# The original documents are located in Box 7, folder "Secret Service Protection for Vice President and Secretary of State: December, 1976 - January, 1977 (1)" of the White House Special Files Unit Files at the Gerald R. Ford Presidential Library.

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Dear Mr. President:

I am transmitting for consideration by the Congress urgent legislation, the "Special Protective Services Act of 1977," which would authorize the President to direct that protection be provided for the Vice President of the United States and any other Federal Government official after they leave office.

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We cannot in good conscience subject any departing Vice President, Secretary of State, or any other Federal official to possible harm because of his or her service to the United States. Because this danger results directly from the high visibility of their positions, I believe that the Federal Government has an obligation to provide them and their immediate families with protection as long as there is significant danger to their lives.

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The legislation I am proposing would cover both present and future Vice Presidents and other Federal officials after they leave office. It would authorize the President to direct Secret Servive protection for the Vice President and other Federal officials for so long as the President considers that they are in significant danger as a result of the discharge of their responsibilities while in office. Similar



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I urge the Congress to act swiftly on this proposal.



The Honorable Thomas P. O'Neill Speaker of the House of Representatives Washington, D.C. 20515



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# THE WHITE HOUSE WASHINGTON

# December 29, 1976

MR PRESIDENT:

# Protection of Vice President and Secretary of State

The attached memorandum from Jim Lynn was staffed to Ed Schmults and Jack Marsh.

Ed Schmults had some extensive comments on this subject and they are attached. Jack Marsh deferred to Ed Schmults.

Jim Lynn asked that this be dexed to you in Vail.

Jim Connor





EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT AND BUDGET WASHINGTON, D.C. 20503

ACTION

# MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT

SUBJECT: Protection of Vice President and Secretary of State

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The proposed legislation carries out your decisions. You indicated that you wanted this legislation to be transmitted promptly so that the Congress will have the opportunity to pass a bill before January 20.

The bill and transmittal letters have been approved by State, Treasury, and the National Security Council.

Also consistent with your decision, I recommend that Brent Scowcroft be assigned lead responsibility for coordinating the necessary Executive branch contacts with the Congress on the legislation.

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Director

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Sec. 2. Section 3056 of title 18, United States Code, is amended by redesignating subsection (b) as subsection (c) and inserting the following new subsection:

"(b) (1) In addition to the persons listed in subsection (a), the President is authorized to direct the Secretary of the Treasury to provide protection by the United States Secret Service to the person of the Vice President of the United States or the Secretary of State, or both, after they leave office for so long as the President is satisfied that there is significant danger to such persons as a consequence of their discharge of responsibilities while in office. The President may also extend such protection as may be necessary to members of their immediate families.

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FROM:

Edward C. Schmult

SUBJECT: Protection of the Vice President and Secretary of State

I offer the following comments regarding Jim Lynn's memorandum on extending Secret Service protection:

- 1. I agree with the purpose of this legislation to authorize Secret Service protection for the Vice President and the Secretary of State after they leave office. However, I recommend that only the Vice President be listed by title in the proposed bill. Only recently has a Secretary of State received protection from the Secret Service and it remains uncertain whether this practice will continue. The State Department has its own security force. In addition, future situations might require protection for a former Attorney General or Director of Central Intelligence. I would, therefore, have the bill authorize the President to direct Secret Service protection for a former Vice President and any other former government official, or their families, whose safety is in "significant danger" as a consequence of the discharge of the official's responsibilities while in office. This achieves the same result in the instant situation, while providing discretion that may be needed at a later date. The letter of transmittal to Congress could make clear that protection is contemplated for the outgoing Secretary of State.
- You should be aware of the cost estimates. The Treasury Department estimates the cost of protection for the first year out of office (without foreign travel) to range between

\$1.48 and \$2.64 million for a former official and between \$2.16 and \$3.32 million for a former official with a wife and two children. The primary variables are the nature and number of threats and the level of protection required.

3. While I agree with the purpose of the legislation, I believe the Treasury cost estimates require one "political" observation -- critics will profess shock at the cost to the taxpayers and will assert (a) the Vice President can pay for his own protection and (b) the Secretary of State wishes to retain one of his official "perks." A generic bill would tend to mitigate this criticism. THE WHITE HOUSE WASHINGTON

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"(b) (1) In addition to the persons listed in subsection (a), the President is authorized to direct the Secretary of the Treasury to provide protection by the United States Secret Service to the person of the Vice President of the United States or the Secretary of State, or both, after they leave office for so long as the President is satisfied that there is significant danger to such persons as a consequence of their discharge of responsibilities while in office. The President may also extend such protection as may be necessary to members of their immediate families.

