-line attitude toward crime and toward prisoners made him a familiar figure in the New York area and he stressed the need for strict crime control in his campaign for the House. Zeferetti had not only the support of the regular Brooklyn Democratic organization but the Conservative Party nomination as well. He won the Democratic nomination by less than 100 votes over reformer Arthur Paone, but had little difficulty winning the general election. Zeferetti's campaign literature said he had witnessed seven prison riots involving the taking of 44 hostages. ■



**Richard Lawrence
Ottinger**

(D N.Y. - 24th)

Election: Succeeded Rep. Ogden R. Reid (R 1963-72, D 1972-75), who ran for governor
Profession: Lawyer; consumer advocate
Born: Jan. 27, 1929, New York, N.Y.
Home: Pleasantville, N.Y.
Religion: Jewish
Education: Cornell University, B.A. 1950; Harvard Law School, LL.B. 1953
Previous Offices: U.S. House, 1965-71
Unsuccessful Campaigns: U.S. Senate, 1970; U.S. House, 1972
Military Record: Air Force, 1953-55
Memberships: Common Cause, Cornell University Council, Sierra Club, American Legion, United Nations Association, Friends of the Earth
Family: Married Betty Ann Schneider, 1953; 4 children
Career: Ottinger staged a comeback in 1974 after two previous unsuccessful races. He gave up his House seat in Westchester County in 1970 to run for the Senate, but lost the general election to Conservative James L. Buckley. In 1972, he lost by 1,000 votes to Republican Rep. Peter A. Peyser, his successor in the House. But the retirement of Rep. Reid, who abandoned the neighboring 24th District seat to make an unsuccessful race for governor, gave Ottinger another chance. He wrapped up the Democratic nomination easily, even though he did not live in the district, and beat a weak Republican opponent Nov. 5. Ottinger waged an active personal campaign, stressing his record in the House on consumer issues and his ability to provide services to the district. ■



Matthew F. McHugh

(D N.Y. - 27th)

Election: Succeeded Republican Rep. Howard W. Robison (1958-75), who retired
Profession: Lawyer
Born: Dec. 6, 1938, Philadelphia, Pa.
Home: Ithaca, N.Y.
Religion: Roman Catholic
Education: Mount St. Mary's College, B.S. 1960; Villanova University, J.D. 1963
Previous Offices: Ithaca City Prosecutor, 1968; Ithaca City Democratic Chairman, 1973; Tompkins County District Attorney, 1969-72; New York State Democratic Committee, 1972-75
Unsuccessful Campaigns: None
Military Record: None
Memberships: Chamber of Commerce, Rotary
Family: Wife, Eileen; married 1963; 3 children.

Career: McHugh captured a historically Republican district following the retirement of Robison, its popular Republican incumbent. Considered a strong campaigner, McHugh was able to win by expanding his familiarity beyond his native Ithaca into the more populous Binghamton area. McHugh as district attorney was popular in the Cornell University community around Ithaca. He concentrated on organizing a local drug treatment facility and guaranteeing peaceful handling of student demonstrations. In his campaign for the House, McHugh talked about the need for public campaign financing and improved mass transit service. McHugh said he would be a representative "in the tradition of reason and balance" to which the district had become accustomed with Robison. ■



Edward W. Pattison

(D N.Y. - 29th)

Election: Defeated Republican Rep. Carleton J. King (1961-75)
Profession: Lawyer
Born: April 29, 1932, Troy, N.Y.
Home: Troy
Religion: Episcopalian
Education: Cornell University, A.B. 1953, LL.B. 1957
Previous Offices: Rensselaer County treasurer, 1970-75
Unsuccessful Campaigns: U.S. House, New York 30th District, 1970; Rensselaer County Executive, 1973
Military Record: Army, 1954-56
Memberships: Salvation Army, United Fund, New York State Environmental Health Association

Family: Married Eleanor Copley, 1951; 4 children
Career: Pattison upset the veteran King after a campaign in which King's age and poor health became a major factor. Pattison was a strong candidate; he ran against King in 1970 and got a respectable 43 per cent of the vote, then increased his name recognition throughout the district by running for county executive in 1973. Pattison is from a wealthy and locally prominent family and is active in numerous local charity and civic organizations. Considered an expert on tax law, he is the author of "The Marketing of Property Acquired for Taxes," "How to Conduct a Tax Sale" and "The Political Parties, Ralph Nader, Where Are You?" ■



**John Joseph
LaFalce**

(D N.Y. - 36th)

Election: Succeeded Republican Rep. Henry P. Smith III (1965-75), who retired

Profession: Lawyer

Born: Oct. 6, 1939, Buffalo, N.Y.

Home: Kenmore, N.Y.

Religion: Roman Catholic

Education: Canisius College, B.S. 1961; Villanova University, J.D. 1964

Previous Offices: New York Senate, 1971-73; New York Assembly, 1973-75

Unsuccessful Campaigns: None

Military Record: Army, 1965-67

Memberships: Justinian Legal Society, American Judicature Society, Italian-American Legislators Club, American Legion

Family: Not married

Career: LaFalce has built a remarkable vote-getting record in only a few years in New York politics. Elected to the state senate from a Republican district in 1970, he was forced out of it by a Republican redistricting two years later. So he ran for the lower house from another Republican district, and won easily. His House campaign in 1974 was expected to be close, but he won it by nearly 80,000 votes. While in the state legislature, LaFalce built a reputation for his efforts at procedural reform. He was a strong critic of former Gov. Nelson A. Rockefeller (R 1959-73), and capitalized on deep-seated resentments against Rockefeller in the Buffalo area. ■



**Henry James
Nowak**

(D N.Y. - 37th)

Election: Succeeded Democratic Rep. Thaddeus J. Dulski (1959-75), who retired

Profession: Lawyer

Born: Feb. 21, 1935, Buffalo, N.Y.

Home: Buffalo

Religion: Roman Catholic

Education: Canisius College, B.B.A. 1957; University of Buffalo, LL.B. 1961

Previous Offices: Erie County Assistant District Attorney, 1964; Erie County Controller, 1966-75

Unsuccessful Campaigns: None

Military Record: Army, 1957-62

Memberships: Knights of Columbus, Amvets, United Fund

Family: Wife, Rose; married 1955; 2 children

Career: Nowak has been considered a likely heir to Dulski's house seat ever since he was elected county controller in 1965 at the age of 30. A former star athlete at Canisius College in Buffalo,

Nowak came up through the ranks of the Erie County regular Democratic organization. He was a protege of Joseph Crangle, the Erie County Democratic chairman who later became state chairman. As controller, Nowak developed a reputation for competence and hard work rather than partisan debate. He has been an impressive vote-getter, winning his third term as controller by a near-landslide margin in 1973. ■

NORTH CAROLINA



**Stephen
Lynbrook Neal**

(D N.C. - 5th)

Election: Defeated Republican Rep. Wilmer D. Mizell (1969-75)

Profession: Newspaper publisher

Born: Nov. 7, 1934, Winston-Salem, N.C.

Home: Winston-Salem, N.C.

Religion: Episcopalian

Education: University of Hawaii, B.A.

Previous Offices: None

Unsuccessful Campaigns: None

Military Record: None

Memberships: North Carolina Press Association, National Newspaper Association, Winston-Salem Chamber of Commerce, International Newspaper Promotion Association, Civic Music Association.

Family: Married Rachel Landis, 1964; 2 children

Career: Neal won perhaps the year's most stunning upset victory in a House race by unseating former professional baseball pitcher Wilmer D. (Vinegar Bend) Mizell. Mizell had won 64.8 per cent of the vote in 1972 and almost ran for the Senate this year, but instead decided to keep what he and nearly everyone else thought was a safe seat. But it just was not a good year to be a Republican in North Carolina. Neal overcame Mizell's name recognition and incumbency by running as the candidate of the "little man" and criticizing Mizell's votes on economic and consumer issues. He also linked the incumbent to Watergate, Nixon and the status quo in Washington. Neal came out for wage and price controls and tax reform during the campaign and opposed President Ford's call for an income tax surcharge. ■



**W. G. (Bill)
Hefner**

(D N.C. - 8th)

Election: Defeated Republican Rep. Earl B. Ruth (1969-75)

Profession: Broadcast executive

Born: April 11, 1970, Elora, Tenn.

