The original documents are located in Box 40, "10/26/76 - Remarks in an Address to the Pittsburgh Economic Club, Pittsburgh, PA" of the President's Speeches and Statements: Reading Copies at the Gerald R. Ford Presidential Library.

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- Thank you, Jim (Burnham)
- Mayor Flahinty - Its a pleasure to be here with the members and greats of the Pittalung Economic Chub

-]-

THE PRESIDENT BAS SEEN.

SOME 20 YEARS AGO, SPEAKING BEFORE THE LEAGUE
OF WOMEN VOTERS, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS ASKED
ABOUT THE GOALS OF UNITED STATES FOREIGN POLICY.

'THE FOREIGN POLICY OF OUR NATION IS NOT DIFFICULT

TO STATE," HE SAID. - "WE ARE FOR PEACE -- PEACE

FIRST, LAST AND ALWAYS."

TODAY THAT REMAINS THE CENTRAL PURPOSE OF AMERICAN

FOREIGN POLICY. IT HAS BEEN THE PURPOSE OF EVERY

ADMINISTRATION SINCE I WENT TO WASHINGTON MORE THAN

A QUARTER OF A CENTURY AGO.

IN FACT, LOOKING BACK OVER THOSE YEARS, THROUGH

THE TERMS OF SIX PRESIDENTS -- THREE DEMOCRATS AND

THREE REPUBLICANS -- YOU WILL FIND THAT WHILE THE

EMPHASIS MAY HAVE CHANGED FROM ONE ADMINISTRATION

TO THE NEXT, THE FOUNDATIONS OF AMERICAN FOREIGN

POLICY HAVE REMAINED ESSENTIALLY THE SAME.

THERE HAVE BEEN MISJUDGMENTS. SOMETIMES WE

HAVE MADE COMMITMENTS THAT EXCEEDED OUR CAPABILITIES.

SOMETIMES WE HAVE BEEN HEAVY-HANDED→ BUT THE RECORD

OF ACHIEVEMENT FAR EXCEEDS THAT OF FAILURE.

THROUGHOUT MY TIME AS PRESIDENT, I HAVE SHAPED

OUR FOREIGN POLICY ACCORDING TO THESE FOUR BASIC

PRINCIPLES:

-- FIRST, WE HAVE SOUGHT TO MAINTAIN AMERICA'S

UNQUESTIONED MILITARY STRENGTH;

- -- SECOND, WE HAVE TRIED TO MAINTAIN AND STRENGTHEN
- OUR FRIENDSHIPS WITH OUR ALLIES;
 - -- THIRD, WORKING FROM A POSITION OF STRENGTH,

WE HAVE SOUGHT TO REDUCE TENSION IN THE WORLD AND TO

AVERT THE THREAT OF A NUCLEAR HOLOCAUST;

-- FINALLY, WE HAVE TRIED TO ACT AS LEADER AND AS
PEACEMAKER IN RESOLVING THE MANY DIFFICULT PROBLEMS THAT

HAVE ARISEN WITHIN A COMMUNITY OF NATIONS THAT HAS

BEEN CONSTANTLY EXPANDING.

THERE IS NO BETTER TESTIMONY TO THE WISDOM OF OUR

POLICIES THAN THE FACT THAT TODAY AMERICA IS AT PEACE.

NOT A SINGLE ONE OF OUR MEN IS FIGHTING OR DYING ON ANY

FOREIGN BATTLEFIELD. THE DRAFT NO LONGER HANGS OVER

THE HEADS OF THE YOUNGER GENERATION.

TODAY AMERICA IS STRONG, READY TO MEET ANY CHALLENGE TO OUR SECURITY OUR RELATIONSHIPS WITH OUR ALLIES HAVE NEVER BEEN BETTER BEEN ECHOED REPEATEDLY AS LEADERS OF OTHER NATIONS HAVE STREAMED TO OUR SHORES TO SHARE IN OUR BICENTENNIAL CELEBRATION AND OUR ADVERSARIES RESPECT US: RESPECT OUR COMMITMENT TO FREEDOM AND THEY RESPECT OUR STRENGTH AND WILL TO PROTECT IT.

