# The original documents are located in Box 3, folder "12/10/74 - People's Republic of China Archeological Exhibit" of the Sheila Weidenfeld Files at the Gerald R. Ford Presidential Library.

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THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

December 2, 1974

MEMORANDUM FOR:

FROM:

19

PATTI MATSON SUSAN PORTER Action Memo

SUBJECT:

Mrs. Ford has accepted the following out-of-house invitation:

EVENT: Dinner given by Mr. and Mrs. Paul Mellon before a preview of the exhibition of Archaeological GROUP: Finds of the People's Republic of China

- DATE: Tuesday, December 10, 1974
- TIME: 7:15 Cocktails; 7:45, Dinner
- PLACE: East Garden Court, National Gallery of Art

CONTACT: Mr. Robin Pell (Special Arrangements) RE7-4215,x246 Mrs. Betty Foy (Director's Office) RE7-4215, x244

This is an evening Mrs. Ford expressed an interest in participating in back in August. It will be a small dinner party (80 guests) in the East Garden Court prior to a special preview of the exhibit at 9:30 (about 200 guests invited to the preview). The President will be out of town that evening, Thank you.

Press: Pam Jenkinson

c: BF Staff Warren Rustand Staircase Rex Scouten Advance Office General Scowcroft Ric Sardo

#### THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON w Carter Avildoe of hat rey 0.7 mr. smus. Paul H Sce. Serie

Wr. Smrs. Paul Mellon

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON





Viewing of the 200 exhibit arams invited gradfloor

#### NATIONAL GALLERY OF ART

Office of The Director

#### Nov 27, 1974

Dear Nancy:

Carter asked me to have this delivered to you personally - said this is a duplicate probably - one having gone out in the mail.

Keeping track of you through JCB & the local papers - saw notice of your appt. while on a trip to Colorado congratulations.

Nappy Thanksgiving!

-Retty for



The President of the National Gallery of Art and Mrs. Paul Mellon request the pleasure of your company at dinner before a preview of the exhibition Archaeological Finds of the People's Republic of China Tuesday evening, December tenth nineteen hundred and seventy-four at a quarter past seven PHOLED East Garden Court TO ACCEPT FOR MRS, FORD National Gallery of Art

Please reply by enclosed card

Black Tie

For this occasion, please use the Constitution Avenue Entrance

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Dinner will be served promptly at a quarter to eight

MR. MRS. MISS \_\_\_\_\_

ACCEPT (S) \_\_\_\_\_

.

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DECLINE (S)\_\_\_\_\_

for Dinner, December tenth

NATIONAL GALLERY OF ART WASHINGTON, D. C. 20565

OFFICIAL BUSINESS

POSTAGE AND FEES PAID NATIONAL GALLERY OF ART

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#### THE DIRECTOR'S OFFICE NATIONAL GALLERY OF ART WASHINGTON, D. C. 20565

THE EXHIBITION OF ARCHAEOLOGICAL FINDS OF THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA Invitational Opening Thursday, December twelfth nineteen hundred and seventy-four from ten in the morning to seven in the evening

This card must be presented at the entrance to the exhibition non-transferable

.

Calligraphy by KUO MO-JO Vice Chairman of the standing Committee of the National People's Congress of the People's Republic of China President of the Academy of Sciences of China .

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# The Exhibition of Archaeological Finds of The People's Republic of China

The Trustees of the National Gallery of Art cordially invite you to the opening of

THE EXHIBITION OF ARCHAEOLOGICAL FINDS OF THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA

Thursday, December twelfth nineteen hundred and seventy-four from ten in the morning to seven in the evening

**Constitution Avenue at Sixth Street** 

Admission only by the enclosed card (non-transferable) and limited to the capacity of the exhibition



Grateful acknowledgment is made to the International Business Machines Corporation for its generous support of this exhibition

Calligraphy by KUO MO-JO Vice Chairman of the standing Committee of the National People's Congress of the People's Republic of China President of the Academy of Sciences of China

The Flying Horse of Kansu (detail) photograph by Per-Olle Stackman

### NATIONAL GALLERY OF ART WASHINGTON, D. C. 20565

OFFICIAL BUSINESS

POSTAGE AND FEES PAID NATIONAL GALLERY OF ART

The President and Mrs. Ford The White House Washington, D.C. 20500



August 29, 1974

HEMORANDUM FOR: Warren Rustand FROM: Susan Porter

Mrs. Ford has expressed strong interest in participating in the festivities on Tuesday evening, <u>December 10th</u> accompanying the opening of the <u>Exhibition of Archaeological Finds from the People's</u> <u>Republic of China</u> (a dinner at the Department of State; a preview of the exhibition at the Mational Gallery of Art). She is hopeful the President will also be able to participate.

Wrs. Ford has sent the attached letter to Wr. J. Carter Brown.

Thank you.

c: General Haig Terry O'Donnell Helen Smith 5F Accepted/Pending folder

#### August 27, 1974

#### Dear Carter,

You were so thoughtful to share with me progress being made toward an agreement with the People's Republic of China for the loan of their Exhibition of Archaeological Finds and plans for accompanying festivities here in Washington. Although it is yet too early to know the requirements of the December schedule, I am hopeful we will have the opportunity of being with you on December 10th. May we be in communication when the schedule is determined?

The President joins me in sending our best wishes for your continuing progress and our warmest regards,

Sincerely,

Mr. J. Carter Brown Director National Gallery of Art Washington, D.C. 20565

c: BF Out-of-House Pending folder (December 10) Warren Rustand Alexander Haig SP/lb

# National Gallery of Art

Washington, D.C. 20565 Office of The Director

August 14, 1974

#### Dear Mrs. Ford:

At long last, we are nearing an agreement with the People's Republic of China for the loan of their famous Exhibition of Archaeological Finds which has had such a dazzling success in Europe. Our plans call for a dinner at the Department of State on Tuesday, December 10, followed by a preview of the exhibition.

We are all most hopeful that you and President Ford will be able to be with us for all or even part of that evening. Naturally, we understand that it is impossible for either of you to make any kind of commitment until the very last minute, but I did want you to have the date as soon as possible for your own planning purposes.

I can't tell you how personally overjoyed I am to see you in the White House, and I look forward to a marvelous era of sympathy for all the cultural concerns that I know you and I share so deeply.

With warmest good wishes,

As ever,

J. Carter Brown Director

Mrs. Gerald R. Ford The White House Washington, D.C.





DECEMBER 10, 1974

NATIONAL GALLERY OF ART DINNER IN HONOR OF THE OPENING OF THE ARCHEOLOGICAL EXHIBITION FROM THE PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF CHINA

THE PRESIDENT HAS ASKED ME TO EXPRESS, ON HIS BEHALF, A WARM WELCOME TO ALL OF YOU HERE TONIGHT, AND PARTICULARLY TO THE OFFICIAL DELEGATION FROM THE PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF CHINA LED BY Liv, Yang-chiao MR. (Leéo Yong-Jow) THAT HAS COME FOR THE OPENING. WE VIEW THIS EXHIBITION AS AN IMPORTANT SYMBOL OF THE GROWING TIES OF FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN OUR TWO PEOPLES.

As you may know, my husband and I had the pleasure of visiting China together in 1972. During that trip we had the opportunity of Touring the former palace museum and seeing some of the objects That are a part of this exhibition. I particularly remember the MAGNIFICENT JADE SUIT AND THE FLYING HORSE WHICH WE WILL SEE LATER THIS EVENING. INCIDENTALLY, WHILE IN CHINA I ALSO HAD THE RARE OPPORTUNITY OF VISITING THE CHING TOMBS SOUTH OF SHENYONG.