Home: Concord, N.C.
Religion: Baptist
Education: Sardis High School, Boaz, Ala., 1948
Previous Offices: None
Unsuccessful Campaigns: None
Military Record: None
Memberships: American Cancer Society, Boys Club, Humane Society, PTA, United Appeal, Optimist Club
Family: Wife Nancy, married 1952; 2 children
Career: Hefner has made his career in broadcasting and entertainment. Besides serving as president of WRKB radio station in Kannapolis, Hefner has been an active promoter and singer of gospel music in the Carolinas and Virginia. His performances on local television, as well as throughout the state of North Carolina, made his face and name well known even before the 1974 political race. He entered the campaign with a pledge to renew "Christian morality" in the federal government, promising to fight to return "to the basic values of fair play, integrity and honesty" in government. He also attacked the high cost of living, interest rates and the tax structure. Reminding voters of his success in the business world, he promised to apply good business principles to the nation's problems. ■

OHIO



Willis David Gradison Jr.
 (R Ohio - 1st)

Election: Defeated Democratic Rep. Thomas A. Luken (1974-75)
Profession: Investment broker
Born: Dec. 23, 1928, Cincinnati, Ohio
Home: Cincinnati, Ohio
Religion: Jewish
Education: Yale University, B.A. 1949; Harvard University, M.B.A. 1951, D.C.S. 1954
Previous Offices: Cincinnati City Council, 1961-74 (mayor, 1971)
Unsuccessful Campaigns: U.S. House, 1974 (special election)
Military Record: None
Memberships: University Club, Cincinnati; Commonwealth Club, Cincinnati; trustee, Children's Home; trustee, Children's Hospital; chairman of the board, Federal Home Loan Bank of Cincinnati

Family: Married Helen Ann Martin, 1950; 5 children
Career: Gradison pulled a minor upset by winning his rematch against incumbent Democrat Luken, who had beaten him in the March 1974 special election. That race attracted national attention as a barometer of public sentiment about President Nixon and Watergate. Gradison had campaigned as a moderate conservative and received substantial help from the national Republican Party, while Luken had been heavily backed by organized labor. After his defeat, Gradison kept his campaign going for Nov. 5, hoping that Watergate would fade and he would benefit from the district's normally Republican voting habits. With a heavier turnout, overconfidence by Luken and a slight shift among independent voters—who had gone Democratic in March—Gradison emerged with a 3,000 vote victory. ■



Thomas Norman Kindness
 (R Ohio - 8th)

Election: Succeeded Republican Rep. Walter E. Powell (1971-75), who retired
Profession: Lawyer
Born: Aug. 26, 1929, Knoxville, Tenn.
Home: Hamilton, Ohio
Religion: Presbyterian
Education: University of Maryland, A.B. 1951; George Washington University, LL.B. 1953
Previous Offices: Hamilton City Council, 1964-69; Mayor of Hamilton, 1964-67; State House of Representatives, 1971-75
Unsuccessful Campaigns: None
Military Record: None
Memberships: Boy Scouts of America, Salvation Army, Multiple Sclerosis Society, United Cerebral Palsy, Senior Citizens Center, Greater Hamilton Civic Theater
Family: Married Ann Gifford, 1951; 4 children
Career: Kindness, a state representative for the past four years, takes a House seat created in 1966. Since then, two other Republicans have held it, for four years each—Donald E. Lukens (R) from 1967 to 1971 and Walter E. Powell (R) from 1971 to 1975. To get the seat, Kindness had to defeat not only a Democrat, but a dissident Republican, who gathered about 20 per cent of the vote. Born in the south, like many southern Ohioans, Kindness also lived on the west coast, where he graduated from Glendale, Calif., High School. He served as an attorney in Washington, D.C., from 1954 to 1957, then became assistant counsel for the Champion International Corporation in Hamilton, Ohio, from 1957 to 1973. Simultaneously, he began his political career in Hamilton, serving as mayor, city councilman and state legislator. ■



Ronald M. Mottl
 (D Ohio - 23rd)

Election: Succeeded Republican Rep. William E. Minshall (1955-75), who retired
Profession: Lawyer
Born: Feb. 6, 1934, Cleveland, Ohio
Home: Parma, Ohio
Religion: Roman Catholic
Education: University of Notre Dame, B.S. 1956; LL.B. 1957
Previous Offices: Assistant law director, Cleveland, 1958-60; Parma City Council, 1960-61; president, 1961-66; Ohio House of Representatives, 1967-69; Ohio Senate, 1969-75
Unsuccessful Campaigns: U.S. House, 20th District, 1964; 23rd District, 1970
Military Record: Army Reserves, 1957-63

Memberships: None

Family: Married Debra Budan, 1969; 3 children

Career: Mottl survived a difficult contest in 1974 against two opponents, one of whom was a fellow Democrat running as an independent. Despite the split in the Democratic vote, Mottl won with about 7,000 votes to spare. Mottl's chance came because veteran Republican Rep. William E. Minshall decided to retire after 20 years in the House. Mottl challenged Minshall in 1970, but fared poorly after a campaign in which voters read frequently of his divorce and remarriage to a 19-year-old beauty queen the year before. Between the two campaigns, Mottl added some good publicity to balance the bad: he sponsored and pushed through the state's lottery law. Articles written this year sometimes referred to Mottl as "father of the lottery." ■

OREGON



**Walter Leslie
(Les) AuCoin**
(D Ore. - 1st)

Election: Succeeded Republican Rep. Wendell Wyatt (1964-75), who retired

Profession: Journalist

Born: Oct. 21, 1942, Portland, Ore.

Home: Forest Grove, Ore.

Religion: Unspecified Protestant

Education: Pacific University, B.A. 1967

Previous Offices: Oregon House of Representatives, 1971-75

Unsuccessful Campaigns: None

Military Record: Army, 1961-64

Memberships: Portland Urban League

Family: Married Susan Swearingen, 1965; 2 children

Career: AuCoin ran a vigorous campaign against a strong Republican opponent to become the first Democrat ever elected to the House from this district. He previously served four years in the Oregon House of Representatives, the last two as majority leader. AuCoin made his liberal record in the state legislature a key asset in his campaign. He frequently cited his work in sponsoring measures to aid businesses, provide jobs and offer tax relief. He also won the endorsement of major labor and education organizations. His opponent, Diarmuid O'Scannlain, a moderate, had the strong support of retiring Rep. Wyatt (R), and the race was expected to be close, but AuCoin successfully mobilized the district's majority of registered Democrats and won easily. ■



**Robert Blackford
Duncan**
(D Ore. - 3rd)

Election: Succeeded Democratic Rep. Edith Green (1955-75), who retired

Profession: Lawyer

Born: Dec. 4, 1920, Normal, Ill.

Home: Gresham, Ore.

Religion: Unspecified Protestant

Education: Illinois Wesleyan University, B.A.; University of Michigan, LL.B., 1948

Previous Offices: Oregon State House of Representatives, 1957-63; U.S. House, 1963-67

Unsuccessful Campaigns: U.S. Senate, 1966, 1968, 1972

Military Record: Naval Air Corps, 1942-45; presently commander, U.S. Naval Reserve

Memberships: Portland World Affairs Council, American Bar Association, Portland Opera Society

Family: Married Marijane Beverly, 1942; 7 children

Career: Duncan represented southwestern Oregon's 4th District for two terms, from 1963 to 1967. He established a record as a liberal on domestic programs, but ran for the Senate in 1966 as a strong supporter of the Johnson administration's Vietnam policies. The war became the major issue in that campaign, which Duncan narrowly lost to Republican Mark O. Hatfield. Duncan tried again for the Senate in 1968 and 1972, each time losing to Wayne Morse in the Democratic primary. Duncan moved to the Portland area to practice law and became a candidate for the 3rd District seat when veteran incumbent Rep. Edith Green announced her retirement. He won easily in a multi-candidate Democratic primary, which was tantamount to election in the Democratic district. ■



**James Howard
Weaver**
(D Ore. - 4th)

Election: Defeated Republican Rep. John R. Dellenback (1967-75)

Profession: Construction executive

Born: Aug. 8, 1927, Brookings, S.D.

Home: Eugene, Ore.