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The Honorable Nelson A. Rockefeller President of the Senate Washington, D.C. 20510

WASHINGTON



Dear Mr. Speaker:

I am transmitting for consideration by the Congress urgent legislation, the "Special Protective Services Act of 1977," which would authorize the President to direct that the Secret Service provide protection for the Vice President of the United States and the Secretary of State after they leave office.

The lives of the Vice President and the Secretary of State have been threatened because of their service to the United States and the American people. The number of threats against prominent Federal officials normally declines after they leave office. The emergence in recent years of numerous and mobile foreign terrorist groups, however, has created an uncertain degree of risk for the Vice President and the Secretary of State; they are natural targets for individuals and groups prone to violence. Threats against Secretary Kissinger's life are current and continuing.

We cannot in good conscience subject any departing Vice President or Secretary of State to possible harm because of his or her service to the United States. Because this danger results directly from the high visibility of their positions, I believe that the Federal Government has an obligation to provide them and their immediate families with Secret Service protection as long as there is significant danger to their lives.

Existing statutory authority is not adequate for this purpose. Consequently, unless the Congress acts, protective services necessary to ensure the continued safety of the Vice President and the Secretary of State until threats against them cease cannot be provided after they leave office on January 20.

The legislation I am proposing would cover both present and future Vice Presidents and Secretaries of State. It would authorize the President to direct Secret Service protection for the Vice President and the Secretary of State after they leave office for so long as the President considers their life or safety to be in danger. Similar protection could be extended to their families. Finally, this legislation would provide that such protection be reviewed and specifically reauthorized by the President every six months until finally terminated.

I urge the Congress to act swiftly on this proposal.

Sincerely,

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WASHINGTON

December 29, 1976

MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT

FROM:

Edward C. Schmult	Edward	с.	Schmult
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SUBJECT: Protection of the Vice President and Secretary of State

I offer the following comments regarding Jim Lynn's memorandum on extending Secret Service protection:

- 1. I agree with the purpose of this legislation to authorize Secret Service protection for the Vice President and the Secretary of State after they leave office. However, I recommend that only the Vice President be listed by title in the proposed bill. Only recently has a Secretary of State received protection from the Secret Service and it remains uncertain whether this practice will continue. The State Department has its own security In addition, future situations might force. require protection for a former Attorney General or Director of Central Intelligence. I would, therefore, have the bill authorize the President to direct Secret Service protection for a former Vice President and any other former government official, or their families, whose safety is in "significant danger" as a consequence of the discharge of the official's responsibilities while in office. This achieves the same result in the instant situation, while providing discretion that may be needed at a later date. The letter of transmittal to Congress could make clear that protection is contemplated for the outgoing Secretary of State.
- You should be aware of the cost estimates. The Treasury Department estimates the cost of protection for the first year out of office (without foreign travel) to range between

\$1.48 and \$2.64 million for a former official and between \$2.16 and \$3.32 million for a former official with a wife and two children. The primary variables are the nature and number of threats and the level of protection required.

3. While I agree with the purpose of the legislation, I believe the Treasury cost estimates require one "political" observation -- critics will profess shock at the cost to the taxpayers and will assert (a) the Vice President can pay for his own protection and (b) the Secretary of State wishes to retain one of his official "perks." A generic bill would tend to mitigate this criticism.



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ACTION M	EMORANDUM	WASHINGTON	LOG NO.:	
Date:	December 29, 1976	Time:		
FOR ACTIO	ON:	cc (for information):		
<u>Phil E</u> Jack 1	Buchen (Ed Schmults) Marsh			
FROM THI	E STAFF SECRETARY			
DUE: Date	: Today Please	Time:		
SUBJECT:				

Jim Lynn memo re: Protection of Vice President

## ACTION REQUESTED:

For Necessary Action

X For Your Recommendations

Prepare Agenda and Brief

X For Your Comments

Draft Remarks

\_\_\_\_ Draft Reply

## **REMARKS**:

Jim Lynn is anxious to have this memorandum dexed to the President ---- we would like your comments as soon as possible.

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## PLEASE ATTACH THIS COPY TO MATERIAL SUBMITTED.

If you have any questions or if you anticipate a delay in submitting the required material, please telephone the Staff Secretary immediately.

Jim Connor For the President

Date: December 29, 1 FOR ACTION: Phil Buchen (Ed Schmu Jack Marsh FROM THE STAFF SECRETA	
FOR ACTION:	ARY
	ults)
Date: December 29, 1	cc (for information):
	1976 Time:
ACTION MEMORANDUM	WASHINGTON LOG NO .:

SUBJECT:

Jim Lynn memo re: Protection of Vice President And Secretary of State

#### ACTION REQUESTED:

----- For Necessary Action

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\_\_\_\_\_ Prepare Agenda and Brief

Draft Reply

Draft Remarks

\_\_\_\_\_ For Your Comments

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Schmulto ( see comments )

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# THE WHITE HOUSE WASHINGTON

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