THE PEACE THAT EXISTS TODAY IS DIRECTLY RELATED

- TO OUR COLLECTIVE HARD WORK AND SKILLFUL DIPLOMACY.
- I AM VERY PROUD OF WHAT WE HAVE ACCOMPLISHED.
- AM VERY PROUD TO BE THE FIRST PRESIDENT SINCE DWIGHT
- EISENHOWER TO SEEK ELECTION WITH AMERICA AT PEACE.

WHAT CONCERNS ME IS THAT DURING THE CLOSING WEEKS

OF THIS PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN, IT HAS BECOME APPARENT

THAT AMERICA IS NOW BEING ASKED BY MY OPPONENT TO MAKE

A FUNDAMENTAL CHANGE IN THE DIRECTION AND CONDUCT OF

U.S. FOREIGN POLICY. AS CITIZENS AND AS VOTERS,

YOU ARE BEING ASKED TO DECIDE WHETHER YOU WISH TO BUILD ON

THE GREAT TRADITIONS OF AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY

THE POLICIES THAT CAN KEEP US STRONG AND AT PEACE

OR WHETHER YOU WISH TO BREAK FROM THOSE TRADITIONS,

VENTURING INTO THE UNKNOWN WITH A DOCTRINE THAT IS

UNTESTED, UNTRIED, AND IN MY VIEW, POTENTIALLY

DANGEROUS •

THIS DOCTRINE DEVIATES SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THE

SOLID PRINCIPLES OF THE BIPARTISAN FOREIGN AND

DEFENSE POLICIES OF THE PAST 30 YEARS. IT HAS A

STRONG FLAVOR OF ISOLATIONISM. IF IT IS APPLIED

IN PRACTICE IN THE SAME WAY THAT IT IS DESCRIBED IN

CAMPAIGN ORATORY, THERE IS A SIGNIFICANT RISK IT

COULD LEAD TO MAJOR INTERNATIONAL CRISES.

LET US LOOK A FEW MOMENTS AT THE MOST SIGNIFICANT

DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE POLICIES OF MY ADMINISTRATION

AND THOSE THAT ARE OFFERED AS AN ALTERNATIVE.

DURING THE TWO AND A HALF YEARS OF MY PRESIDENCY,

I HAVE FOUGHT HARD TO STRENGTHEN OUR NATIONAL DEFENSE.

WHEN I TOOK OFFICE, DEFENSE SPENDING WAS

A SMALLER SHARE OF THE NATIONAL BUDGET THAN AT

ANY TIME SINCE BEFORE THE KOREAN WAR. WE WERE

AT THE RAZOR'S EDGE IN DEFENSE STRENGTH. IF THE

CONGRESS HAD CONTINUED CUTTING OUR DEFENSE BUDGETS,

WE WOULD ASSUREDLY HAVE DRIFTED INTO A POSITION OF

MILITARY INFERIORITY.

ONE OF THE MOST SIGNIFICANT ACHIEVEMENTS OF

THIS ADMINISTRATION IS THAT WE HAVE NOW REVERSED

THAT SLIDE. AND AS LONG AS I AM PRESIDENT,

WE ARE GOING TO HAVE AN ARMY, A NAVY, AN

AIR FORCE AND A MARINE CORPS THAT ARE UNSURPASSED

IN MILITARY CAPABILITY. I KNOW IT IS COSTLY.

AS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ONCE SAID, "A GOOD

DEFENSE IS NEVER A CHEAP DEFENSE." BUT FOR THE

SAKE OF PEACE AND FREEDOM WE MUST BE WILLING TO

MAKE THE SACRIFICES THAT MAINTAIN AMERICA'S

MILITARY MIGHT.

NOW CONSIDER THE ALTERNATIVE THAT IS BEING

OFFERED TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE IN THIS ELECTION.

INSTEAD OF MAINTAINING OUR MILITARY STRENGTH

THE ALTERNATIVE PROPOSED IS TO SLASH BILLIONS FROM

OUR DEFENSE BUDGET, STRIPPING US NOT OF WASTE

BUT OF MILITARY MUSCLE. THE B-1 BOMBER IS A

PRIME EXAMPLE.