Religion: None specified

Education: University of Oregon, B.S. 1952

Previous Offices: None

Unsuccessful Campaigns: U.S. House, 4th District, 1970, 1972

Military Record: Navy, discharged 1946

Memberships: None

Family: Married Sally Cummins, 1955; 3 children

Career: Weaver defeated Republican Rep. John R. Dellenback on his third try, after losing decisively to Dellenback in 1970 and missing out on the nomination in 1972. This time, Weaver had a powerful issue in the district's economic slump, and he used it incessantly against Dellenback. The Democrat charged that Dellenback had not done enough to protect his constituents against the effects of a decline in the local housing industry, which is crucial to the district. Weaver also attempted to tie the incumbent to the Nixon administration, even though Dellenback was generally rated among the most liberal Republicans in the House. Weaver's three campaigns leave a mixed impression of liberalism and conservatism; in 1970, for example, he argued equally vehemently against the Vietnam war and against gun control legislation. ■

OKLAHOMA



**Theodore M. (Ted)
Risenhoover**
(D Okla. - 2nd)

Election: Succeeded Democratic Rep. Clem Rogers McSpadden (1973-75), who ran for governor

Profession: Newspaper publisher

Born: Nov. 3, 1934, Stigler, Okla.

Home: Tahlequah, Okla.

Religion: Baptist

Education: Northeastern Oklahoma State University, B.S. (business administration), 1965

Previous Offices: Oklahoma Crime Commission, 1970-74

Unsuccessful Campaigns: Oklahoma State Senate, 1972

Military Record: Air Force, 1955-63

Memberships: Oklahoma Press Association, Lions Club, Chamber of Commerce

Family: Wife Carol, married 1963; 2 children

Career: Risenhoover's first political campaign, for the state senate in 1972, ended in defeat. He had planned on trying again for the senate in 1976, but Rep. Clem Rogers McSpadden (D) decided to run for governor. Risenhoover then switched to the House race, winning the primary in a runoff. A newspaper publisher conversant with his area's problems, Risenhoover based much of his campaign on local issues. He contended the major issues in the campaign were local land use planning, water transfer, highway and road improvements and local and state government. He is a strong opponent of land use planning, arguing that if the "bureaucrats" can take away the right to own land, the loss of other freedoms are not far behind. He favors tax reform and cutting government waste.



**Glenn Lee
English Jr.**
(D Okla. - 6th)

Election: Defeated Republican Rep. John N. Happy Camp (1969-75)

Profession: Petroleum landman

Born: Nov. 30, 1940, Cordell, Okla.

Home: Cordell, Okla.

Religion: Methodist

Education: Southwestern Oklahoma State College, B.A. 1964

Previous Offices: Executive director, Oklahoma Democratic Party

Unsuccessful Campaigns: None

Military Record: Army Reserve, 1965-71

Memberships: None

Family: Married Jan Pangle, 1970; no children

Career: English turned from political management to active campaigning in 1974, leaving his post as executive director of the state's Democratic Party in order to challenge Republican Rep. John N. Happy Camp, a three-term veteran. Before taking on his state party position, English was chief assistant to Democrats in the California legislature. He conducted a town-to-town campaign across the sprawling rural district, shaking hands on main streets and appearing at civic club meetings. He was able to contrast his youth and energy with the barely visible campaign conducted by Camp, who at 66 was twice the challenger's age.

PENNSYLVANIA



**Richard Taylor
Schulze**
(R Pa. - 5th)

Election: Succeeded Republican Rep. John Ware (1970-75), who retired

Profession: Businessman—home appliance merchandising and sales promotion

Born: Aug. 7, 1929, Philadelphia, Pa.

Home: Malvern, Pa.

Religion: Presbyterian

Education: University of Houston (business administration majoring in foreign trade and transportation), 1949; Villanova University (business law and accounting), 1952; Temple University extension courses, 1968

Previous Offices: Register of wills, clerk of Orphans Court, Chester County, 1967-69; Pennsylvania House of Representatives, 1969-75

Unsuccessful Campaigns: None

Military Record: Army, 1951-53

Memberships: Archaeological Institute of America, Masons, Boy Scouts of America, Great Valley Association, Circus Saints and Sinners, Valley Forge PTA, Paoli Business Association, Great Valley Jaycees, Register of Wills Association of Pennsylvania, American Legion

Family: Married Nancy Lockwood, 1955; 4 children

Career: Schulze won a hard-fought primary for the Republican nomination to succeed Ware. His major opponent was John R. West, a young, wealthy Chester County resident. But with the solid backing of the party machinery, Schulze was able to overcome the money and volunteer organization of his opponent. Schulze came up the political ladder in the traditional manner, working in his precinct for the party, including carrying his district for Republican presidential nominee Barry M. Goldwater in 1964. He also showed an interest in a basic issue of suburban politics—zoning and development. At the same time, he managed to identify himself with legislation not ordinarily the concern of regular party stalwarts. He sponsored campaign-reform legislation before Watergate and supported environmental programs.



Robert William Edgar

(D Pa. - 7th)

Election: Succeeded Republican Rep. Lawrence G. Williams (1967-75), who lost in a primary

Profession: United Protestant Chaplain of Drexel University

Born: May 29, 1943, Philadelphia, Pa.

Home: Broomall, Pa.

Religion: Methodist

Education: Lycoming College, B.A. 1965; Drew University, master of divinity, 1968; Hahnemann Medical College and Hospital, certificate in pastoral psychiatry, 1969

Previous Offices: None

Unsuccessful Campaigns: None

Military Record: None

Memberships: Secretary-treasurer, Pennsylvania Campus Ministers Association

Family: Married Merle Deaver, 1964; 3 children

Career: Edgar's victory in the congressional race in the 7th District was a stunning blow to the Delaware County "War Board," the powerful local Republican organization which dominated county politics for years. The War Board was dissatisfied with incumbent Lawrence G. Williams (R) and forced him out in a bitter primary, but the new Republican nominee, District Attorney Stephen J. McEwen, was never able to reunite the party. Edgar, by contrast, was a non-political figure who campaigned for honesty in government. He waged an intensive door-to-door campaign with volunteers, criticizing the War Board, big business and political corruption. Rumors of scandal in the county government made analogies to Watergate effective, and Edgar won comfortably despite the heavy Republican registration majority. ■



William Franklin Goodling

(R Pa. - 19th)

Election: Succeeded his father, Republican Rep. George A. Goodling (1961-65, 1967-75), who retired

Profession: Public school superintendent

Born: Dec. 5, 1927, Loganville, Pa.

Home: Jacobus, Pa.

Religion: United Methodist

Education: University of Maryland, B.S. 1953; Western Maryland College, masters degree in education, 1956

Previous Offices: School board director, 1964-67

Unsuccessful Campaigns: None

Military Record: Army, 1946-48

Memberships: York County Mental Health Association, York/Adams Heart Association, American Legion Baseball,

Loganville United Methodist Church, Boy Scouts of America, Nursing Committee York Hospital

Family: Married Hilda Wright, 1957; 2 children

Career: William F. Goodling was a surprise winner in the Republican primary over John Eden, who had challenged the senior Goodling for renomination in 1972. Goodling claimed that he could win over the Democratic and independent voters needed for victory in the swing 19th District. He went on to score a narrow victory over a liberal Democrat, Arthur L. Berger. Goodling is considered less conservative than his father. During the campaign, he stressed his hopes to work to control inflation, serve constituents and help restore honesty in government. Berger tried to build up resistance to the idea of a father-son succession in the House seat, but he could not overcome the wide recognition afforded by the Goodling name in the district. ■



Gary A. Myers

(R Pa. - 25th)

Election: Defeated Democratic Rep. Frank M. Clark (1955-75)

Profession: Lawyer

Born: Aug. 16, 1937, Toronto, Ohio

Home: Butler, Pa.

Religion: Episcopalian

Education: University of Cincinnati, 1960, mechanical engineering degree; University of Pittsburgh, M.B.A.