-2-

SOTH MY HUSBAND AND I CAME AWAY FROM CHINA WITH A DEEP APPRECIATION FOR THE SKILL AND CREATIVE TALENTS OF ITS PEOPLE.

THE PRESIDENT FEELS THAT THE DEVELOPMENT OF SINO-AMERICAN FRIENDSHIP AND THE PROMOTION OF NORMALIZED RELATIONS BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES ARE CARDINAL ELEMENTS OF AMERICA'S FOREIGN POLICY. I KNOW THAT IT IS IN THIS SPIRIT THAT HE IS LOOKING FORWARD TO-HIS VISIT TO CHINA NEXT YEAR.

-4-

THE FACT THAT THIS OUTSTANDING EXHIBITION OF ARCHEOLOGICAL FINDS FROM THE PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF CHINA WILL BE SEEN BY THOUSANDS OF AMERICANS IN THE COMING THREE MONTHS IS A REFLECTION OF THE DEEPENING CONTACT BETWEEN OUR TWO PEOPLES. THUS, IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS AS IN DOMESTIC DEVELOPMENT, AS CHAIRMAN MAO HAS SAID, THE PAST CAN SERVE THE PRESENT. ON A PERSONAL NOTE, I WISH TO THANK THE PEOPLE AND GOVERNMENT OF THE PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF CHINA FOR THEIR GENEROSITY IN SHARING THESE TREASURES WITH THE PEOPLE OF OUR COUNTRY. I CONSIDER IT A GREAT PRIVILEGE TO BE A PART OF THE PREVIEW THIS EVENING AND HAVE BEEN VERY EXCITED ABOUT VIEWING THE EXHIBITION SINCE I FIRST LEARNED OF IT. AGAIN, LET ME EXPRESS MY GREAT GRATITUTE TO THE PEOPLE AND GOVERNMENT OF THE PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF CHINA.

-5-

THANK YOU.

FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE

PRESS PREVIEW NOTICE

Washington, D.C., December 6, 1974. A press preview of the Exhibition of Archaeological Finds of the People's Republic of China, to be on view at the National Gallery of Art from December 13, 1974 through March 30, 1975, will be held on Tuesday, December 10.

Viewing time for all working press will be from 10 a.m. to 1 p.m. Additional time will be available for photography, taping and filming only from 1 to 3 p.m. See television advisory attached.

Press credentials will be necessary for admittance to the exhibition, which is located in the ground floor galleries and adjacent foyers at the Gallery. Use Gallery's Constitution Avenue entrance to reach the exhibition.

A grant toward the expenses of the exhibition at the National Gallery of Art has been provided by the International Business Machines Corporation.

END

for further information, contact the Gallery's Information Office, area code 202, 737-4215, ext. 224.

TELEVISION ADVISORY for crews filming at the press preview of the Exhibition of Archaeological Finds of the People's Republic of China at the National Gallery of Art, December 10, 1974, 10 a.m. to 3 p.m.

The Gallery is equipped to supply 20 amps from one socket in any particular area (two 1000 watt lights or four 650 watt lights). Cables throughout the exhibition will be the sources of power. Because of the size of the exhibition (approximately 17,000 square feet) and location of the cables, each station should bring extension cords. Stations can also bring own power.

Due to the fragility of the objects on view (humidity and temperature strictly controlled in the plexiglass cases) all lights which give off heat should be equipped with heat filters. No light can be placed closer than 12 feet from any case when aimed at that case for illumination. Because light as well as heat is damaging to art, any lights on objects at one time should be kept as short as possible, preferrably no longer than 10 minutes.

The range of lighting on the objects in the exhibition is from 10- to 50-foot candles. Ambient lighting is about 5-foot candles.

Camera dollys are not permitted because of possible damage to carpeting which is throughout the exhibition.

For further information contact the Gallery's Information Office, area code 202, 737-4215, ext. 224.

12/6/74

× 11. VI.	National Gallery of Art
TO: Men Matsi	DATE:
	PLEASE SEND ME YOUR COMMENTS
	- DIEASE TAKE NECESSARY ACTION
	FOR YOUR APPROVAL OR SIGNA- TURE
	PLEASE INITIAL IF YOU AGREE
	- DIEASE DISCUSS WITH ME
FROM: Metherine U.	PLEASE PREPARE REPLY FOR MY SIGNATURE
	PLEASE REPLY TO ATTACHED
FROM: 100	PLEASE NOTE AND RETURN
	FOR YOUR INFORMATION
	FOR YOUR FILES

**OVER** 

Suggested Remarks for Use by the First Lady at the Dinner at the National Gallery of Art on December 10, 1974, in Honor of the Opening of the Archeological Exhibition from the Peoples Republic of China

The President has asked me to express, on his behalf, a warm welcome to all of you here tonight, and particularly to the official Leév Yong-jow delegation from the Peoples Republic of China led by Mr. Liu Yang-chiao that has come for the opening. We view this exhibition as an important symbol of the growing ties of friendship between our two peoples.

As you may know, my husband and I had the pleasure of visiting China together in 1972. During that trip we had the opportunity of touring the former palace museum and seeing some of the objects that are a part of this exhibition. I particularly remember the wonderous jade suit and the flying horse which we will see later this evening. Incidentally, while in China I also had the rare opportunity of visiting Shenyong Both Jerry 2 the Ching Tombs south of Shenyang. I came away from China with a deep appreciation for the skill and creative talent of its people. (Jerry?) The President feels starting that the development of Sino-American

X friendship and the promotion of normalized relations between our two countries are cardinal elements of America's foreign policy. I know that it is in this spirit that he is looking forward to his visit to China next year.

The fact that this outstanding exhibition of archeological finds from the Peoples Republic of China will be seen by thousands of Americans in the coming three months is a reflection of the deepening contact between our two peoples. Thus, in international affairs (put in as a gesture of respect for Chairman Mao)

as in domestic development, as Chairman Mao has said, the past can serve the present.

Thank you.

X.

# LILERY OF ART NEWS RELEASE

SIXTH STREET AT CONSTITUTION AVENUE NW WASHINGTON DC 20565 • 737-4215 extension 224 FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE

The following was announced by the Department of State today:

# Archeological Finds from the People's Republic of China

Washington, D.C. October 29, 1974. The exhibition of Chinese art and archeological artifacts from the People's Republic of China, seen in Europe and Canada during the past 18 months, will come to the United States and be on view at the National Gallery of Art, Washington, D.C. from December 13, 1974 through March 30, 1975.

The exhibition also will be seen from April 20 through June 8, 1975 at the Nelson Gallery-Atkins Museum in Kansas City, Missouri. The objects will then be returned to Peking.

The some 380 ancient treasures include the now-famous flying horse of Kansu (first century A.D.) and the jade and gold shroud of Princess Tou Wan (late second century B.C.).

The travelling assemblage was selected from among the thousands of objects excavated in the People's Republic of China from 1949 to 1972. Included are bronzes, pottery, porcelains and textiles ranging from prehistory to the Yuan Dynasty ending in the late fourteenth century A.D.

The exhibition will be one of the largest international art loans to come to the United States. Packed in specially constructed cases fitted with shock-absorbing materials, the exhibition weighs 13 tons and will be brought to Washington from Canada. Curators

(more)

Chinese exhibition at the National Gallery of Art

from the People's Republic of China will accompany the exhibition during its stay in the United States.

Arrangements with the People's Republic of China have been made in Peking by the United States Liaison Office in China. In the United States, preparations for the exhibition are being handled by the staffs of the National Gallery of Art and the Nelson Gallery-Atkins Museum with support from the staff of the Freer Gallery of Art and in coordination with the Liaison Office of the People's Republic of China in the United States and the Department of State's Bureau of Educational and Cultural Affairs.