I BELIEVE IT IS ESSENTIAL TO OUR SECURITY TO GO FORWARD

WITH PRODUCTION OF THIS NEW AIRCRAFT WHICH HAS MET AND

SURPASSED EVERY TEST TO DATE. IT WOULD REPLACE THE

AGING B-52, SO THAT OUR PILOTS CAN DEFEND AMERICA IN

AIRCRAFT THAT GIVE US A RELIABLE CAPABILITY FOR

PENETRATING IMPROVED AIR DEFENSE SYSTEMS OF OUR

POTENTIAL ADVERSARIES.

SO THE DIFFERENCES IN DEFENSE SPENDING ARE CLEAR:

WANT TO CONTINUE ON A COURSE WHICH I BELIEVE WILL

KEEP US STRONG AND FREE, THE ALTERNATIVE IS TO HEAD

DOWN A ROAD WHICH COULD RAISE DOUBTS ABOUT OUR

STRENGTH AND DETERMINATION ON THE PART OF OUR FRIENDS

AND POTENTIAL ADVERSARIES.

A SECOND BASIC PRINCIPLE OF AMERICA'S POLICY

IS TO MAINTAIN STRONG, DURABLE RELATIONSHIPS WITH

OUR ALLIES.

WHEN I TOOK OFFICE, AMERICA WAS IN THE MIDST

OF A CONSTITUTIONAL CRISIS. WE WERE STILL

SUFFERING FROM THE BITTERNESS OF VIETNAM. AND

WE WERE FACED WITH A DETERIORATING ECONOMY.

THE WORLD WAS WATCHING TO SEE IF WE WOULD RECOVER.

THEY KNEW IT WAS CRITICAL TO THEIR OWN FUTURE,

BECAUSE IF AMERICA BECAME MIRED IN SELF-DOUBTS,

THEN THE PEACE OF THE WORLD WOULD BE JEOPARDIZED.

I AM PROUD OF OUR RECORD DURING THIS PERIOD

OF TESTING:

-- WE HAVE LED THE WORLD OUT OF THE MOST

DANGEROUS RECESSION SINCE THE 1930s AND LAUNCHED

OUR ECONOMIC RECOVERY WITHOUT PRODUCING ANOTHER

ROUND OF DEVASTATING INFLATION.

-- THE ECONOMIC COMEBACK OF THE INDUSTRIALIZED

DEMOCRACIES IS BEING ACCOMPLISHED NOT WITH THE

BEGGAR-THY-NEIGHBOR POLICIES OF THE 1930s BUT WITH

AN UNPRECEDENTED DEGREE OF COOPERATION, AS

WITNESSED BY THE SUMMIT MEETINGS IN FRANCE AND

PUERTO RICO OF THE LEADING INDUSTRIAL DEMOCRACIES.

IN EUROPE, WE HAVE INJECTED NEW VIGOR

INTO THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE. WE HAVE SUCCESSFULLY

RESISTED CONGRESSIONAL PRESSURES TO REDUCE OUR

NATO TROOP COMMITMENTS, WE HAVE WORKED CLOSELY

WITH OUR ALLIES ON THE ENERGY CRISIS

PROLIFERATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

ON ECONOMIC

POLICIES AND ON COORDINATING OUR APPROACHES TO

EAST-WEST DIPLOMACY. THE ALLIANCE IN EUROPE

HAS NEVER BEEN STRONGER.

-- WE HAVE ALSO MADE SIGNIFICANT PROGRESS IN THE

MIDDLE EAST. THE UNITED STATES STANDS STAUNCHLY BY

ISRAEL, SUPPLYING IN JUST TWO YEARS TIME OVER 40 PERCENT

OF ALL U.S. AID TO THAT COUNTRY SINCE ITS FOUNDING IN 1948.

