The original documents are located in Box C13, folder "Presidential Handwriting, 2/21/1975 (3)" of the Presidential Handwriting File at the Gerald R. Ford Presidential Library.

Copyright Notice

The copyright law of the United States (Title 17, United States Code) governs the making of photocopies or other reproductions of copyrighted material. Gerald Ford donated to the United States of America his copyrights in all of his unpublished writings in National Archives collections. Works prepared by U.S. Government employees as part of their official duties are in the public domain. The copyrights to materials written by other individuals or organizations are presumed to remain with them. If you think any of the information displayed in the PDF is subject to a valid copyright claim, please contact the Gerald R. Ford Presidential Library.

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

Hen Berner H. Spirito

This is what faints

yorke to me about.

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

February 20, 1975

MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT

FROM:

DON RUMSFELD DA

Attached is a letter which Jake Javits sent to Secretary Simon as he discussed with you on the telephone. It is for your information.

Attachment

United States Senate

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20510

Der Am.

Here is the letter

what the by est of boules

I for that to the Precident-

It was a great during

Please thank the Brailer-

M19/11 Pricely

United States Senate

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20510

February 14, 1975

Dear Mr. Secretary:

We have noted with grave concern reports of efforts to discriminate against banking firms with Jewish members from participation in international financial transactions. This effort now seems to be spreading to the United States as evidenced by the reported withdrawal of the Kuwait Investment Company from two transactions in which it would have been an underwriter together with Lazard Freres and Company. We believe that the spread of this unconscionable practice so opposed to American principles and law should be stopped in the United States. Quite properly, Merril Lynch, Pierce, Fenner, and Smith, Inc., as the leading underwriter, and Donald Regan, its chief executive has announced its intention to proceed with the transactions not to be intimidated by the Kuwait withdrawal.

It is clearly intolerable to permit Arab---or any--investors to attempt to extend such religious discrimination
to the United States. Indeed, the policy of the United States
has been expressed in the Export Administration Act in an
amendment we introduced in 1965---now law---which states:

"It is the policy of the United States (A) to oppose restrictive trade practices or boycotts fostered or imposed by foreign countries friendly to the United States and (B) to encourage and request domestic concerns engaged in the export of articles, materials, supplies or information, to refuse to take any action, including the furnishing of information or the signing of agreements, which has the effect of furthering or supporting the restrictive trade practices or boycotts fostered or imposed by any foreign country against another country friendly to the United States..."

This latest action by Arab interests is an attempt to extend the boycott against Israel to firms with any Jewish members everywhere, including the United States, and therefore contrary to stated U.S. policy.

These events have raised the distinct possibility also of pressure by Arab interests that could result in a positive discriminatory action or financial harm to a U.S. company or citizen. Furthermore, the Kuwait Investment Company may be engaged in other U.S. transactions of a comparable discriminatory nature. While U.S. law cannot compel the inclusion of underwriters who do not wish to participate in an underwriting, we cannot allow any investor to dictate the membership of an underwriting group on the basis of religious exclusion.

Prompt action is required to prevent the spread of such discrimination. We therefore request your department to act promptly to:

- (1) determine whether any cases of religious discrimination against Jewish or any other Americans by the Arab interests have already occurred;
- (2) examine closely U.S. law and regulations to determine whether violations of law are involved;
- (3) promulgate, where possible, under existing law such regulations as may be necessary to prevent the occurrence of any such religious discrimination; and
- (4) propose such new legislation as may be needed to prevent such discrimination.

We are aware that studies may be under way in your department with regard to foreign investment in the U.S., and we welcome them. However, the issue of religious discrimination in business is so vital and so fundamental that it should be addressed immediately.

We feel the U.S. stands ready to welcome foreign investment, including Arab investment, that conforms to the standards of our society and the national security and interest, but Arab oil money should not be permitted to enter our country on a basis contrary to our morality and constitution. This matter should be given the highest priority and we await your prompt response.

Sincerely

Jacob K. Javits

Williams, Jr

The Honorable William E. Simon Secretary

Department of the Treasury

Washington, D.C.

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

February 21, 1975

ADMINISTRATIVELY CONFIDENTIAL

MEMORANDUM FOR:

BRENT SCOWCROFT

FROM:

JERRY

The attached material was returned in the President's outbox with the following notation to you:

-- This is what Javits spoke to me about.

cc: Don Rumsfeld