The visit of the exhibition to the U. S. is a further development of the cultural exchanges envisaged by the Shanghai Communiqué of February 1972. Preliminary agreement was worked out during Secretary Kissinger's Fall 1973 visit to the People's Republic of China.

A grant toward the expenses of the exhibition has been provided the National Gallery of Art by the International Business Machines Corporation. The Nelson Gallery-Atkins Museum has been given a grant by the National Endowment for the Humanities.

END

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION or photographs contact Katherine Warwick, Assistant to the Director, National Gallery of Art, Washington, D. C. 20565. area code 202. 737-4215. ext. 224

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3p.m. Joe Erglish Kathryne Warwick tues pren preview 10-3 p.m. RE7- 224 10-1 for writers 1-2 film in exhibition during dinner: Times Post WWD AP UPI Star for dinner remarks (12 press fed) remarks fed into another room 200 quests for after dinner in gallerty Const es

1 Del Mr. Brown NY Yacht Club Mr. number Leeyoe (Leó) Mrs. hellon's mother has just died Mr. Mellon & Caster Brown head of Peking delegat mr. mellon bf Ford's side Ch Justice - part of program - interpreter -(Solomon) -> (munay Zinoman)

susan: does carter brown think he's escarting rancy: waiting for Chinese. is she going to do remarks? Mrs. meelon's mthr has died - Sister Cather - 9:15 ric: what do I do about coat or to have her go out three recept or w w nancy how going at all sick solomon: speech - what's appropr murray zinoman : who is ranking guest [mrs. meleon's mehrs just died] background : consists manley of what - with what options (1/2 hrs rec) who the grouts are who the quests are guest list sensitivity of chinese - approval reg on ee 31/2 mos here grand by IBM- carey-largest show gallery has ever installed 1st show allowed to tour West since Crevol in 1948 - Paris, Condon, Stockh, Vienna \* Ton 385 objects - excavated since 1948 - 600,000 ! gode, gold, alue, porcelain & sick Botomac mag - alsop -

terminology & describe "rarmalizing \* relat & Pres' trip & china -(courtesy) wed affend chinese because they have not I would like to - details -

## FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE

PRESS - TELEVISION - RADIO NOTICE OF OPENING EVENTS AT NATIONAL GALLERY OF ART FOR EXHIBITION OF ARCHAEOLOGICAL FINDS OF THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA

WASHINGTON, D.C. December 6, 1974. The Exhibition of Archaeological Finds of the People's Republic of China, one of the most popular cultural offerings of our time, will premiere to the American public on Friday, December 13, 1974 at the National Gallery of Art. This remarkable assemblage of 385 ancient treasures, a choice selection from thousands of objects unearthed in China since the founding of the People's Republic in 1949, will be on view at the Gallery through March 30, 1975.

The exhibition has delighted millions of viewers in Europe and Canada over the past eighteen months. The selection dates from paleolithic times (c. 600,000 B.C.) to the Yuan dynasty (1271 -1368 A.D.) and includes the extraordinary jade burial shroud of Princess Tou Wan (2nd century B.C.) and the splendid bronze Flying Horse of Kansu (2nd century A.D.).

The United States was only one of some seventeen nations who requested the exhibition, six of which have been successful in having it. The tour of the exhibition will end after the U.S. showings, which include an appearance in Kansas City at the Nelson Gallery-Atkins Museum from April 20 through June 8, 1975. The objects will then be returned to Peking.

A grant towards the expenses of the exhibition at the National Gallery of Art has been provided by the International Business Machines Corporation. The Nelson Gallery-Atkins Museum has been given a grant by the National Endowment for the Humanities.

The following is a schedule of events prior to the public opening at the National Gallery, with press coverage limited as indicated:

Tuesday, December 1	10 a.m. to 1 p.m.	Press preview, for working press only. Press credentials necessary. See impor- tant television advisory attached.
	1-3 p.m.	Additional time for photography, taping, and filming only.
	7:15 p.m.	President of the Gallery and Mrs. Paul Mellon will give an official dinner in the Gallery. Guests will enter the
#### PRESS - TV - RADIO NOTICE

Gallery through the Constitution Avenue (at 6th Street) door and the Mall entrance.

Press coverage will be permitted before dinner; television\* and photography at the receiving line only.

9:30 p.m. The Trustees of the Gallery will give an official reception with a preview of the exhibition. Guests will enter the Gallery by the Constitution Avenue (at 6th Street) door and the Mall entrance. The reception will be held at the end of the exhibition (7th Street foyer). (Mellon party guests will join the reception after dinner.)

> Press coverage permitted; television\* and photography in Constitution Avenue lobby or 7th Street foyer only; no photography, taping or filming in the exhibition.

The Trustees of the National Gallery will give a reception for the members of Congress and China specialists. Guests will enter by the Constitution Avenue (at 6th Street) door and the Mall entrance. The reception will be held at the end of the exhibition (7th Street foyer).

Press coverage permitted; television\* and photography in Constitution Avenue lobby and 7th Street foyer only; no photography, taping or filming in the exhibition.

\* For television coverage, please contact the Gallery's Information Office in advance so that arrangements can be made for an electrician.

END

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION contact Katherine Warwick, Assistant to the Director, Pamela Jenkinson or Mary Dyer, Information Office, National Gallery of Art, Washington, D.C. 20565, area code 202, 737-4215, ext. 224.

Wednesday, December 11 6-8 p.m.

Irascees of the Andrew W. Hellon Foundation

Dr. and Mrs. Um. O. Baker

Mr. and Mrs. John B. Connally

Mr. G. Lauder Greenway

Mr. and Mrs. Wm H. Morton

Mr. and Mrs. Nathan M. Pusey

Mr. Charles A. Ryskamp

#### Others

Mrs. Arthur K. Watson (knows Huang Chen from Paris. IBM has requested.) Mr. and Mrs. I. M. Pei (both speak Chinese) A Mrs. Mary Dale (widow of former President of NGA) Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Garment Mr. and Mrs. Phillips Talbott President, Asia Society Mr. and Mrs. John D. Rockefeller, III (special interest in Chinese art) Mr. John N. Irwin, II (former NGA trustee) The Honorable Christopher H. Phillips and Mrs. Phillips President and Executive Director, National Council for United States-China Trade Mr. and Mrs. Noah Torno Chairman, Chinese Exhibition Council, Toronto Ms. Nancy Hanks Chairman, National Endowment for the Arts X Mr. Marc Wilson

Curator of Oriental Art, Nelson Gallery-Atkins Museum

National Gallery of Art

Mr. J. Carter Brown Mr. C. Parkhurst Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Adams Mr. and Mrs. John Hand

#### Press

Mrs. Katharine Graham Chairman, Washington Post and Newsweek Mr. and Mrs. Joel Albritton New Chairman, Washington Star-News Mr. and Mrs. Arthur O. Sulzberger Chairman, N.Y. Times Mr. and Mrs. Clifton Daniel Washington Bureau Chief, N.Y. Times Mr. Joseph Alsop Mr. and Mrs. Otis Chandler Chairman, Los Angeles Times-Mirror Corporation Mr. and Mrs. James Reston N. Y. Times (He has been to China.) A Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Heiskell Chairman, Time Mr. and Mrs. William Paley Chairman, CBS Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Schlosser Chairman, NBC /Mr.and Mrs. Leonard Goldenson Chairman, ABC Mr. and Mrs. Robert Sarnoff (Anna Moffo) Chairman, RCA

#### China Experts (continued)

Professor and Mrs. Owen Lattimore (author, historian on China)

