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MEMORANDUM

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

~~SECRET~~/NODIS/XGDS

MEMORANDUM OF CONVERSATION

PARTICIPANTS: President Ford
 House Select Committee on MIA's
 Cong. G. V. (Sonny) Montgomery (D. -Miss.),
 Chairman
 Cong. Paul N. McCloskey, Jr. (R. -Calif.)
 Cong. Richard L. Ottinger (D. -NY)
 Cong. Benjamin Gilman (R. -NY)
 Angus MacDonald, Staff Director
 Brent Scowcroft, Assistant to the President
 for National Security Affairs
 Max Friedersdorf, Assistant to the President
 for Legislative Affairs
 Bob Wolthius, Deputy Assistant to the President
 for Legislative Affairs

DATE AND TIME: Monday, January 26, 1976
 4:43 - 5:30 p.m.

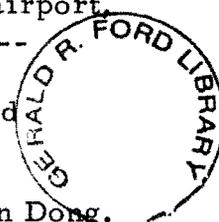
PLACE: The Oval Office

[Small talk]

The President: Tell me about your trip.

Montgomery: It was a very good trip. The attitude of the leadership was very different from the early days when Kissinger used to deal with them. We were told we couldn't have US military and flags for recognizing the remains, but we did it our way. We had a fine ceremony at the airport, with North Vietnamese looking on. We didn't see any bomb damage -- we didn't want to. Only the bridge. It's an old town. The only new building is the Cuban hotel. We saw the Hanoi Hilton. They stressed there were no Americans alive.

They discussed Article 21 of the Agreement. We met with Pham Van Dong. He was cordial and he raised Article 21. We told him of your letter and



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 E.O. 12958, Sec. 3.5
 NSC Memo, 11/24/98, State Dept. Guidel. 5
 By let Date 1/24/02

of your Asian speech [Honolulu speech, December 7] about mutual gestures of good will. And we got a shopping list of wants from him. It is really the JEC list.

The Committee still hasn't taken any policy steps but we feel the ball is back in our court. They have lived up to everything they have told us. They let the nine go; they gave us the three bodies; we could have the two marines if Kennedy would get on the ball.

The gestures should best come from you. We told them there was no way to get economic or reconstruction aid. [Mentioned things which could be done.]

Dong said he wanted to come to the United States and wanted more Americans to come to Vietnam.

The President: Do they let Americans come freely?

Montgomery: No, not now.

Gilman: I seriously think they want better relations with us. I mentioned the oil drilling.

The President: How many MIA's do you think are left in Vietnam?

Montgomery: Probably about a total of 2500-odd MIA's but I think not more than 250 bodies could be recovered. There are many problems involved -- the impact, animals, vegetation, etc.

The President: Have you had any contact with the League of Families?

McCloskey: Here is a resolution of the League. We meet with them Saturday.

Two other things: You would get along well with Pham Van Dong. He is a gracious man. We thought your Hawaii speech was an affirmative speech, but they said you came over and doubled the aid to Indonesia and the Philippines.

I don't know when you would invite Dong here but you would get along with him as well as you did with Teng Hsiao-ping.



We want to wrap up by September. State has a two-to-four year time frame so we are in conflict with them. I urge you to hasten on the reciprocal gestures. State thinks lifting the trade ban is too big a gesture, but . . .

The President: Would they let us look for MIA's?

Ottinger: They said if we would drop our hostility, they could cooperate on MIA's. There are two alternatives: deal on a step-by-step basis or sit down with State and negotiate the whole thing out. I think that is the way to go to give them some independence.

The President: Do they acknowledge they have closer ties with the Soviet Union?

Montgomery: They never mentioned the situation and we never saw a Soviet or a Chinese.

The President: How about Laos?

Montgomery: There was a mixup there. They thought at first we were coming in there to spy. They told us there were no Americans alive. They had no information on where they crashed. The government is pretty loosely managed.

McCloskey: They badly need medicine, etc.

Ottinger: They admitted they were desperate.

McCloskey: The Lao and the Thai are right across the river from each other. The question is whether they will stimulate insurgency in Thailand.

The President: Is the Lao Government independent or pro-North Vietnam, or pro-Chinese, or pro-Soviet?

Montgomery: I think the North Vietnamese call the shots. There are some Soviets there also. We did see some.

McCloskey: They are not as sure of their control as in North Vietnam.



The President: Are there MIA's in Cambodia?

Montgomery: Yes, 30. We couldn't even make contact with them.

The President: We couldn't either, during Mayaguez.

Gilman: The JCRC have 23 North Vietnamese MIA's which we could use for exchange.

The President: I appreciate this information. Let us take a good look at the situation and what can be done. I will talk to Kissinger.

Ottinger: He has bitter memories. What we have to remember is it isn't the same.

The President: The first thing is to get the remains back. The second is to see if we can breach the relationship with the Soviet Union. The Chinese are worried about that. We will look into it. In the meantime there are more and more families changing status.

Montgomery: We have an agreement with DOD that there will be no status changes unless requested until after our report in September. The parents are the biggest problem. Some of them don't ever want a change. There is a tremendous financial difference.

