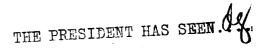
## The original documents are located in Box 6, folder "2/13/75 - Remark to New York Society of Security Analysts" of the President's Speeches and Statements: Reading Copies at the Gerald R. Ford Presidential Library.

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#### REMARKS TO THE

#### NEW YORK SOCIETY OF SECURITY ANALYSTS

THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 13, 1975

I UNDERSTAND THERE HAVE BEEN A LOT OF RUMORS GOING AROUND ABOUT THE REASON FOR MY VISIT TO YOUR ORGANIZATION TODAY. AND BEFORE I BEGIN, I WOULD LIKE TO DENY ONE OF THEM. THERE IS ABSOLUTELY NO TRUTH TO THE RUMOR THAT I HAVE COME TO DELIVER CARE PACKAGES -- FROM ALAN GREENSPAN. IT IS A GREAT HONOR AND PRIVILEGE TO BE SPEAKING TO THE <u>NEW YORK SOCIETY OF SECURITY ANALYS</u>TS TODAY --BECAUSE IN MANY WAYS, WE HAVE SHARED THE SAME PROBLEMS. BUT WE ALSO SHARE THE SAME HOPES AND A BASIC OPTIMISM. LOOKING TO THE FUTURE, I AM <u>CONFIDENT</u> THAT YOU IN <u>YOUR PORTFOLIOS</u> AND ME IN THE POLLS, HAVE SEEN <u>OUR LOWS</u> FOR THE YEAR. OF COURSE, I REALIZE THAT NOT EVERYONE SHARES THIS OPTIMISM, JUST LAST SUNDAY, <u>GEORGE MEANY</u> WAS ON NETWORK TELEVISION TO ANNOUNCE THAT THE <u>SKY WAS FALLING</u> --AND I HAVE TO ADMIT THAT SOME OF THE ECONOMIC FORECASTS OF <u>MY OWN ADVISERS</u> HAVE BEEN <u>STRONG</u> ON <u>CLOUDS</u> AND <u>WEAK</u> ON SILVER LININGS.

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BUT, IF I MAY PARAPHRASE MARK TWAIN, THE REPORTS OF THE FREE ENTERPRISE SYSTEM'S DEATH HAVE BEEN GREATLY EXAGGERATED.

TAKE A SECOND LOOK AT THESE GLOOMY FORECASTS. EVEN THE BEST FORECASTERS SOMETIMES HAVE TROUBLE. <u>GRIM</u> <u>STATISTICS TEND TO ASSUME A LIFE AND MOMENTUM OF THEIR OWN</u>. SO, WHEN THE RATE OF JOBLESSNESS HAS GONE UP THREE PERCENT IN THE PAST YEAR, THE <u>TENDENCY AMONG FORECASTERS</u> IS TO LOOK FOR A FURTHER RISE, NOT A TURNAROUND. FORECASTS ARE ONLY FORECASTS. THEY ARE NOT DIVINE COMMANDMENTS, CARVED UPON STONE. THE THING WE SHOULD CONCENTRATE ON NOW IS NOT WHAT SOMEONE HAS FORECAST, BUT WHAT WE CAN DO TO CHANGE THINGS FOR THE BETTER. AMERICA'S ECONOMIC FUTURE DOES NOT DEPEND ON PAPER PROJECTIONS, WE ARE IN A DIFFICULT SITUATION. BUT IF WE

APPROACH IT WITH PRACTICAL TOUGH-MINDED OPTIMISM,

WE CAN COPE.