Professor and Mrs. John Fairbanks (Harvard)

Select VIP's who have been involved with China

The Honorable David K. E. Bruce and Mrs. Bruce Associate Justice William O. Douglas and Mrs. Douglas The Honorable Henry Jackson and Mrs. Jackson The Honorable J. William Fulbright and Mrs. Fulbright

Mr. and Mrs. J. Lee Johnson III Chairwoman, NGA Collectors' Council

Mr. and Mrs. Burton Tremaine

A Dr. and Mrs. Barnett Malbin (Lydia Winston collection, twentieth century art)

Mrs. Vincent Astor

Selected Collectors

Political Figures

The Mayor of the District of Columbia and Mrs. Walter E. Washington

The Honorable Walter E. Fauntroy and Mrs. Fauntroy

Mr. and Mrs. Sterling Tucker Chairman, D.C. City Council

The Secretary of the Interior and Mrs. Rogers Morton

Mr. and Mrs. Tobin Armstrong (She, Anne, is Counsellor to the President.) Consistee of Honor for the Chinese Exhibition (continued)

/ Dr. and Mrs. Emil Smith

Chairman, Committee on Scholarly Communication with the People's Republic of China

The Honorable Charles W. Yost and Mrs. Yost President, The National Committee on United States-China Relations

Working Committee for the Chinese Exhibition

Mr. and Mrs. Alexander Eckstein University of Michigan

Mr. and Mrs. Murray Zinoman Department of State

Mr. Thomas Lawton Assistant Director, Freer Gallery of Art

Mr. and Mrs. Douglas P. Murray Vice President, National Committee on United States-China Relations, Incorporated

Mr. Laurence Sickman Director, Nelson Gallery-Atkins Museum

A Mr. and Mrs. Alex B. Lacey Deputy Director, Division of Public Programs, National Endowment for the Humanities

Mr. Harold P. Stern Director, Freer Gallery of Art

Mr. and Mrs. Peter Solmssen Adviser on the Arts, Department of State

#### China Experts

Mr. and Mrs. Doak Barnett Brookings Institution

Mr. and Mrs. John Stewart Service (retired Department of State China expert)

#### Department of State

Mr. and Mrs. John Richardson Assistant Secretary, Education and Cultural Affairs

Mr. and Mrs. Philip Habib Assistant Secretary, East Asian Affairs

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur W. Hummel Deputy Assistant Secretary, East Asian Affairs (China expert)

Mr. and Mrs. Winston Lord Director, Policy Planning Staff, Department of State (She is Chinese-born.)

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Solomon National Security Council (China expert)

Mr. and Mrs. William K. Hitchcock Deputy Secretary, Education and Cultural Affairs

#### Committee of Honor for the Chinese Exhibition

Dr. and Mrs. Ronald Berman Chairman, National Endowment for the Humanities

Mr. and Mrs. Frank T. Carey Chairman, International Business Machines Corporation

The Honorable C. Douglas Dillon and Mrs. Dillon

The Honorable Michael J. Mansfield and Mrs. Mansfield Majority Leader, United States Senate

Mr. and Mrs. Milton McGreevy Senior Trustee, The Nelson Gallery-Atkins Museum

The Honorable Thomas P. O'Neill, Jr. and Mrs. O'Neill Majority Leader, United States House of Representatives

The Honorable John J. Rhodes and Mrs. Rhodes . Minority Leader, United States House of Representatives

The Honorable Hugh Scott and Mrs. Scott Minority Leader, United States Senate

Proposed Guest List Chinese Dinner, December tenth, 1974

#### NGA Trustees

Ar, and Mrs. Paul Mellon, hosts The Chief Justice and Mrs. Burger R. The Secretary of State and Mrs. Kissinger R. The Secretary of the Treasury and Mrs. William E. Simon A Mr. and Mrs. S. Dillon Ripley A Mr. and Mrs. Carlisle Humelsine Dr. and Mrs. Franklin Murphy Mr. and Mrs. Stoddard Stevens Mr. and Mrs. John Hay Whitney

- President and Mrs. Ford

Chinese

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/His Excellency Huang Hua and Madame Ho Li-liang Ambassador of the People's Republic of China to the United Nations

THIS Excellency Huang Chen and Madame Chu Lin Chief of the Liason Office of the People's Republic of China

Mr. Han Hsu, Deputy Chief, PRCLO (amb. Har) acting chief

/Mr. Hsieh Ch'i-mei, Counselor, PRCLO

Two curators

One interpreter

(Additional interpretens to be decided. Obluese-speaking guests are acceptable.)

#### Additions to the Guest List for the Chinese Dinner December tenth

#### Peking Delegation

- Mr. Liu Yang-chiao Advisor to the Working Committee of the Archaeological Finds Exhibition (Head of the Peking Delegation)
- Mr. Chen Tzu-te Director, Objets d'Art Division, Objets d'Art Bureau
- Mr. Chin Chung-chi Deputy Editor in Chief, Objets d'Art Publishing House
- Mr. Liu Chiu-an Assistant Researcher, Palace Museum
- Mr. Chao Ting-hai Translator, China International Travel Service

#### Additions to the Guest List for the Chinese Dinner December tenth

#### Mr. Li Tsien-chung

Curator for the Exhibition of the Archaeological Finds of the People's Republic of China

Mr. Wang Nan-fang

Curator for the Exhibition of the Archaeological Finds of the People's Republic of China Additions to the Guest List for the Chinese Dinner December tenth

Rober

Chinese

Mr. Chi Chao-chu, Counselor, PRCLO

Mr. Chang Chih-hsiang, Secretary, PRCLO

- Mr. Liang Tan Curator for the Exhibition of the Archaeological Finds of the People's Republic of China
- Mr. Keng Pao-chang Curator for the Exhibition of the Archaeological Finds of the People's Republic of China

Mr. Wu Chung-lun Interpreter and translator for the Office of the Curators of the Exhibition of the Archaeological Finds of the People's Republic of China

#### Others

Mr. Gaillard F. Ravenel (National Gallery of Art)

Mr. and Mrs. DeWitt Wallace (Reader's Digest)

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas J. Watson, Jr. (IBM)

Mrs. Mellon Warner

P The Lady Moore (MRS. MEllou's DAUGHTER)

Mr. Oliver Smith

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Barnes (ARcuffect)

Mr. and Mrs. Stacy B. Lloyd

Mr. andMrs. Timothy Mellon

Mr. andMrs. Aristotle Onassis

#### THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

Paul Mellon ЬF Liu Yang-Chiao head of deleg chao Ting-hai translator mrs. washington mr. John richardson asst secy state edu cult affai chas w. yost natl comm for USchina relations former am to UN (amb Yost) mrs. frank carey chan of IBM

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#### ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

A few years ago, word reached this country of the recent extraordinary archeological discoveries that had been made throughout the People's Republic of China--finds that were not only of great archeological interest but often of incomparable beauty. These exceptional objects, spanning some 600,000 years of China's past, are now being shown in the Capital and subsequently in Kansas City.

For this rare privilege, we wish to express our profound thanks and gratitude to the people and the Government of the People's Republic of China who, in their deep concern with the preservation and display of their country's cultural heritage, have so generously lent to the American public these newly excavated national treasures. HODGES - 585-3601 - AUG 20, 1974

FIRST PROOF

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Many people were involved in the realization of this exhibition, and we owe each our deep appreciation for their generous expenditure of time and effort. The names of many of them are to be found on those committees listed elsewhere in this catalogue.

We are particularly grateful to the Chinese Committee for the Organization of Exhibitions of Archeological Finds. This committee selected the objects for the exhibition, and was of invaluable aid during its early planning stages. We should like to record our gratitude to the Chinese Exhibition Council of London for much assistance, and particularly to its chairman, Lord Trevelyan.