Previous Offices: None

Unsuccessful Campaigns: U.S. House of Representatives, 1972, 25th District

Military Record: Air Force Reserve, 1961-68

Memberships: None listed

Family: Married Elaine Roppolo, 1963; 2 children

Career: Myers' victory was one of the most unexpected of 1974. The district had been held for 20 years by Democratic Rep. Frank M. Clark. When Myers ran for the seat in 1972, he surprised observers by drawing 44.1 per cent of the vote, but many attributed the showing to the weakness of the national Democratic ticket. But in 1974, Myers pushed reformist themes in his campaign, such as abolition of the congressional seniority system and complete financial disclosure for members of Congress. Combined with his efficient door-to-door campaigning and the endorsement of much of the local press, Myers' reformist campaign led to his upset victory. Before turning to politics, Myers worked for 18 years for the Armco Steel Corporation, in capacities ranging from hourly labor to his last assignment, as a production foreman. ■

RHODE ISLAND

Election: Succeeded Democratic Rep. Robert O. Tiernan (1967-75), whom he defeated in a primary

Profession: Maintenance painter

Born: Jan. 20, 1940, Providence, R.I.

Home: Cranston, R.I.

Religion: Roman Catholic

Education: Hope High School, Providence, R.I.—finished high school while in National Guard

Previous Offices: Rhode Island House of Representatives, 1973-75

Unsuccessful Campaigns: Rhode Island House of Representatives, 1968; Cranston City Council, 1970

Military Record: Rhode Island National Guard, 1960-66



Edward Peter Beard

(D R.I. - 2nd)

Memberships: Assumption Parish St. Vincent DePaul Society; Rhode Island Association for Retarded Children; Rhode Island Medical Center Organization of Family and Friends; honorary member, National Council of Senior Citizens; Painters Union 195 AFL-CIO

Family: Married Marsha Louise Pelosi, 1963; 2 children

Career: Beard, a housepainter by trade, was elected to the state house of representatives in 1972 and quickly won a reputation as a maverick. He upset the power structure in the legislature with his efforts to correct abuses in mental health facilities and improve the quality of nursing homes and other facilities for senior citizens. For the Sept. 10 primary race against Rep. Tiernan, Beard issued a constant stream of proposals, including ones for nationwide compulsory auto insurance and a federal government body to monitor corporate profits. He benefited also from Tiernan's mistake in backing a losing candidate in the hotly contested Providence mayoral race. After brushing aside token Republican opposition in the general election, Beard said he intended to continue his maverick ways in the House.

SOUTH CAROLINA



Butler Carson Derrick Jr.

(D S.C. - 3rd)

Election: Succeeded Democratic Rep. William Jennings Bryan Dorn (1947-49; 1951-75) who ran for governor

Profession: Lawyer

Born: Sept. 30, 1936, Springfield, Mass.

Home: Edgefield, S.C.

Religion: Episcopalian

Education: University of South Carolina, Columbia, 1958; Lumpkin Law School, University of Georgia, LL.B., 1965

Previous Offices: South Carolina House of Representatives, 1969-75

Unsuccessful Campaigns: South Carolina House of Representatives, 1966

Military Record: 4F

Memberships: Lions, Masons, Edgefield County Fish and Game Association, American Bar Association, South Carolina Bar Association, American Trial Lawyers Association

Family: Married Suzanne Mims, 1960; 2 children

Career: Derrick had a relatively easy time winning his House seat, even though the district was open. He received approximately 65 per cent of the primary vote, winning the Democratic nomina-

tion without a runoff. He then easily bested Marshall J. Parker (R), twice a U.S. Senate candidate, in the November election. A three-term veteran of the state house, serving on the powerful Ways and Means Committee, Derrick was voted Outstanding Young Man of the Year by the South Carolina Jaycees for 1971-72. He was author of a law establishing minimum requirements for law enforcement officers and establishing the state Law Enforcement Academy. In addition, he drafted legislation revising and stiffening drug and illegal substance laws. During the campaign, Derrick promised to try to get the federal government to respond to people's needs as well as he contended the state government had in South Carolina. ■



Kenneth Lamar Holland

(D S.C. - 5th)

Election: Succeeded Democratic Rep. Tom S. Gettys (1964-75), who retired

Profession: Lawyer

Born: Nov. 24, 1934, Hickory, N.C.

Home: Camden, S.C.

Religion: Methodist

Education: University of South Carolina, A.B. 1960; University of South Carolina Law School, LL.B. 1963

Previous Offices: South Carolina Highway Commission, 1972-75; Kershaw County Hospital Board, 1964-67

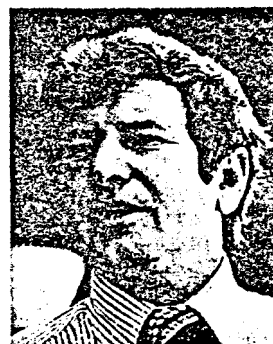
Unsuccessful Campaigns: None

Military Record: South Carolina National Guard, discharged 1958

Memberships: American Bar Association, American Trial Lawyers Association, South Carolina Bar Association, South Carolina State Bar, South Carolina Trial Lawyers Association, Kiwanis International, Jaycees, Euphradian Society, Blue Key

Family: Married Jean Carroll; 3 children

Career: Although he never ran for elective office before his election to the House, Holland has had an active career in politics. He has held a number of Democratic party positions, including legal counsel to the state Democratic Party and service on the state party's executive committee and committee on party organization. In addition, Holland has worked in numerous political campaigns, including those of Ernest F. Hollings for governor (1958) and U.S. Senator (1966 and 1968) and John C. West for governor (1970). Holland is a law partner of Gov. West and served during West's administration as a member of the South Carolina Highway Commission. Holland campaigned as a moderate, venturing into some liberal areas. He advocated cuts in defense spending, opposed the death penalty and backed the Equal Rights Amendment. ■



John Wilson Jenrette Jr.

(D S.C. - 6th)

Election: Defeated Republican Rep. Edward L. Young (1973-75)

Profession: Lawyer

Born: May 19, 1936, Conway, N.C.

Home: North Myrtle Beach, S.C.

Religion: Methodist

Education: Wofford College, A.B. 1958; University of South Carolina, A.B. 1962

Previous Offices: Ocean Drive Beach City Attorney, 1962-69; South Carolina House of Representatives, 1965-73

Unsuccessful Campaigns: U.S. House 1972

Military: Army 1959; South Carolina National Guard

Memberships: South Carolina Huguenot Society, American Farm Bureau Federation, Lions, Elks

Family: Married Sara Jordan, 1960; 2 children

Career: Jenrette's 1974 win over Republican Rep. Edward L. Young reversed the 1972 result, in which Young defeated Jenrette to win a first term. Jenrette had been an upset winner in the Democratic primary that year over veteran Rep. John L. McMillan (D 1939-73). But Young, who entered late, took advantage of Nixon's strong statewide showing and resentment against Jenrette by longtime supporters of McMillan. In 1974, the situation was different. Nixon had been discredited, and Jenrette was able to hit hard at Young for what he said was a lack of attention to the district's hard-pressed tobacco farmers. Young insisted that he had worked hard for tobacco, and he was able to get McMillan's tacit support. But Jenrette countered with heavy support from the district's 42 per cent black population, and came home comfortably ahead.

SOUTH DAKOTA



Larry L. Pressler

(R S.D. - 1st)

Election: Defeated Democratic Rep. Frank E. Denholm (1971-75)

Profession: Lawyer

Born: March 29, 1942, Hartford, S.D.

Home: Humboldt, S.D.

Religion: Catholic

Education: University of South Dakota, B.A. 1964; Rhodes Scholar, Oxford University, 1964-66; Harvard University, J.D. 1971

Previous Offices: None

Unsuccessful Campaigns: None

Military Record: Army, 1966-68; served in Vietnam

Memberships: American Association of Rhodes Scholars, American Legion

Family: Not married

Career: Pressler attracted national attention in 1974 by being one of only four Republicans nationwide to unseat an incumbent Democratic member of the House. He did it with an unconventional brand of Republicanism; Pressler called repeatedly for congressional reform, refused to accept any special interest contributions and expressed his admiration for John Gardner, head of the liberal lobby group, Common Cause. Although an active member of the American Legion, Pressler campaigned for a \$17-billion defense cut, removal of U.S. troops in Europe and an end to construction of U.S. nuclear weapons. Pressler had to do virtually all his organization and fund raising on his own, because the

National Republican Party thought Denholm unbeatable and refused to contribute.

TENNESSEE



Marilyn Laird Lloyd

(D Tenn. - 3rd)

Election: Defeated Republican Rep. LaMar Baker (1971-75)

Profession: Radio station manager

Born: Jan. 3, 1929, Fort Smith, Ark.