AT THE SAME TIME, WE HAVE EARNED THE RESPECT AND CONFIDENCE

OF THE ARAB NATIONS. TODAY, THE UNITED STATES IS THE

ONLY MAJOR LEADER TRUSTED BY BOTH SIDES IN THE MIDDLE EAST;

THEY WANT OUR LEADERSHIP, AND WE WILL CONTINUE TO PROVIDE

IT.

-- WE CAN ALSO LOOK TO ASIA WITH NEW CONFIDENCE TODAY.

WE NOW ENJOY THE STRONGEST LINKS EVER WITH JAPAN. THIS

WAS SYMBOLIZED BY THE FIRST VISIT EVER OF THE EMPEROR

TO THE U.S. AND MY OWN VISIT TO HIS HOMELAND -- THE FIRST

VISIT TO JAPAN BY AN AMERICAN PRESIDENT.

WE HAVE REMAINED STEADFAST IN THE KOREAN PENINSULA.

WE HAVE PUT THE VIETNAM WAR BEHIND US IN A WAY WHICH HAS

PROTECTED OUR ESSENTIAL INTEREST AND MAINTAINED AMERICA'S

RESPECT IN THAT PART OF THE WORLD.

-- WE HAVE OPENED THE DOOR TO BETTER RELATIONS

WITH CHINA.

NOW LET US LOOK AT THE ALTERNATIVE THAT IS BEING OFFERED

IN THIS ELECTION.

- -- INSTEAD OF HOLDING FIRM IN ASIA, WE ARE TOLD THAT

 WE SHOULD PULL OUR TROOPS AND MAJOR WEAPONS SYSTEMS OUT

 OF KOREA AN INVITATION TO DISASTER NOT ONLY THERE BUT

 IN JAPAN AS WELL.
- THE DOOR" TO CONSULTATIONS AND "FRIENDSHIPS" WITH THE

 COMMUNIST LEADERS OF ITALY, FRANCE AND PORTUGAL.

APPROACH WOULD HAVE UPON THE DEMOCRATIC PARTIES THAT

HAVE, FOR DECADES, WAGED A STRUGGLE TO PRESERVE FREEDOM

AGAINST COMMUNIST TYRANNY.

-- IN THE MIDDLE EAST, THE ALTERNATIVE APPEARS

DISTINCTLY HOSTILE TO OUR FRIENDSHIPS WITH MODERATE ARAB

STATES. I CAN TELL YOU FROM EXPERIENCE THAT SUCH A TOTAL

DEPARTURE FROM CURRENT POLICIES COULD DRIVE THESE COUNTRIES

INTO THE ARMS OF THE SOVIETS, THREATENING THE STABILITY OF THE

AREA AND EVENTUALLY INFLICTING ENORMOUS HARM UPON THE VERY

COUNTRY THAT IT PURPORTS TO HELP, THE STATE OF ISRAEL.

OUR FOREIGN POLICY: TO REDUCE TENSIONS WITH OUR

ADVERSARIES AND REDUCE THE THREAT OF NUCLEAR WAR.

OVER THE PAST TWO YEARS, WE HAVE TAKEN SIGNIFICANT

STRIDES DOWN THE PATH TOWARD HALTING AND REVERSING

THE STRATEGIC ARMS SPIRAL. EARLY IN MY ADMINISTRATION

I MET WITH GENERAL SECRETARY BREZHNEV IN VLADIVOSTOK,

WHERE WE PLEDGED OUR MUTUAL EFFORTS TO REACH A NEW

AGREEMENT LIMITING NUCLEAR ARMAMENTS.

TODAY AN AGREEMENT EMBODYING THE VLADIVOSTOK ACCORDS IS

90 PERCENT COMPLETE. I AM OPTIMISTIC THAT IT CAN BE

SUCCESSFULLY CONCLUDED IN THE NEAR FUTURE, AND THAT

WE CAN WORK FOR EVEN FURTHER REDUCTIONS IN NUCLEAR

WEAPONS. WHEN THAT AGREEMENT IS REACHED, THE

PROSPECTS FOR REDUCING THE DANGERS OF A NUCLEAR HOLOCAUST

WILL BRIGHTEN AROUND THE WORLD.