To all those countries who have played host to the exhibition: France, England, Austria, Sweden, and Canada, and to those who have worked with us to make the exhibition a reality must go our sincere appreciation.

We are very grateful to the National Endowment for the Humanities and to the International Business Machines Corporation for their generous support of our undertaking.

The National Gallery of Art and the Nelson Gallery-Atkins Museum are proud and honored to bring to you The Exhibition of Archeological Finds of the People's Republic of China. We commend it to your interest and pleasure.

J. Certer Brown Director National Gellery of Art

Laurence Sickman Director Nelson Gallery-Atkins Museum BACKGROUNDER on Exhibition of Archeological Finds of the Peoples Republic of China

The Exhibition is magnificent! It will be a very enjoyable evening!!

\*\* You might want to be aware of the sensitivity of the Chinese regarding the exhibit. Security has been so tight that anyone working on it must have special identification, and even most of the Gallery employees -- even some high level ones -- have not yet been permitted inside. The Chinese must approve everything regarding the exhibit, from press plans to who is invited to see it.

\*\* Your remarks are considered very important in Chinese-American relations, as the Chinese view your words as words of the President. We there fore have had much interest from State Dept and NSC as to what you have planning to say, with NSC having sent some suggested remarks approved by Gen. Scowcroft. They are attached.

Also, as you may know, Mrs. Mellon's mother died over the weekend and she will not be attending the dinner or preview. The death was, incidentally, expected for a long period of time.

\*\* Joe Alsop did an article in yesterday's Post that apparently is certain to offend the Chinese (article attached). It is considered certain to provoke much controversy, and the Gallery-NSC-State Dept people are holding their breath hoping it doesn't affect the opening or press preview. Joe Alsop has accepted as a guest for the dinner and preview.

You may have seen the other two articles in Post and Star, which give some great history of the exhibit and what the Natl Gallery went through to get it. Some of the most significant things you may want to be aware of:

- it's the largest show that has ever been installed in the Natl Gallery (it fills 20 galleries)
- it contains 385 objects, all excavated since 1948. Some are 600,000 years old! The magnificent shape they're in is remarkable!
- This is the first show the Chinese have allowed to tour the West since the Communist Revolution in 1948. It has been in Paris, London, Stockholm, Vienna and Toronto. It will be at the Natl Gallery for 3 1/2 months, will go to Kansas City after that and back to Peking. With all the competition to get the exhibit, it is a terrific honor for the Natl Gallery and Carter Brown to get it.
- In all, it is 13 tons of artifacts -- jade, gold, silver, porcelain and silk

The displays themselves are a real point of pride among the officials at the Gallery. Each silk that was chosen to back each display was carefully selected for texture, color, gold thread, etc. and is absolutely beautiful. BACKGROUNDER -2-

\*\* Gallery people say one should allow about 1 1/2 hours to go through the exhibit. We have allowed alittle over an hour on your schedule, which can be speeded or slowed.

One of the things which made the exhibit possible was a grant from IBM. IBM's Chairman, Mr. Frank Carey and his wife, will attend the dinner. You may remember they were guests at the State Dinner honoring Chancellor Schmidt last week.

Guests invited to the dinner are Natl Gallery trustees, Chinese and State Dept officials, other Committees who have been involved and misc. who are identified on attached list.

Some 3-400 guests have been invited for the preview following the dinner. That guest list is an expansion of the dinner list, with special friends of the Gallery included and businessmen and others with special Chinese ties or interests.

patti

#### MRS. FORD

Schedule for dinner hosted by Mr. and Mrs. Paul Mellon and preview of exhibition of Archeological Finds of the People's <u>Republic of China at National Art Gallery</u> -- Tuesday, Dec. 10.

Dress: Black tie Advanceperson: Patti Matson

6:55	p. m.	Accompa	nied by	Col.	Ar	nerico	Sardo,	you	will
		DEPART	South	Lawn	of	White	House	by n	notorcade
		enroute N	Vational	l Gall	ery	of Ar	t		

- 7 p.m. ARRIVE Seventh Street entrance of National Art Gallery. You will be met by:
  - Mr. Paul Mellon, President of the National Art Gallery and son of the founder, and your host for the evening.
    Mr. J. Carter Brown, director of the Natl Gallery
  - -Mr. Liu Yang-chiao, head of the Peking delegation

They will take you to a gallery of early Chinese bronzes for a photo session, where they will explain briefly about the art in that particular gallery. Press will be prepositioned in the gallery.

- 7:15 p.m. The three men will take you upstairs to a small lobby at the end of East Sculpture Hall. At this point, Mr. Mellon and Mr. Brown will form a receiving line for the dinner guests, and you will be taken into the Garden Court to meet the Chinese delegation. Photo coverage of the receiving line only.
- 7:15 p.m. -7:45 p.m. Informal mingling with the Chinese and 80 guests who have been invited.

note: no photo coverage of the dinner is permitted, although a small pool (6) of writing press will hear the remarks from another room via a piping system. The only press in the Garden Court will be the guests like Katherine Graham, Clifton Daniels, etc.

7:45 p.m. Guests will be seated for dinner.

Seated at your table:

Mr. Mellon Mrs. Ford Mr. Liu Yang-chiao Mr. Chao Ting-hai (translator) Mrs. Walter Washington Mr. John Richardson, Asst Secy of State for Educ & Cultural Affrs
Mr. Charles Yost, chmn, Natl Comm for US-China Relations (former Ambass to UN)
Mrs. Frank Carey wife of IBM chmn

9 p.m. approx.

Program, which will be piped to reporters in an adjoining room:

(to be made from podiums at either end of the Garden Court)

-remarks by Mr. Mellon

-remarks by Mrs. Ford

- Toast by Mr. Mellon

- Toast by Mr. Liu

- remarks by Carter Brown

9:45 p.m. approx.

Col. Sardo will join you at your table at the close of the program. You will be escorted to the exhibit by Carter Brown and Mr. Liu.

note: Guests invited for the preview will have arrived at this time and will be beginning to view the exhibition at the same time you are. Press is permitted in the Seventh Street Lobby at the end of the exhibition, where a reception for after-dinner guests is underway.

ll p.m. approx.

DEPART National Art Gallery enroute South Lawn of White House.

11:05 p.m.

ARRIVE South Lawn.

# # # # #

For immediate release Monday, Dec. 9, 1974

#### THE WHITE HOUSE Office of the Press Secretary to Mrs. Ford

Mrs. Ford will attend a preview of the Exhibition of Archeological Finds of the People's Republic of China Tuesday, Dec. 10 at the National Gallery of Art.

She will be the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Paul Mellon at a dinner at the Gallery preceding the preview (Mr. Mellon is President of the Gallery). She will arrive at the Gallery about 7 p.m.

The Exhibition is the largest show to have ever been installed in the National Gallery. It contains a selection of 385 objects, some of which date to 600,000 B.C. and all of which have been unearthed in China since the founding of the People's Republic of China in 1949. In all, there are 13 tons of artifacts -- jade, gold, silver, procelain and silk.

The exhibit opens at the National Gallery Friday, Dec. 13 and will be on view until March 30, 1975. It goes at that time to Kansas City for a month-and-a-half and will then be returned to Peking.

# # # #

#### All press arrangements are being handled by Katherine Warwick at the National Gallery of Art 737-4215.

For guidance: there will be a photo session with Mrs. Ford at 7 p.m. Press must be prepositioned to participate. Advance notice must go to Mrs. Warwick.

note: there will be pool coverage of dinner toasts and Mrs. Ford's remarks.