AN ECONOMIC ILLNESS IS LIKE ANY OTHER ILLNESS. TOO MUCH MEDICINE OR TOO LITTLE MEDICINE CAN MAKE IT WORSE. THE CRUCIAL ISSUE IS HOW MUCH TREATMENT TO GIVE. THIS WAS WHAT I HAD TO DECIDE IN DRAWING UP A COMPREHENSIVE ECONOMIC PROGRAM. TOO SMALL A TAX CUT WOULD NOT REALLY HELP THE AVERAGE CITIZEN. TOO LARGE A FEDERAL DEFICIT WOULD SOAK UP TOO MUCH CAPITAL AND FAN THE FLAMES OF INFLATION. A REALISTIC BALANCE HAD TO BE STRUCK. THE PROGRAM

I HAVE SUBMITTED COMES AS CLOSE AS POSSIBLE UNDER PRESENT CONDITIONS. THE SIXTEEN BILLION DOLLAR TAX CUT WOULD NOT JUST BENEFIT THE INDIVIDUALS AND BUSINESSES RECEIVING IT. IT WOULD PROVIDE AN IMMEDIATE STIMULANT TO THE ECONOMY. IT WOULD PUMP FRESH MONEY INTO CONSUMER GOODS AND SERVICES AND, AT THE BUSINESS END, INTO NEW JOBS AND GREATER PRODUCTIVITY. I AM HOPEFUL THAT WE CAN AND WILL HAVE UNEMPLOYMENT

BUT IN STIMULATING THE ECONOMY TO CREATE MORE JOBS, NEITHER THE CONGRESS NOR I CAN AFFORD TO REMAKE PAST ERRORS. WE CANNOT FORGET THE DANGERS OF ADOPTING POLICIES THAT WILL SURELY SET OFF ANOTHER ROUND OF UNCONTROLLED INFLATION DURING 1976 AND THEREAFTER.

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UNEMPLOYMENT IS THE BIGGEST CONCERN OF THE EIGHT POINT TWO

PERCENT OF AMERICAN WORKERS TEMPORARILY OUT OF WORK. BUT

PEOPLE.

WE MUST NOT FIGHT RECESSIONARY PROBLEMS WITH

INFLATIONARY CURES. I WILL WORK WITH THE CONGRESS TO AVOID THIS DANGER AND WILL USE MY VETO, IF NECESSARY, TO PROTECT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE FROM THE EFFECTS OF NEW FEDERAL SPENDING PROGRAMS, EXCEPT FOR ENERGY. THE BUDGET FOR FISCAL 1976 WHICH I PROPOSED TO THE CONGRESS CALLS FOR A SIXTEEN BILLION DOLLAR REDUCTION IN #36 TAXES. IT INCLUDES AN EXPANSION OF THIRTY-SIX BILLION  $11 - 7_0$ DOLLARS OR ELEVEN AND ONE-HALF PERCENT IN FEDERAL EXPENDITURES. IT PROPOSES A DEFICIT IN EXCESS OF FIFTY-TWO BILLION DOLLARS. THAT IS A LOT OF STIMULUS. AND YET I DO NOT BELIEVE

IT IS TOO MUCH UNDER PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES.

I BELIEVE THAT A DEFICIT OF THIS SIZE <u>CAN BE FINANCED</u> IN FISCAL YEAR 1976. I CANNOT SAY THE SAME FOR A MUCH LARGER DEFICIT WHICH WILL RESULT IF THE CONGRESS DOES NOT **17** SUPPORT MY RECOMMENDED SEVENTEEN BILLION DOLLAR CUTBACK IN PREVIOUSLY PROGRAMMED SPENDING. THAT IS WHY I PLEDGE TO HOLD THE LINE ON <u>OLD</u> SPENDING AND DRAW THE LINE ON <u>NEW</u> SPENDING. WE CANNOT AFFORD TO LOSE THIS BATTLE, OR OUR ECONOMIC RECOVERY WILL END AGAIN IN ANOTHER INFLATION RECESSION CYCLE. THE CURRENT RECESSION IS COMPOUNDED BY THE ENERGY CRISIS. NEITHER PROBLEM CAN BE IGNORED; EACH MAKES SOLVING THE OTHER MORE DIFFICULT.