BUT LET US NEVER FORGET AMERICAN PRESIDENTS HAVE

LEAR NED THAT TOUGH TALK BY ITSELF IS INSUFFICIENT;

IS TOO EASILY DISMISSED AS BOMBAST. OUR RHETORIC

MUST BE BACKED BY SUBSTANCE, A STRONG NATIONAL

STRONG ALLIANCES, AND STRONG DIPLOMACY.

IN PLACE OF A STRONG DEFENSE, THE ALTERNATIVE

CALLED FOR IN THIS ELECTION IS A WEAKENED DEFENSE.

IN PLACE OF STRONG ALLIANCES, WE ARE OFFERED TROOP
PULLBACKS AND SWEEPING REVIEWS OF AMERICA'S COMMITMENTS
TO ITS ALLIES. IN PLACE OF THE STRATEGIC ARMS
AGREEMENT AT VLADIVOSTOK - WHICH PROVIDES FOR EQUAL
NUMBERS AT A LEVEL REQUIRING SOVIET REDUCTIONS - THE
ALTERNATIVE PROPOSED IS A FREEZE AT CURRENT LEVELS.

THIS MAJOR STEP BACKWARD WOULD LOCK US INTO FORCE

LEVELS WHICH FOR THE SOVIET UNION WOULD BE HIGHER

THAN AGREED AT VLADIVOSTOK AND FOR THE UNITED STATES

SIGNIFICANTLY LOWER.

IN THE PAST, AMERICAN PRESIDENTS HAVE ALWAYS KNOWN

THEY SHOULD NEVER SAY IN ADVANCE PRECISELY WHAT COURSE

OF ACTION THIS COUNTRY WOULD TAKE IN THE EVENT OF AN

INTERNATIONAL CRISIS. THE REASON FOR SUCH AN APPROACH

OUGHT TO BE OBVIOUS.

WHEN A POTENTIAL ADVERSARY KNOWS WHAT YOU WILL AND WON'T

DO IN ADVANCE, YOUR FLEXIBILITY IS LIMITED AND HIS IS

INCREASED. HE CAN PROBE WITH IMPUNITY OR REDIRECT

HIS EFFORTS AT MORE TEMPTING TARGETS. THE ACQUISITION

OF KNOWLEDGE ABOUT SUCH INTENTIONS IN ADVANCE IS ONE OF

THE MAJOR REASONS WHY COUNTRIES SPEND VAST SUMS FOR

INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES. THUS, IT WAS WITH SOME

SURPRISE THAT I HEARD A SPECIFIC PROPOSAL FOR TOTAL

ECONOMIC WARFARE AGAINST THE ARABS IN THE EVENT OF

ANOTHER OIL EMBARGO.

I THOUGHT SUCH A STATEMENT OF A SPECIFIC COURSE OF ACTION IN ADVANCE WAS A SINGULAR MISTAKE WHICH, WOULD NOT BE REPEATED. I WAS, SURPRISED TO HEAR HIM MAKE THE SAME MISTAKE AT WILLIAMSBURG IN HIS ILLADVISED COMMENTS CONCERNING WHAT HE MIGHT OR MIGHT NOT DO IF THE FUTURE SECURITY OF YUGOSLAVIA WAS THREATENED. STATEMENTS OF THIS KIND AS WE LEARNED OVER TWENTY FIVE YEARS AGO, INSTEAD OF SERVING THE CAUSE OF PEACE, INVITE CONFLICT.

THEY INVITE AGGRESSION RATHER THAN DETER IT.

I HAVE

TO ASSUME THAT THIS STATEMENT SIMPLY REFLECTS INEXPERIENCE.

LADIES AND GENTLEMEN: EVEN THOUGH AMERICA IS AT

PEACE TODAY, WE MUST RECOGNIZE THAT WE CONTINUE TO LIVE

IN A DANGEROUS WORLD - A WORLD HOSTILE TO FREEDOM.

UNREST IS STILL SEETHING IN MANY PARTS OF THE GLOBE.