All press inquiries should go to Katherine Warwick.

NATIONAL GALLERY OF ART

- - -

THE EXHIBITION

OF

THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA

- - -

December 10, 1974

(TRANSCRIPT OF TAPE RECORDING)

#### PROCEEDINGS

MR. MELLON: Mrs. Ford, distinguished guests, ladies and gentlemen: As President of the National Gallery, it is my great pleasure to welcome all of you here this evening for this historic occasion.

We are particularly delighted to have with us from the People's Republic of China a delegation led by Mr. Liu Yang Chiao, which has come from Peking for this occasion.

May I take this opportunity, also, to send the apologies and regrets of my wife, Bunny, whose mother died during the last weekend.

#### : (Interpreter)

MR. MELLON: May I say on a personal level how deeply I appreciate the presence here tonight of someone whose interest in the arts is profound, and who is with us not only as an expression of that interest, but to represent her husband who could not be here.

I have the honor to present the wife of the President of the United States, Mrs. Ford.

(Applause.)

: (Interpreter)

MRS. FORD: The President has asked me to express on his behalf a warm welcome to all of you here tonight, and particularly to the official delegation from the People's Republic of China which has come for this opening, led by Mr.

2

Liu Yang Chiao.

We view this exhibition as an important symbol of the growing ties of friendship between our two peoples.

: (Interpreter)

MRS. FORD: As you may know, my husband and I had the pleasure of visiting China together in 1972. During that trip, we had the opportunity of touring the Palace Museum and seeing some of the objects that are part of this exhibition.

I particularly remember the magnificent jade suit and the flying horse, which we will see later this evening.

#### : (Interpreter)

MRS. FORD: Incidentally, while we were in China, I also had the rare opportunity of visiting the Ching tomb north of Shenyang.

Both my husband and I came away from China with a deep appreciation for the skill and creative arts of its people.

#### : (Interpreter)

MRS. FORD: The President feels that the development of Sino-American friendship and the promotion of normalized relations between our two countries are cardinal elements of America's foreign policy.

I know that it is in this spirit that he is looking forward to his visit to China next year.

#### : (Interpreter)

MRS. FORD: The fact that this outstanding Exhibition of Archaeological Finds from the People's Republic of China will be seen by thousands of Americans in the coming three months is a reflection of the deepening contact between our two peoples.

Thus, in international affairs and in domestic development, as Chairman Mao has said, "The past can serve the present."

#### : (Interpreter)

MRS. FORD: On a personal note, I wish to thank the people and the government of the People's Republic of China for their generosity in sharing these treasures with the people of our country.

I consider it a great privilege to be part of this preview of this evening, and I have been very excited about the viewing ever since I have known that the exhibition was coming here.

Again, let me express my great gratitude to the people and the government of the People's Republic of China. Thank you.

: (Interpreter)

(Applause.)

MR. MELLON: Thank you very much, Mrs. Ford. I would now like everyone to rise and join me in a toast.

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(Audience complied.)

: (Interpreter)

MR. MELLON: To the health of Chairman Mao and Premier Chou.

: (Interpreter)

MR. MELLON: To the success in the United States of the Exhibition of Archaeological Finds of the People's Republic of China.

: (Interpreter)

MR. MELLON: And to the continuing development of friendship between the Chinese and the American people.

: (Interpreter)

MR. LIU: Respected Mrs. Ford, respected Mr. Mellon and Lady Moore, ladies and gentlemen:

: (Interpreter)

MR. LIU: It is a pleasure tonight for me and the members of our delegation to be present at this dinner and have this opportunity to meet our American friends.

First of all, allow me on behalf of the delegation to express our heartfelt thanks to Mr. Mellon, President of the National Gallery of Art in Washington, D.C. and Lady Moore, the host and hostess of tonight's dinner, for their kind hospitality.

We also wish to express our sincere thanks to Mrs.

Ford for her friendly words.

: (Interpreter)

MR. LIU: After more than a year of consultation and preparation, the Exhibition of Archaeological Finds of the People's Republic of China is now formally inaugurated here in the United States

In the next six months, this exhibition will be held in the two cities of Washington, D.C. and Kansas City, open to the American people from all walks of life.

We congratulate the opening of this exhibition and wish it success in advance.

: (Interpreter)

MR. LIU: The Committees of the Exhibition on both the Chinese and American sides have made common effort in order to have this exhibition in the United States.

In the past few months members of the National Gallery of Art in Washington, D.C. have worked day and night preparing the exhibition hall.

The Nelson Gallery-Atkins: Museum in Kansas City has also done a lot of preparatory work. This exhibition has received support from American friends from various circles.

We would like to take this opportunity to convey our thanks and regards to them.

: (Interpreter)

MR. LIU: China is a nation with a long history.

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The Chinese people's forefathers have created through thousands of years of hard work a splendid civilization with rich stores of precious ancient relics.

Since the founding of the People's Republic of China, archaeological work guided by Chairman Mao's policy of making the past serve the present, has made relatively big progress.

Various excavations have been carried out and many important finds in ancient tombs. Enormous amounts of relics have been unearthed.

This has not only greatly enriched the treasure house of Chinese art, but also provided precious data for scientific study in Chinese history.

We hold that with regard to ancient Chinese culture all the findings must be taken over that were rejected so as to inherit it in a critical way to make the splendid ancient national cultural heritage of China serve the present and promote the new culture of China and accelerate the development of a new China.

The campaign to criticize Lin Piao and Confucius now being carried out in China is a great revolution in the archaeological and cultural sphere.

It not only helps the Chinese people to have a correct understanding of the development of China's history, but also will have a far-reaching influence on the development of the Chinese revolution.

#### : 'Interpreter)

MR. LIU: Exhibits displayed in the Exhibition of Archaeological Finds of the People's Republic of China represent only a part of the discoveries since the founding of a new China in 1949, and are principally composed of some of the latest finds during the Great Proletarian Cultural Revolution.

Rendering from the fossiled skull of the Lan t'ien man of some 600,000 years ago, and the 14th Century relics of the Yuan dynasty, they illustrated in brief the development in culture in ancient China, and they gave a general picture of the cultural exchanges between China and other countries at that time.

We are convinced that this exhibition will make positive contributions in the promotion of the cultural exchanges between the Chinese and American peoples and the enhancement of the understanding and friendship between our two peoples.

This is in conformity with the spirit of the Shanghai Communique.

#### : (Interpreter)

MR. LIU: In conclusion, I propose a toast to the health of the President and Mrs. Ford, to the health of our host and our hostess tonight, Mr. Paul Mellon and Mrs. Moore, to the health of all our American friends present and to the continuous development of the friendship between the Chinese and American peoples.

(Applause.)

MR. MELLON: Thank you very much, Mr. Liu Yang Chiao. And our thanks again on the part of the National Gallery to the people of China, to the Government of the People's Republic of China for letting us have this wonderful exhibition.

After we have our dessert and coffee, Mr. Carter Brown, the Director of the Gallery, will explain to you the logistics and the various ways that we can get down to the exhibition, and I will introduce him after we have had coffee.

#### : (Interpreter)

(Whereupon, a recess was taken.)

MR. MELLON: I think now is the time for me to introduce Mr. Brown who will tell you what to do after dinner.

We will have to interrupt Mr. Brown's coffee so that he can -- here he is. Mr. Carter Brown, the Director of the National Gallery.

#### : (Interpreter)

MR. BROWN: Mrs. Ford, distinguished guests, ladies and gentlement: We have before us, so to speak, a long march.

We have a circuitous route back basically the way we came, down to the Rotunda, and then downstairs to the Constitution Avenue entrance, and you will see there the

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entrance to the exhibition.