SOME WOULD LIKE TO FORGET ABOUT THE ENERGY CHALLENGE AND CONCENTRATE ALL ATTENTION AND RESOURCES ON OUR CURRENT RECESSION. I ONLY WISH WE COULD. BUT WE SIMPLY CANNOT AFFORD TO TURN OUR BACKS ON OUR GROWING VULNERABILITY TO UNRELIABLE FOREIGN SUPPLIES OF ENERGY. WE CAN STILL AVOID A DISASTER THAT COULD WRECK NOT ONLY OUR OWN ECONOMY, BUT THE ECONOMIC STRUCTURE OF ALL INDUSTRIALIZED DEMOCRACIES. WITHOUT QUESTION, THERE IS A LINK BETWEEN ECONOMIC PROBLEMS AT HOME AND THE WORLD ENERGY SITUATION AND THE COMPLICATIONS POSED BY THE INTERNATIONAL OIL CARTEL -- AND MOST AMERICANS ARE WELL AWARE OF THIS.

IT IS MY HOPE THAT A RESPONSIBLE MAJORITY OF BOTH PARTIES IN THE CONGRESS WILL NOT ONLY RECOGNIZE THE PROBLEM, BUT AGREE ON A SOLUTION. WE CANNOT AFFORD ANY MORE WASTED TIME.

LAST WINTER'S OIL EMBARGO BROUGHT WIDESPREAD AGREEMENT THAT A COMPREHENSIVE ENERGY POLICY IS NEEDED. WE HAVE ANALYZED AND DEBATED THE OPTIONS. <u>DELAY WILL ONLY COMPOUND</u> THE PROBLEM. WE MUST BEGIN NOW. UNLESS WE DO, OUR DOMESTIC OIL AND GAS SUPPLIES WILL CONTINUE TO DWINDLE AND COSTLY AND UNSURE IMPORTS WILL GROW. WE MUST TAKE IMMEDIATE STEPS TO REDUCE OUR CONSUMPTION OF OIL AND DEVELOP NEW ENERGY SUPPLIES. UNLESS WE DO SO, OUR DOLLAR OUTLAY FOR PETROLEUM WILL CONTINUE TO INCREASE DANGEROUSLY.

## -- IN 1970, OUR DOLLAR OUTLAY WAS TWO POINT SEVEN

1 2.7

BILLION DOLLARS;

-- LAST YEAR, IT ROSE TO TWENTY-FOUR BILLION DOLLARS;

1 24

-- AND IF NO ACTION IS TAKEN BY 1977, OUR DOLLAR

### #32-

OUTLAY COULD INCREASE TO THIRTY-TWO BILLION DOLLARS.

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#### THE UNITED STATES CONSUMES APPROXIMATELY ONE-THIRD THE

WORLD'S TOTAL ENERGY OUTPUT. PROMPT POSITIVE AMERICAN

LEADERSHIP IS ESSENTIAL TO ANY HOPE FOR THE WORLD EMERGING

FROM THIS CRISIS.

MY ADMINISTRATION HAS OFFERED THE FIRST <u>COMPREHENSIVE</u> SOLUTION TO OUR ECONOMIC AND ENERGY PROBLEMS EVER PLACED BEFORE THE CONGRESS. IF WE DO NOT ACT NOW, THERE WILL BE <u>UNACCEPTABLE COSTS TO THE UNITED STATES</u> -- BOTH DOMESTICALLY AND INTERNATIONALLY. ADMITTEDLY, MY ENERGY PROPOSALS MAY BE COSTLY AND INCONVENIENT AS WILL ANY PROGRAM TO DEAL WITH THE PROBLEM. BUT THE COSTS OF MY ENERGY PROPOSALS WILL BE LARGELY OFFSET THROUGH: -- A 1975 TAX REDUCTION OF SIXTEEN POINT FIVE BILLION #6. DOLLARS TO INDIVIDUAL TAXPAYERS AND SIX BILLION DOLLARS TO

BUSINESSES.