THE CHALLENGE TO AMERICAN DIPLOMACY DURING THESE NEXT

FOUR YEARS WILL BE EQUAL TO ANY OTHER PERIOD IN OUR

LIFET IME.

WE MUST COMPLETE NEGOTIATIONS ON A SALT AGREEMENT TO

REPLACE THE CURRENT TREATY, WHICH EXPIRES IN OCTOBER

OF 1977. WE MUST CONTINUE OUR EFFORTS TO DEFUSE THE

POWDERKEG IN SOUTHERN AFRICA. WE MUST WORK TO ACHIEVE

A JUST, STABLE PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST. WE MUST RESTORE

PROSPERITY. AND WE MUST DEAL INTELLIGENTLY AND

COMPASSIONATELY WITH THE NEW AGENDA OF WORLD ISSUES SUCH

AS NUCLEAR PROLIFERATION, ECONOMIC INTERDEPENDENCE, FOOD,

ENERGY, POLLUTION, AND GROWING POPULATIONS.

WE CAN SUCCEED IN THESE TASKS ONLY IF WE REMAIN TRUE

TO THE GREAT PRINCIPLES THAT HAVE GUIDED UNITED STATES FOREIGN

POLICY FOR MORE THAN A QUARTER OF A CENTURY.

THIS IS NOT A TIME TO WEAKEN OUR OWN DEFENSE, TO REFUSE

TO EQUIP OUR TROOPS WITH ESSENTIAL NEW WEAPONS, TO

UNDERMINE DEMOCRATIC LEADERS BY HINTING AT NEW RELATIONSHIPS

WITH COMMUNIST LEADERS IN WESTERN EUROPE, TO WITHDRAW OUR

TROOPS FROM SOUTH KOREA, TO UPSET THE BALANCE IN THE

MIDDLE EAST, OR TO CONCEDE SUCH NATIONS AS YUGOSLAVIA

TO THE SOVIET SPHERE.

THIS IS A TIME TO BENEFIT FROM AND BUILD UPON THE

WISDOM WE HAVE INHERITED.

THE PEACE WE ENJOY TODAY IS NOT AN ACCIDENT.

THE PEACE WE HAVE TODAY IS A PRODUCT OF THE PATIENT

DIPLOMACY AND THE DETERMINATION OF THE PAST.

TO PRESERVE THE PEACE, WE MUST BE WILLING TO PAY THE

PRICE FOR A MIGHTY FORCE.

TO PRESERVE THE PEACE, WE MUST BE WILLING TO SHOULDER

THE BURDENS OF OUR ALLIANCES AND FRIENDSHIPS.

TO PRESERVE THE PEACE, WE MUST BE TOUGH-MINDED AND

PERSISTENT IN DEALING WITH OUR ADVERSARIES.

NEVER

NOT ONCE -- CAN WE DROP OUR GUARD.

TO PRESERVE THE PEACE, WE MUST APPLY THE ENORMOUS

TALENT AND TECHNOLOGY OF AMERICA TO ADVANCING GAINS MADE

IN FAR-FLUNG CORNERS OF THE WORLD, STRETCHING FROM THE

MIDDLE EAST TO AFRICA.

TO PRESERVE THE PEACE, WE MUST BE GENEROUS AND

COMPASSIONATE TOWARD OTHERS LESS FORTUNATE THAN OURSELVES.

FINALLY, TO PRESERVE THE PEACE, WE MUST BE TRUE TO THE

IDEALS OF AMERICA -- TO OUR LOVE OF FREEDOM AND DIGNITY

AND JUSTICE FOR ALL HUMANKIND.

THESE ARE MY GOALS AS YOUR PRESIDENT. THEY ARE THE

GOALS OF A GREAT NATION. WITH YOUR HELP, WITH YOUR

PRAYERS, I WILL CONTINUE THEIR PURSUIT DURING THE NEXT

FOUR YEARS. AND I PLEDGE TO YOU TODAY, THAT AS LONG

AS I AM YOUR PRESIDENT, I WILL NEVER LET YOU DOWN.

THANK YOU.

END OF TEXT