Home: Chattanooga, Tenn.

Religion: Church of Christ

Education: Attended Shorter College

Previous Offices: None

Unsuccessful Campaigns: None

Memberships: Tennessee Federation of Business and Professional Women's Clubs

Family: Widow of Mort Lloyd; 4 children

Career: Marilyn Lloyd entered politics virtually overnight, and surprised Tennessee politicians by upsetting an entrenched Republican incumbent. Her husband, Mort Lloyd, had been the Democratic nominee, but he was killed in a plane crash shortly after the primary and Mrs. Lloyd was chosen to replace him on the ballot. She campaigned on a platform opposed to busing, in favor of equal rights for women and against President Ford's pardon of former President Nixon. Lloyd will be the fourth female to represent Tennessee in the House.



Harold Eugene Ford

(D Tenn. - 8th)

Election: Defeated Republican Rep. Dan Kuykendall (1967-75)

Profession: Undertaker

Born: May 20, 1945, Memphis, Tenn.

Home: Memphis

Religion: Baptist

Education: Tennessee State University, B.S. and M.S.

Previous Offices: State House of Representatives, 1971-75

Unsuccessful Campaigns: None

Memberships: Chamber of Commerce, Funeral Directors and Morticians Associations, Masons

Family: Married Dorothy Bowles, 1969; 2 children

Career: Ford was the only black elected to a first term in 1974. He ousted Republican Rep. Dan Kuykendall, who had won four terms but was placed in jeopardy by a 1971 redistricting that made the district 47.5 per cent black. To win, Ford had to overcome not only an overwhelming white vote for Kuykendall but the radical image of his brother John Ford, who gained a reputation as a mili-

tant while on the Memphis city council. "I'm not John Ford," Harold Ford repeatedly reminded voters, insisting that he would listen to whites as well as blacks when he got to Congress. The Democrat made an issue of Kuykendall's long-standing friendship with former President Nixon, a friendship that was underscored by Nixon's telephone call to Kuykendall at the height of the controversy over Nixon's resignation. ■

TEXAS



**Jack English
Hightower**

(D Texas - 13th)

Election: Defeated Republican Rep. Robert Price (1967-75)
Profession: Lawyer
Born: Sept. 6, 1926, Memphis, Texas
Home: Vernon, Texas
Religion: Baptist
Education: Baylor University, B.A. 1949; LL.B. 1951
Previous Offices: Texas House of Representatives, 1952-54; district attorney, 1956-61; Texas State, 1964-75
Unsuccessful Campaigns: U.S. House, 1961 (special election)
Military Record: Navy, 1944-46
Memberships: Masons, Vernon Lions Club, Vernon Chamber of Commerce

Family: Married Colleen Ward, 1950; 3 children

Career: Hightower is a conservative from a conservative district. As a member of the Texas senate for the past decade, he aligned himself with the conservative leadership of that body. Hightower's district is in the northern panhandle, known as Goldwater-Reagan country, where conservatism flourishes. George McGovern received only 23.8 per cent of the vote in this district in the 1972 presidential election. During this year's campaign, Hightower ran a low-key campaign stressing conservative themes in order not to alienate the nearly 75 per cent of the voters who backed President Nixon in 1972. Among his campaign promises, Hightower pledged to work for fiscal responsibility, law and order, and to oppose high federal spending, excessive bureaucracy, and President Ford's amnesty program for Vietnam draft dodgers and deserters. ■



**Robert Charles
Krueger**

(D Texas - 21st)

Election: Succeeded Democratic Rep. O. C. Fisher (1943-75), who retired
Profession: Businessman, educator
Born: Sept. 19, 1935, New Braunfels, Texas
Home: New Braunfels, Texas
Religion: None specified

Education: Southern Methodist University, B.A. 1957; Duke University, M.A. (English) 1958; Oxford University, D. Phil. 1964
Previous Offices: None
Unsuccessful Campaigns: None
Military Record: None
Memberships: Modern Language Association, American Marketing Association, American Association of Higher Education
Family: Not married

Career: Krueger, a noted Shakespearean scholar who had studied at Oxford and taught at Duke University for several years, returned to Texas to manage his family's business interests and promptly got into politics. He upset a well-known state senator to win the Democratic House nomination, and went on to defeat Republican Douglas Harlan, a Ph.D. in government who had run a strong race in the district in 1972. Krueger campaigned on the issues of inflation, honesty and economy in government, and stressed his experience in ranching, education and business. Krueger effectively appealed to the farmers and ranchers in the rural areas, who hold the balance of power in the district and who supported retiring incumbent O. C. Fisher for many years. ■

UTAH



**Allan Turner
Howe**

(D Utah - 2nd)

Election: Succeeded Democratic Rep. Wayne Owens (1973-75), who ran for the Senate

Profession: Lawyer
Born: Sept. 6, 1927, Murray, Utah
Home: Salt Lake City, Utah
Religion: Latter Day-Saints
Education: University of Utah, B.S., J.D.
Previous Offices: Utah House of Representatives
Unsuccessful Campaigns: None
Military Record: Coast Guard, 1946-47
Memberships: Utah Bar Association, American Bar Association

Family: Married Marlene Dee; 5 children

Career: Howe comes to Congress after a long career in Utah politics that included service as a state representative, state assistant attorney general, and aide to Democratic Gov. Calvin L. Rampton and Democratic Sen. Frank E. Moss. To win, Howe had to beat a moderate and attractive young Republican nominee, Stephen M. Harmsen. During the campaign, Howe expressed his belief that there is gross waste in the defense budget, and said he opposed large U.S. troop concentrations in some overseas countries. He favored a constitutional amendment banning abortions, which antagonized some women's groups, but came out in favor of the Equal Rights Amendment. ■

VIRGINIA

Election: Defeated Republican Rep. Stanford E. Parris (1973-75)

Profession: Lawyer
Born: 1926, Kansas City, Mo.
Home: Mount Vernon, Va.
Religion: Catholic



**Herbert E.
Harris II**

(D Va. - 8th)

Education: Notre Dame University, B.S.; Georgetown University, J.D. 1951

Previous Offices: Fairfax County Board of Supervisors, 1967-75

Unsuccessful Campaigns: None

Military Record: Navy, World War II

Memberships: Fairfax County Drug Abuse Advisory Council

Family: Married Nancy Fodell; 5 children

Career: Harris used local government as his means of building a base for a congressional campaign. While serving seven years as a county commissioner, he concentrated on efforts to build a new county hospital, expand library services, upgrade sewage treatment, and restrict utility and tax rates. He claimed to strike a balance between what he called the advocates of zero growth and the advocates of excessive growth. Before entering local government, Harris was a lawyer specializing in international trade. He reports participating in the drafting of the U.S. Food for Peace law in 1955 and the Trade Expansion Act of 1962.



**Joseph Lyman
Fisher**

(D Va. - 10th)

Election: Defeated Republican Rep. Joel T. Broyhill (1953-75)

Profession: Economist

Born: Jan. 11, 1914, Pawtucket, R.I.

Home: Arlington, Va.

Religion: Unitarian

Education: Bowdoin College, B.S. 1935; George Washington University, M.A. in education, 1951; Harvard University, Ph.D. in Economics, 1947

Previous Offices: Arlington County Board of Supervisors, 1963-75

Unsuccessful Campaigns: None

Military Record: Army, 1943-46

Memberships: Resources for the Future, Unitarian Universalist Association, Teachers Insurance and Annuity Association, American Economic Association, American Association for the Advancement of Science

Family: Married Margaret Saunders Winslow, 1942; 7 children

Career: Fisher's victory over Broyhill, one of the senior Republicans in the House, surprised many Washington-area residents who saw the incumbent as virtually invulnerable. One secret of Fisher's success was his organization; his contacts during more than a decade on the county board helped gain him the volunteers he needed to canvass the homes and high-rise apartments of the district. Fisher made an issue of Broyhill's

wealth and business interests, claiming that Broyhill's votes on the Ways and Means Committee reflected the wishes of the oil industry rather than the needs of local consumers. Fisher spent most of the campaign in a wheelchair after injuring his back in a boating accident early in the fall.

VERMONT



**James Merrill
Jeffords**

(R Vt. - At Large)

Election: Succeeded Republican Rep. Richard W. Mallary (1972-75), who ran for the Senate

Profession: Attorney

Born: May 11, 1934, Rutland, Vt.