We invite you to go through it, and right after you see the famous flying horse to which Mrs. Ford referred, you will notice that there is more champagne available.

You are invited either to cut out of the exhibition at that point, or, with or without reinforcements, to proceed bravely on through the second half of the show.

In either case, you will end up where the champagne is. If, by then, you can still remember the way you came in, we suggest that to pick up your coats, you go back either the way you came or, courageously up the stairs and back through the other sculpture court.

#### : (Interpreter)

MR. BROWN: More people have been involved in the tran preparation of this show and with these acoustics than I could list in a week.

But I would like, at this moment, to acknowledge particularly the help we have received from everyone on the Chinese side: from the Committee for the Organization of Exhibitions of Archaeological Finds of the People's Republic of China; and from Ambassador Han Hsu and all his staff at the Liaison Office of the People's Republic of China here in Washington; and also from the curators who came with the exhibition in those two 707's a very short time ago.

: (Interpreter)

MR. BROWN: We are also most grateful to the International Business Machines Corporation, whose generous contribution towards the expenses of this exhibition are most gratefully received and already very profitably used. Mr. Carey, the Chairman, is here with us tonight.

And for the showing next spring in Kansas City, the National Endowment for the Humanities has made a similar grant, and its Chairman, Ronald Berman, is also here.

#### : (Interpreter)

MR. BROWN: Our gratitude also goes to all our friends in the White House, and particularly to Leonard Garment, who is the unsung hero of so much of our government's recent interest in the arts.

He will be leaving us at the end of this year, and we shall miss him greatly.

#### : (Interpreter)

MR. BROWN: We also would like to thank the Secretary of State, who is a trustee of the National Gallery, whose personal interest in this show has been very encouraging; and to all members of the Department of State who have been extraordinarily helpful in this undertaking.

#### : (Interpreter)

MR. BROWN: We would like also to thank everyone who has agreed to serve on the two American committees; our colleagues at the Freer Gallery across the Mall; and at the Kansas City Museum; and all the staffs at the National Gallery; the Chief Designer of the exhibition, Gil Ravenel, Howard Adams, who was helpful for the arrangements from the beginning; John Hand; and particularly the Assistant Director of the Gallery, who has been in charge of every aspect of this undertaking, and who has really worked himself to the bone, Charles Parkhurst.

#### : (Interpreter)

MR. BROWN: And finally, if I may be so bold, I would like to propose that we let the present serve the future, and go down and see the exhibition.

: (Interpreter)

(Applause)

(Audience complied.)

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#94-12/11

- 12 -

Q Ron, has any decision been made on food aid?

MR. NESSEN: We don't have anything to announce on it.

Q Ron, is the President, or is the White House, going to take any position on the action of the Chinese Government in barring certain newspeople from the preview at the National Gallery on Chinese Artifacts?

MR. NESSEN: I read that in the paper. I am not aware that the White House was involved in it.

Well, they were not involved in it.

MR. NESSEN: I am told it was a matter between the Gallery and the People's Republic Liaison Office.

Q

Q Is the White House disturbed about this? There have been several incidents now with the Soviet Union and now with China about their limiting press coverage of events and things which should be open to all Americans.

MR. NESSEN: Well, on the matter of the press preview, and not any of these other matters that I don't know about, the press preview had nothing to do with the White House. The White House was not involved in any way.

Q I am aware of that, Ron.

MR. NESSEN: I am not aware of what we can contribute to the situation.

Q It is a question of policy and attitude of this Government toward what is being done by representatives of the Chinese here in relationship to our press. Do they want to say anything from the White House as to how you view this?

MR. NESSEN: Fran, I don't know that the White House needs to say anything about a matter that is between the Liaison Office and the Museum.

Q Ron, there was some objection from the White House.

MR. NESSEN: In what sense, Dick?

Q The First Lady's Press Office said yesterday that had some reporters been barred and some allowed in, and had that gone ahead, it would have put into question whether she would have attended the dinner since all reporters were out due to the cancellation of the press preview, and she went ahead with the dinner. It does involve some objection.

MR. NESSEN: I don't have anything to say about it. It is not a White House matter.

#94

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(CHINESE EXHIBIT)

WASHINGTON (UPI) -- FIRST LADY BETTY FORD COULDN'T WAIT TO SEE THE BRONZE HORSE, THE PREMIER ATTRACTION AT LAST NIGHT'S PREVIEW OF AN EXHIBIT OF ANCIENT CHINESE ARTIFACTS AT THE NATIONAL GALLERY OF ART. AFTER A DINNER AT WHICH SHE QUOTED CHAIRMAN MAO, MRS, FORD WAS LEDE PAST MANY OF THE 385 OBJETS D'ART, SOME OF THEM 600,000 YEARS OLD AND ALL OF THEM UNEARTHED ONLY SINCE THE MADIST REVOLUTION IN 1949. SHE WAS SURROUNDED BY TIGHT SECURITY CAUSED BY A DISAGREEMENT BETWEEN THE CHINESE AND GALLERY OFFICIALS. SHE WAS ALSO SURROUNDED BY SILENCE WHEN SHE FINALLY CAME TO THE "BRONZE GALLOPING HORSE". WHEM MRS. FORD SAW THE STATUE, SHE EXCLAIMED, "OHI THERE IT IS!" AND EXUBERANTLY BURST INTO APPLAUSE. NO ONE ELSE JOINED HER BUT IT DIDN'T FAZE THE FIRST LADY.

THE HORSE, AN EXAMPLE OF THE FINEST IN BRONZE CASTING, DATES FROM THE SECOND CENTURY. IT IS DEPICTED IN FLIGHT, SO FAST THAT ITS HIND LEG IS ATOP A SWALLOW LOOKING BACK IN "AMAZEMENT" AT THE HORSE'S SWIFTNESS, THE OFFICIAL PROGRAM SAID.

THE FIRST LADY WORE A FLOOR-LENGTH, GOLD-EMBROIDERED RED SILK DRESS SLIT TO THE KNEE. "IT'S THE FIRST TIME I'VE WORN IT," SHE SAID. "WE PURCHASED THE FABRIC DURING OUR TRIP TO CHINA IN 1972 AND HAD IT MADE HERE."

DURING THE CHINESE DINNER, MRS. FORD PRAISED THE TREASURES, QUOTING CHAIRMAN MAO'S DICTUM THAT "THE PAST CAN SERVE THE PRESENT." THE GALLERY CANCELED A PRESS PREVIEW EARLIER IN THE DAY WHEN THE CHINESE REFUSED TO ALLOW REPORTERS FROM TAIWAN, SOUTH KOREA, SOUTH AFRICA AND ISRAEL TO ATTEND THE PREVIEW.

UP1 12-11 10:00 ALS

NØ79

#### CHINESE ART

BY DONALD SANDERS

WASHINGTON (AP) -- FIRST LADY BETTY FORD SAYS SHE AND HER HUSBAND BELIEVE CULTURAL EXCHANGES WITH THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA AID FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

MRS. FORD WAS GUEST OF HONOR TUESDAY NIGHT AT A SMALL DINNER AT THE NATIONAL GALLERY OF ART, AT WHICH THE EXHIBITION OF ARCHEOLOGICAL FINDS OF THE LAST QUARTER CENTURY IN CHINA WERE SHOWN.

THE EXHIBITION WILL OPEN FRIDAY, AFTER A MINOR HASSLE RESULTED IN CANCELATION OF A PRESS PREVIEW BECAUSE THE CHINESE OBJECTED ON POLITICAL GROUNDS TO ADMISSION OF REPORTERS FROM TAIWAN, SOUTH KOREA, SOUTH AFRICA AND ISRAEL.