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-- TWO BILLION DOLLARS IN PAYMENTS TO NEEDY AMERICANS

WHO PAY NO TAXES.

### **\$**2.

-- PAYMENTS OF TWO BILLION DOLLARS TO STATE AND LOCAL

GOVERNMENTS TO OFFSET HIGHER ENERGY COSTS.

EACH OF THESE MEASURES WAS CAREFULLY THOUGHT OUT; EACH

AT THE SAME TIME, BY <u>KEEPING THE LID</u> ON ALL <u>NEW FEDERAL</u> <u>SPENDING</u> PROGRAMS NOT CONNECTED WITH ENERGY, THE FEDERAL DEFICIT WOULD BE KEPT TO THE LOWEST POSSIBLE MINIMUM. NOT AS LOW AS I WOULD LIKE IT TO BE UNDER IDEAL CIRCUMSTANCES --BUT AS LOW AS WE CAN ALLOW IT TO BE AND STILL MEET THE GOVERNMENT'S MANDATED OBLIGATIONS WHILE ALSO MOBILIZING FEDERAL RESOURCES TO TURN BACK THE RECESSION. NATIONAL RECOVERY ALSO DEPENDS ON A DECISIVE AND

PURPOSEFUL AMERICAN ENERGY POLICY:

-- ONLY BY COOPERATIVE EFFORTS AMONG THE MAJOR INDUSTRIAL NATIONS, AND A CONSTRUCTIVE DIALOGUE WITH THE OIL PRODUCERS CAN AN EQUITABLE OIL PRICE BE RESTORED. -- ONLY BY NEW MECHANISMS OF COOPERATION AND MUTUAL SUPPORT CAN THE INDUSTRIAL DEMOCRACIES SAFEGUARD THEIR ECONOMIES AGAINST A NEW EMBARGO OR INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL DISRUPTION. -- ONLY IF THE UNITED STATES TAKES THE LEAD NOW WILL OUR

PARTNERS HAVE ANY HOPE OF AN ULTIMATE SOLUTION, OR ANY INCENTIVE TO COMMIT THEMSELVES TO COOPERATION WITH US.

-- AND ONLY WITH A DETERMINED NATIONAL EFFORT TO REDUCE AND END OUR <u>GROWING DEPENDENCE ON IMPORTED OIL</u> CAN WE AND OUR PARTNERS RECOVER CONTROL OVER OUR ECONOMIC DESTINY. IN MEETING THE ENERGY CHALLENGE, I SEEK COOPERATION --NOT CONFRONTATION -- WITH THE CONGRESS. BUT IN ORDER FOR US TO WORK TOGETHER, THE CONGRESS MUST DO MORE THAN CRITICIZE. AND UNTIL THE CONGRESS DOES SOMETHING MORE, IT WILL BE PART OF THE ENERGY PROBLEM -- NOT PART OF THE SOLUTION. THE INTENT OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTION IS TO PROVIDE THE MOST EFFICIENT AND OPEN SYSTEM -- TO ENABLE THE FINANCIAL COMMUNITY TO RESPOND MOST EFFECTIVELY. BUT YOU MUST HELP PROVIDE THE LEADERSHIP.

AMERICA WILL MEET THE CHALLENGE. YOUR SUCCESS WILL

BE ESSENTIAL TO THE RENEWAL OF OUR OVERALL ECONOMIC SYSTEM.

A SECURITY ANALYST ONCE TOLD ME THAT THE MOST FREQUENT REQUEST MADE OF YOUR PROFESSION IS: "DON'T TELL ME WHAT TO BUY TELL ME WHEN." WELL, I'D LIKE TO GIVE A VERY PERSONAL ANSWER TO THAT QUESTION TODAY: I BUY AMERICA. AND I BUY IT

NOW.

AND I THANK YOU.

END OF TEXT