Home: Montpelier, Vt.

Religion: Congregational

Education: Yale University, B.S. 1956; Harvard University, LL.B. 1962

Previous Offices: Vermont Senate, 1967-69; Vermont Attorney General, 1969-73

Unsuccessful Campaigns: Governor, 1972

Military Record: Navy, 1956-59

Memberships: American Judicature Society, Legal Aid, Lions, Elks

Family: Married Elizabeth Daley, 1961; 2 children

Career: Jeffords is a moderate Republican, but one who worked hard in 1974 to erase the liberal and maverick reputation he earned in 1972, when he challenged the party choice in a gubernatorial primary and lost. Jeffords' back-to-the-center strategy worked, enabling him to overcome two more conservative rivals in the primary and then to defeat a strong Democratic challenger in November. During the campaign, Jeffords called for a balanced federal budget, opposed gun control legislation and said he would back national health insurance only if it could be implemented by private insurance companies.

WASHINGTON



Don L. Bonker

(D Wash. - 3rd)

Election: Succeeded Democratic Rep. Julia Butler Hansen (1960-75), who retired

Profession: Politics

Born: March 7, 1937, Denver, Colo.

Home: Ridgefield, Wash.

Religion: Unspecified Christian

Education: Lewis and Clark College, B.A. 1964

Previous Offices: Clark County Auditor, 1966-75
Unsuccessful Campaigns: Secretary of State, 1972
Military Record: Coast Guard, 1955-59
Memberships: Clark County Health and Welfare Council, Tuberculosis Association

Family: Married Carolyn Ekern, 1971; no children

Career: Bonker defeated A. Ludlow Kramer, the man who had beaten him for secretary of state in 1972, after a campaign in which the two men took similarly liberal positions on most issues. Bonker's campaign was sophisticated, using computers, telephone canvassing and large numbers of volunteers. The Democrat gained considerable momentum from his impressive September primary victory, in which he upset a favored rival by siding with small loggers against large logging companies and pushed hard on consumer and anti-inflation issues.

WISCONSIN



Alvin J. Baldus

(D Wis. - 3rd)

Election: Defeated Rep. Vernon W. Thomson (R 1961-75)

Profession: Stockbroker

Born: April 27, 1926, Boone, Iowa

Home: Menomonie, Wis.

Religion: Catholic

Education: Austin Junior College, 1948 A.A.

Previous Offices: Wisconsin State House of Representatives, 1967-75

Unsuccessful Campaigns: None

Military Record: Merchant Marine, 1944-46; Army, 1951-53

Memberships: American Legion, Disabled American Veterans, American Cancer Society

Family: Married A. Lorayne Reiten, 1959; 4 children

Career: In a district with a heavy agricultural base, Baldus' knowledge of farming will come in handy. Before being elected to the legislature in 1966, he was a salesman of farm machinery. He is described as having a friendly, folksy manner and still knows many farmers and small merchants in the district. During his eight years in the state legislature, Baldus rose to become assistant majority leader of the Assembly. His close contacts and good relationship with organized labor and farmers' organizations got him the endorsement of the state AFL-CIO and Auto Workers as well as backing from leaders of the state Farmers Union and National Farm Organization. Baldus has expressed support for freeing impounded federal aid for sewer systems for small communities as a way to fight unemployment, and for the halting of dairy imports.



Robert John Cornell

(D Wis. - 8th)

Election: Defeated Republican Rep. Harold V. Froehlich (1973-75)

Profession: Catholic priest, teacher

Born: Dec. 16, 1919, Gladstone, Mich.

Home: DePere, Wis.

Religion: Catholic

Education: St. Norbert College, B.A. 1941; Catholic University, M.A. 1947, Ph.D. (history) 1957

Previous Offices: 8th District Democratic chairman since 1969

Unsuccessful Campaigns: U.S. House, 1970, 1972

Military Record: None

Memberships: Organization of American Historians

Family: Not married

Career: Cornell, a Roman Catholic priest and history professor at St. Norbert College, was successful in his third race for the 8th District House seat. He won comfortably over Froehlich who had beaten him by less than 4,000 votes in 1972. Froehlich served on the House Judiciary Committee and voted for two articles of impeachment; he was the only pro-impeachment committee member to lose in a bid for re-election. But the issue had little to do with his defeat. The economy was the major issue, and Wisconsin voters blamed Republican candidates for the policies of the national administration. One of Cornell's major campaign planks was an eight-point plan to fight inflation. He carried even normally Republican areas, and becomes the second priest in Congress, joining Robert Drinan (D Mass.).



Robert W. Kasten Jr.

(R Wis. - 9th)

Election: Succeeded Republican Rep. Glenn R. Davis (1947-57 1965-75), whom he defeated in the primary

Profession: Businessman

Born: June 19, 1942, Milwaukee, Wis.

Home: Brown Deer, Wis.

Religion: Episcopalian

Education: University of Arizona, B.A. 1964; Columbia University, M.B.A., 1966

Previous Offices: Wisconsin State Senate, 1973-75

Unsuccessful Campaigns: Wisconsin Assembly, 1970

Military Service: Air Force, 1967; Wisconsin Air National Guard, 1967-72

Memberships: Wisconsin Society for Prevention of Blindness Milwaukee Council on Alcoholism, Milwaukee Coalition for Clean Water

Family: Not married

Career: Kasten, a young executive of a family shoe company (his father is head of the firm) decided to make the race for the House after some business leaders told him they thought the incumbent, Rep. Glenn Davis (R) could be beaten by a Democrat in November. Kasten beat Davis in the Republican primary. His moderate image and organizing ability were credited with giving Kasten a relatively easy victory. After being defeated for a seat in the assembly, the lower house of the state legislature, Kasten had won a state senate seat in 1972. Kasten favors reduced government expenditures as the best way to fight inflation. He is skeptical about repealing the oil depletion allowance, arguing that that would simply mean additional costs for the oil companies, which they would pass along to the consumers.

Congressional Casualties

Election Defeats

DEMOCRATS

- Rep. Frank Clark (Pa)
- Rep. Frank Denholm (SD)
- Rep. Thomas A. Luken (Ohio)
- Rep. Peter Kyros (Me)

REPUBLICANS

- Rep. Victor Veysey (Calif)
- Rep. Bob Mathias (Calif)
- Rep. Donald Brotzman (Colo)
- Rep. Ben Blackburn (Ga)
- Rep. Robert Hanrahan (Ill)
- Rep. Samuel Young (Ill)
- Rep. Earl Landgrebe (Ind)
- Rep. William Bray (Ind)
- Rep. Roger Zion (Ind)
- Rep. David Dennis (Ind)
- Rep. William Hudnut (Ind)
- Rep. Wiley Mayne (Iowa)
- Rep. Bill Scherle (Iowa)
- Rep. Paul Cronin (Mass)
- Rep. Robert J. Huber (Mich)
- Rep. Dick Shoup (Mont)
- Rep. David Towell (Nev)
- Rep. John Hunt (NJ)
- Rep. Charles Sandman (NJ)
- Rep. William Widnall (NJ)

- Rep. Joseph Maraziti (NJ)
- Rep. James Grover (NY)
- Rep. Angelo Roncallo (NY)
- Rep. Carleton King (NY)
- Rep. Wilmer Mizell (NC)
- Rep. Earl Ruth (NC)
- Rep. John N. Happy Camp (Okla)
- Rep. John Dellenback (Ore)
- Rep. Edward Young (SC)
- Rep. LaMar Baker (Tenn)
- Rep. Dan Kuykendall (Tenn)
- Rep. Bob Price (Tex)
- Rep. Joel Brodyhill (Va)
- Rep. Stanford Parris (Va)
- Rep. Vernon Thomson (Wis)
- Rep. Harold Froelich (Wis)

DEFEATED FOR OTHER OFFICE

- Rep. Wayne Owens (D-Utah)
- Rep. William J. B. Dorn (D-SC)
- Rep. William Roy (D-Kans)
- Rep. Robert Steele (R-Conn)
- Rep. Richard Mallory (R-Vt)

SENATORS DEFEATED

- Sen. Marlow Cook (R-Ky)
- Sen. Peter Dominick (R-Col)