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Montgomery: Maybe the UNHCR could work with the new MIA agency in Hanoi on this MIA data.

McCloskey: We are getting some plastic surgeons to go over to help some children. They give time each year to do things like this. They have done this work on a doctor-to-doctor basis, not only in the US but in Latin America and other areas.

Gilman: They went out of their way to make a clear gesture of these three bodies. I think through some gesture on your part we can keep the ball rolling.

The President: What would you suggest?



Gilman: I think the aid is best.

McCloskey: I, of course, tend toward trade, but they really lack hotel facilities. There are people here who would like to go in there.

Ottinger: I would like to resolve it all at once rather than at a snail's pace. Give recognition, get a neutral agency to go in to look for sites -- let the American people know these are tied together.



P/Montgomery Contn Members (MIA's)

✓ 26 Jan 76

(Small talk)

P Tell me about your trip

M Very good trip. Attitude of leadership was very diff from early days when K used to deal w/ them. We were told we couldn't have US military + flags for recg + remains, but we did it our way. We had a fine evening at a apt w/ a NVUee looking on. We didn't see any bank damage - we didn't want to. Only a bridge. It is old town only one bldg is Cuban hotel. We saw Harriet Hilton. They stressed there were no arms alive. They dismissed art 21. We met w/ Tran Van Dong. He was critical - raised art 21. We told him of your letter + Asian speech, mentioned gestures of good will & we got ~~to~~ a shopping list of wants from him. It is really a JEC list.

The Contn still hasn't taken any policy steps but we feel a call to back in our court. They have lived up to everything they have told us. They let a 9 go, they gave us a 2 books; we could have a 2 marins if Kennedy would get one ball.

Gestures should best come from you. We told them no way to get loan or reconstruction aid. (Mentioned things which could be done) Dong said he wanted to come to US + wanted more arms to come to NVU

P Do they let arms come freely

M No, not now.

G I seriously think they want better relations w/ us. I mentioned the aid dialing.



P How many MIA's do you think are left in UK
M There about a total of 2500 odd MIA's but
I think not more than 250 bodies could be
recovered. Many probs involved - insects, animals,
vegetation, etc.

P Have you had any Hayes contact
Mc Here is a resolution of Hayes. We met w/ them
Saturday

Two other things: You would get along well w/
Van Dong. ~~It~~ He is a pacifist man.

As a that your Hawaii speech was an offensive
speech, but they said you were over & doubled
back to Ind, + Phil.

I don't know when you would invite Dong
here but you would get along w/ him as
well as Teng.

We want to wrap up by Sept. State has
2-4 yr time frame so we in explicit
of them. I urge you to hasten on a
diplomatic gesture. State thinks lifting
trade ban is to buy a gesture, but...

P Would they let us look for MIA's

O They said if we would show our hospitality
they could look for MIA's.

There are 2 alts: ~~expand~~ ^{deal} on step by
step basis or set down w/ State + negot
a whole thing out. I think that every day to
give them ~~some~~ ^{under} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~idea~~

P Do they ask. Else w/ of SU

M ~~was~~ They were untrained at & we were
for a Sec - a a Chinese

P How about Laos?

M There was a mining there. They that it had
as well coming in there to spy.



They told us there were no Amos alive. No info on where they crashed. Govt is pretty loosely managed.

Mc They badly need medicines etc
O They admitted they were desperate. ^{Mc} ~~at the~~ ^{at the} ~~house~~ ^{house} & their are night across a river. Question is whether they will stimulate recovery in that.

P Isc has just indicted a pro-NVA, PRC, SU?

M I think NVA recall that. There are some Sino there also. We did see some.

Mc They not as sure of their's control as in NVN

P One those NIA's in Cambodia

M Yes, 30. We couldn't even make contact w/ them.

P We couldn't either, losing Magajay.

G The JCR have 23 NVN NIA's which we could use for exchanges.

P Support this info. Let us take a good look at it & what can be done. I want talk to K.

O He has better memories. What we have to remember it isn't a game.

P First thing is to get remains back. 2nd to us if we can breach a situation w/c SU-PRC is involved about that. We will look into it. Uncertain there are more & more families changing status.

M We have agreement w/ DOD that no status changes unless requested til after our report in Sept. The parents are a biggest part. Some of them don't even want a change. There is a tremendous financial diff.

M Another UNACR could work w/c new NIA agency in Hanoi on ~~the~~ this NIA data.



* Group in Cuba

We use are getting some plastic surgeons & gowns to help some children. They give them each year to do things like this. They have done this work and done to do it here, not only in US but in LA & other areas.

G They went out of their way to make a clean gesture of these 3 bodies. I think that some gesture on your part we can help ball rolling

P What would you suggest

G I think the oil is best.

Mc I of course tend toward track, but they really lack hotel facilities. There are people here and ~~the~~ like to go in there

O I would like to resolve it all at once rather than at snails pace. Get recognition, get central agency to go in to look for sites - at the same time know these are tied together.

Mc I think Doug