"WE VIEW THIS EXHIBITION AS AN IMPRESSIVE SYMBOL OF THE IMPORTANT TIES OF FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN OUR TWO PEOPLES," MRS. FORD SAID AT THE TUESDAY NIGHT DINNER. "MY HUSBAND AND I HAD THE PLEASURE OF VISITING CHINA IN 1972, AND WE SAW PARTS OF THIS EXHIBITION . . . I PARTICULARLY REMEMBER THE JADE SUIT . . . "

THE ARTIFACT SHE ALLUDED TO IS ONE OF THE CENTERPIECES OF THE SHOW -- A BURIAL SUIT FROM THE LATE 2ND CENTURY B.C. MADE FOR THE PRINCESS TOU WAN, FOUND ONLY SIX YEARS AGO. IT IS MADE OF 2,160 PIECES OF JADE, IN MUTED GREEN AND BUFF, STITCHED TOGETHER WITH TINY LENGTHS OF GOLD WIRE.

THE ANCIENT CHINESE BELIEVED THAT JADE PRESERVED THE BODY, AND ORDINARILY NINE PIECES WERE PLACED ON A CORPSE. PRINCESS TOU AND HER HUSBAND TOOK NO CHANCES; THEY HAD FUNERARY SUITS MADE ENTIRELY OF JADE.

MRS. FORD SAID HER HUSBAND IS LOOKING FORWARD TO HIS VISIT TO CHINA NEXT YEAR, SINCE SHE AND HER HUSBAND ALREADY HAVE "GREAT APPRECIATION FOR THE PEOPLE OF CHINA AND THEIR ARTS AND SKILLS."

12-11-74 13:01EST



#### SCHOOLS OF PAINTING





Information	5
Elevators: Main	4
West	1
Founder's Room:	
Smoking, Checkroom 1	1
Lavatories: Men	0
Women	

Sunday Concerts 12
Telephones
Tour Starting Point

NATIONAL GALLERY OF ART UNITED STATES OF AMERICA CONSTITUTION AVENUE **Chinese** Porcelains G4-G6 17 Medieval & 5 Renaissance Y Employees' **Decorative** Arts Entrance G1-G3 Temporary Exhibitions 6 9 18 G3 G5 G4 -0 G2| G1 G6 7 11 G7 L SEVENTH STREET 12 . . G8 16 D 8 130 3 G9 G15

FOURTH STREET

#### **GROUND FLOOR**

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L-H

14:

Auditorium
Cafeteria 17
Central Gallery: Temporary Exhibitions4
Checkroom

Graphic Arts

G19

**French** Paintings

XX Cent.

G9-G15

G14 G13 G12 G11 G10

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G19, G18 G16

French Decorative

Arts, XVIII Cent. G16-G18

G17

Elevators:
Main
West Lobby 1
First Aid14
Information Desk

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Telephones 5

w app + best wishes To Mr. Liv Yang-chiao (round face) rewat To Ambassador Han Hou (aff Deputy chief-liaison ofe of PRof C in Wash Mr. Echi chao-chu (interp) To Amb + Madame Huangto Chen w/app + best wishes (chief liaison ofc)

The Washington post TYLE People WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER

## Taking in Dinner and A Great Show

By Henry Mitchell and Dorothy McCardle

First Lady Betty Ford made a quick exclusive inspection tour of the National Gallery's loan exhibition of Chinese artifacts last night, standing speechless before a Shang dynasty bronze vessel as photographers tried to catch the wonder in her eyes. Thin, but not noticeably weak from

her recent operation, Mrs. Ford, leading the list of VIP guests at the gala





# Washington Star News

Wednesday, December 11, 1974 Section E M\*

# A Subdued, Faultless Opening

By Betty Beale Star-News Staff Writer

Compared to the exciting unveiling here of the Mona Lisa or the grandstand opening of the Hirshhorn Museum, the opening of the Archaelogical Finds of the People's Republic of China at the National Gallery of Art last night was a smooth, subdued affair.

When Mrs. Gerald Ford arrived at the National Gallery at 7 p.m. to be greeted by Gallery president Paul Mellon, director J. Carter Brown and the special Chinese delegation headed by Liu Yang-Chiao, she was ushered privately through part of the exhibit to the softly lit, quiet East Garden Court where dinner was



#### 12/11/24 p. H27

## **Press** excluded

## China art show survives clashes

By PAUL RICHARD © 1974 The Washington Post WASHINGTON — The Washington showing of "Archeological Finds of the People's Republic of China" seems to have survived a hectic day of diplomatic maneuvering involving a clash of ideologies, the abrupt cancellation of Tuesday's press viewing and much

The Gallery, however, re-

fused to amplify the twoparagraph statement it had issued shortly after midnight. The statement read:

"The press viewing of 'Archeological Finds of the People's Republic of China' will not be held today as planned because the Liaison Office of the People's Republic of China could be given by the National



News hummer Dec. 13/7/4

#### NBC TODAY SHOW

Mrs. Ford Visits Chinese Exhibit: An art critic, reporting for NBC on Mrs. Ford's visit to the exhibit of the People's Republic of China at the National Gallery, said the exhibition of Chinese archeological findings is "clearly a great exhibition." While press coverage was "severely limited" due to requirements of the Chinese, coverage of Mrs. Ford was permitted, the reporter said. In her ceremonial tour, Mrs. Ford "did her best" despite the fact that it is difficult to strike just the right appreciative pose with the many cameras. Mrs. Ford seemed to genuinely like the exhibits, many of which she had seen previously during the Fords' visit to China in 1972, the reporter said.



26 (MAGAZINE PAGE SIX)

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### William F. Buckley Jr. THE CHINESE EXHIBITIONISTS

For many days it was a well-kept secret. But as the moment came for the preview, a decision had to be made. The National Gallery of Art was faced with two alternatives. The first was to examine the credentials of every newspaperman or critic who came to the door. If it proved that he was a Taiwanese, or a South Korean, or an Israeli, or a South Vietnamese, he was to be denied entrance. The second alternative was to cancel the preview altogether.

Needless to say, even our State Dept., which had been in hectic consultation with the Gallery officials, advised for cancellation. It was too late to advise all the newspapermen and critics who had been invited. They came to the door of the Gallery, and were told, simply, that the preview had been called off.

That night there was the banquet. Mrs. Gerald Ford was present, most conspicuously. But a few others declined to attend, in protest against the exclusionary principle that the officials of the People's Republic of China, as that playground of a handful of Chinese ideologues is so playfully called, had laid down. Among those sensitive enough to stay away were Mrs. Graham, the publisher of the Washington Post, and Mr. James Reston and Mr. Clifton Daniel of the New York Times.

Now we probably view the episode as a victory of sorts for our side. After all, we declined to meet *their* terms, they declined to meet *our* terms: so the preview was cancelled. But it was no more a victory for us than it was a victory for the Chinese. Because they themselves said that unless their terms were met, there would be no preview. So that

#### January 16, 1975

#### Vear Carter,

The purpose of this letter is twofold: First I want to thank you for a wonderful evening the night of the preview of the People's Republic of China's Archaeological Exhibition and also to thank you for sharing the books you sent over before the evening. The Exhibition was beautifully displayed and through your efforts and others associated with the National Gallery thousands of Americans are having the unique opportunity of viewing these rare finds. The books were wonderfully helpful in advance.

Thank you again for all you did to make the Exhibition possible and the evening so memorable.

with warmest best wishes,

Sincerely,

/s/ Betty Ford

Mr. Carter Brown Director National Gallery of Art Washington, D. C. 20565

SP/sr

c: "Patti Matson Bill Nicholson