DEATHS

- Rep. Hale Boggs (D-La)
- Rep. Nick J. Begich (D-Alas)
- Rep. George W. Collins (D-Ill)
- Rep. William O. Mills (R-Md)
- Rep. John P. Saylor (R-Pa)
- Rep. Charles M. Teague (R-Cal)

RETIREES

- Rep. Charles E. Chamberlain (R-Mich)
- Sen. Norris Cotton (R-NH)
- Sen. Wallace Bennett (R-Utah)
- Rep. John M. Zwach (R-Minn)
- Sen. Alan Bible (D-Nev)
- Sen. Harold Hughes (D-Ia)
- Rep. Tom Gettys (D-SC)
- Rep. Kenneth J. Gray (D-Ill)
- Rep. O. Clark Fisher (D-Tex)
- Rep. Les Arends (R-Ill)
- Rep. Harold E. Collier (R-Ill)
- Sen. Sam Ervin (D-NC)
- Rep. Dave Martin (R-Neb)
- Rep. William Minshall (R-Ohio)
- Rep. Ancher Nelsen (R-Minn)
- Rep. Walter Powell (R-Ohio)
- Rep. H. R. Gross (R-Ia)
- Rep. John Ware (R-Pa)
- Rep. Craig Hosmer (R-Cal)
- Rep. George Goodling (R-Pa)
- Rep. Charles S. Gubser (R-Cal)
- Rep. Howard W. Robison (R-NY)
- Rep. Julia Butler Hansen (D-Wash)
- Rep. John A. Blatnik (D-Minn)
- Rep. Richard T. Hanna (D-Cal)
- Sen. George Aiken (R-Vt)
- Rep. Henry P. Smith III (R-NY)
- Rep. Chet Holtfield (D-Cal)
- Rep. Wendell Wyatt (R-Ore)
- Rep. Edith Green (D-Ore)
- Rep. Martha Griffiths (D-Mich)
- Rep. Peter H. B. Frelinghuysen (R-NJ)
- Rep. Harold Donohue (D-Mass)
- Rep. John Rooney (D-NY)
- Rep. Frank Brasco (D-NY)
- Rep. Thaddeus Dulski (D-NY)
- Sen. Edward Gurney (R-Fla)

RESIGNATIONS

- Rep. Gerald Ford (R-Mich) to become Vice President of the United States.
- Rep. William J. Keating (R-Ohio) to become president of the Cincinnati Enquirer.

- Sen. William Saxbe (R-Ohio), an announced retiree, to become U.S. Attorney General.
- Rep. James Harvey (Mich) to accept a federal judgeship.
- Rep. William S. Mailliard (R-Cal), an announced retiree, to become U.S. Ambassador to the OAS.

SEEKING OTHER OFFICE

- Rep. John C. Culver (D-Ia) to run for the Senate.
- Rep. William Jennings Bryan Dorn (D-SC) to run for Governor.
- Rep. Ogden Reid (D-NY) to run for Governor. †
- Rep. Bill Gunter (D-Fla) to run for the Senate †
- Rep. Louis C. Wyman (R-NH) to run for the Senate.
- Rep. Ella Grasso (D-Conn) to run for Governor.
- Rep. Clem McSpadden (D-Okla) to run for Governor †
- Rep. Hugh Carey (D-NY) to run for Governor
- Rep. Wayne Owens (D-Utah) to run for the Senate †
- Rep. Jerome Waldle (D-Cal) to run for Governor. †
- Rep. William R. Roy (D-Kan) to run for the Senate †
- Rep. Robert H. Steele (R-Conn) to run for Governor †
- Rep. Richard T. Mallory (R-Vt) to run for the Senate †
- Rep. Larry Hogan (R-Md) to run for Governor †

† Unsuccessful

DEFEATED IN PRIMARY

- Sen. Howard Metzenbaum (D-Ohio)
- Rep. Larry Williams (R-Pa)
- Sen. J. William Fulbright (D-Ark)
- Rep. Frank Stubblefield (D-Ky)
- Rep. John Davis (D-Ga)
- Rep. Orval Hansen (R-Id)
- Rep. Glenn R. Davis (R-Wis)
- Rep. Robert O. Tiernan (D-RI)
- Rep. Bertram Podell (D-NY)
- Rep. John Earick (D-La)

PRIMARY DEFEATS FOR OTHER OFFICE

- Rep. Ogden Reid (D-NY)
- Rep. Jerome Waldle (D-Cal)
- Rep. Larry Hogan (R-Md)
- Rep. Clem McSpadden (D-Okla)
- Rep. Bill Gunter (D-Fla)

THE NEW YORK TIMES, FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 29, 1974

Ford's Dealings With Congress: An Uncertain Course

By MARJORIE HUNTER

Special to The New York Times

WASHINGTON, Nov. 28 —

After less than four months in

President must pick and choose his issues carefully; otherwise he is exhibiting not strength but weakness. And that, he

Congress, heavily dominated by Democrats.

"I suggested to him that it would be wise to consult with

of us for 25 years."

Democratic Congressional leaders, too, have expressed hope that the President will

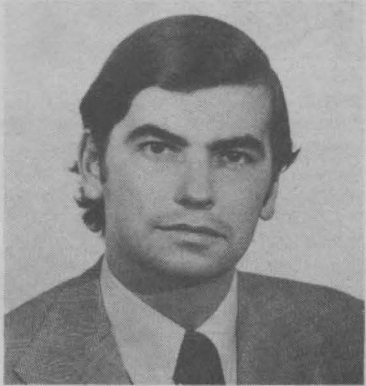
with it. And he's extremely partisan, devoted to the old-time Republican doctrine. The danger I see in that he might



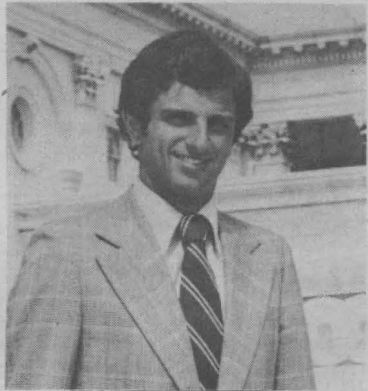
Roll Call

The Newspaper of Capitol Hill

Gallery of New Members



REP. CHRISTOPHER DODD (D-Conn-2nd), 30, succeeds Rep. Robert Steele (R), a gubernatorial loser. A practicing attorney, he is a member, board of directors of the Family Services of Southeastern Connecticut, and is active in American Cancer Society programs. Once served with Peace Corps in Dominican Republic; later becoming the Corps' in-country training director and special project director in Washington. An Army veteran, he's the son of the late Sen. Thomas Dodd (D). Married. Office: 429 Cannon House Office Building. Phone: 225-2076.



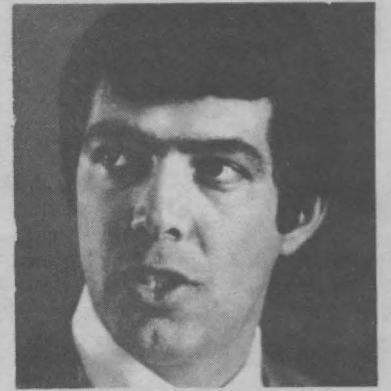
REP. ANTHONY "TOBY" MOF-FET (D-Conn-6th), 30, succeeds Rep. Ella Grasso (D), who was elected Governor. Since 1971, director of the Connecticut Citizen Action Group. Authored two books and worked with Sen. Walter Mondale (D-Minn) to develop Senate subcommittee on children and youth. First director of U.S. Office of Students and Youth (1969) but resigned in protest to 1970 Cambodian invasion. Earned MA from Boston U., taught in Boston city schools, and acted as liaison with street gangs for U.S. Commissioner of Education. Divorced. One child. Office: 1008 Longworth. Phone: 225-4476.



REP. ELLIOT LEVITAS (D-Ga-4th), 43, defeated Rep. Ben Blackburn (R). A Rhodes Scholar, he has served in the Georgia House since 1965; holding chairmanship of the joint committee on the Metropolitan Atlanta Rapid Transit, and playing key legislative role in passage of Georgia Residential Finance Agency, Chattahoochee River Protection Act and the 1967 Right to Privacy Bill. An Air Force veteran, practices law in Atlanta, and lectures at Emory University, where he obtained his LLB. Married. Three children. Office: 506 CHOB. Phone: 225-4272.



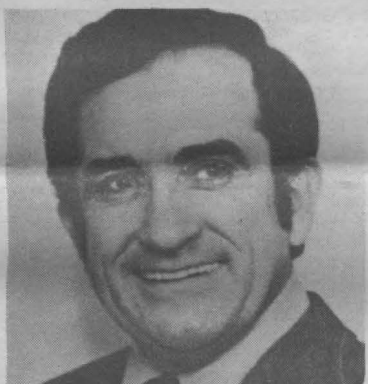
REP. LARRY McDONALD (D-Ga-7th), 39, defeated Rep. John Davis (D) in primary. A urologist, he is a member of the Georgia Medical Education Board (since 1969), and holds memberships in numerous medical societies, including the National Economics Committee of the Assn. of American Physicians and Surgeons. A Navy veteran, he also is a member of the John Birch Society, the National Rifle Assn., the state Right to Life Committee, and the National Board of Movement to Restore Decency Committee. Single. Office: 1641 Longworth House Office Building. Phone: 225-2931.



REP. MARTIN RUSSO (D-Ill-3rd), 30, defeated Rep. Robert Hanrahan (R) in the general election. A practicing attorney, he earned his BA and JD from DePaul University. He worked as a law clerk to Justice John McCormick of the Illinois Appellate Court (1967-68) and as Asst. State's Attorney in the general division of the State's Attorney Office in Cook County. Also, he's past president of the Gateway Jaycees, and a member of the Tinley Park Jaycees. Married. One child. Office: 128 Cannon House Office Building. Phone: 225-5736.



REP. ABNER MIKVA (D-Ill-10th), 48, defeated Rep. Sam Young (R), the man who unseated him in 1972. A former U.S. Representative (1969-73), he's an attorney and law professor at Northwestern Law School. Previously, he served in the state House (1956-66) and was a clerk to U.S. Supreme Court Judge Sherman Minton (1951) after graduation from the Univ. of Chicago Law School. During 1973, he served as Chairman of the Illinois Board of Ethics, resigning to run for Congress. An Army AF veteran during WW II, he's married with three children. Office: 432 CHOB. Phone: 225-4835.



REP. TIM HALL (D-Ill-15th), 49, succeeds Rep. Leslie Arends (R), the House Minority Whip who retired. A teacher in the field of special education, he worked as the training coordinator at the William W. Fox Children's Center in Dwight, Ill., and has taught school for 14 years in Illinois. A U.S. Coast Guard veteran during WW II, he holds a BA in history and political science, and a Masters in education. Married. Two sons. Office: 1221 Longworth House Office Building. Phone: 225-2975.



REP. PAUL SIMON (D-Ill-24th), 46, succeeds Rep. Ken Gray (D), who retired. Formerly, Illinois Lieutenant Governor (1969-73). Author of six books, he was publisher of 14 newspapers in southern Illinois, and served in the Illinois House (1954-62) and Senate (1962-69). An Oregon native, he taught at Sangamon State University (Ill), and was a Fellow at the Kennedy Institute of Government & Politics (Harvard). He's an Army veteran with a lifetime membership in the Veterans of Foreign Wars. Married. Two children. Office: 1724 Longworth House Office Building. Phone: 225-5201.



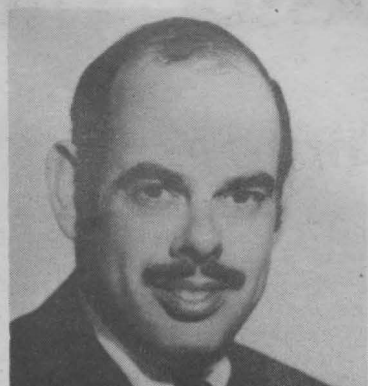
REP. GEORGE MILLER (D-Cal-7th), 29, succeeds Rep. Jerome Waldie (D), a gubernatorial primary loser. A Walnut Creek attorney, he hails from an illustrious family in Contra County, and has held numerous key political and governmental posts, including chairmanship of the county Democratic organization. Nominee for state Senate, 1968. Legislative aide for State Senate Majority Leader George Moscone (D). Served as delegate to the California Democratic Council. Married. Two Children. Office: 1532 LHOB. Phone: 225-5511.



REP. NORMAN MINETA (D-Cal-13th), 43, succeeds Rep. Charles Gubser (R), who retired. Formerly, mayor of San Jose. Also, city councilman (1967-1972); housing authority commissioner (1966-67), and Human Relations Commission commissioner (1962-64). Active in civic activities, including Boy Scouts, Santa Clara County Council of Churches, county chapter of the National Conference of Christians and Jews, the National Urban Coalition, and county social planning. An Army veteran, he's a partner in a family insurance business. Married. Two children. Office: 510 CHOB. Phone: 225-2631.



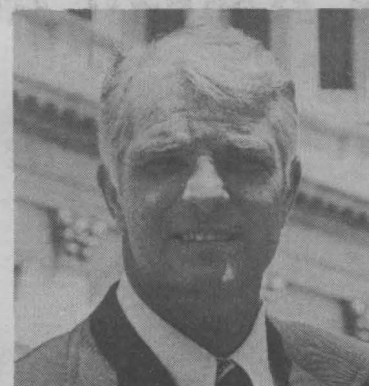
REP. JOHN KREBS (D-Cal-17th), 47, defeated Rep. Bob Mathias (R) in general election. Active in Fresno County politics, serving on the central Democratic county committee. Served on the Fresno County Board of Supervisors (since 1970), holding the chairmanship from 1973-74. An Army veteran, and an attorney, he's married with two children. Office: 435 Cannon House Office Building. Phone: 225-3341.



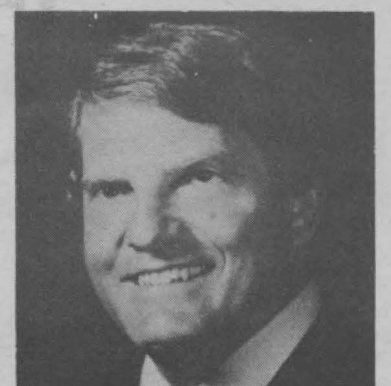
REP. HENRY WAXMAN (D-Cal-24th), 35, won election to the new district created by state redistricting. Since 1969, he has served in the California Assembly, and held the chairmanship of the California Assembly Committee on Health. A lawyer, educated at UCLA (BA, 1961; LLB, 1964), he was state president of the California Federation of Young Democrats, 1965-67. A bachelor, he's a member of several state and national groups, including the American Civil Liberties Union, the Sierra Club and the American Jewish Congress. Office: 1039 LHOB. Phone: 225-3976.



REP. MARK HANNAFORD (D-Cal-34th), 49, succeeds Rep. Craig Hosmer (R), who retired. Mayor of Lakewood (1968-70 and 72-74), where he held many political/governmental posts, including tenures on planning commission and city council. Member of the state and Los Angeles County (1962-66) and state (1966-71) Democratic central committees. Ran the local campaigns of Sens. Alan Cranston (D) and John Tunney (D), and the presidential efforts of the late Kennedy brothers, John and Robert. Also Assoc. Prof. at Long Beach State U., and a WW II Army AF veteran. Married. Three children. Office: 315 CHOB. Phone: 225-2415.



REP. JIM LLOYD (D-Cal-35th), 52, defeated Rep. Vic Veysey (R) in a new district. Formerly, Mayor of West Covina, where he served on the city council (since 1968). Chaired land use and growth policy committee of the Southern California Assn. of Governments. A career naval aviator and public information specialist, he flew combat missions in the Pacific during WW II, and served as public information officer at the Guantanamo Naval Base during the Bay of Pigs and Cuban missile episodes. Now retired, he operates a PR firm, and taught at Mt. San Antonio College. Married. One son. Office: 222 CHOB. Phone: 225-2305.



REP. JERRY PATTERSON (D-Cal-38th), 39, succeeds Rep. Dick Hanna (D), who retired. He's a practicing attorney with a background in public administration. Formerly, Mayor of Santa Ana, where he served on the city council since 1969. An attorney with a background in public administration, he held several government positions in Orange County. Also, he was city attorney for Placentia, Vice President of the county division of the state's League of Cities, and served with the Coast Guard during the Korean conflict. Married. Two children. Office: 507 CHOB. Phone: 225-2965.