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## 1975 festival of american folklife SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION • NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

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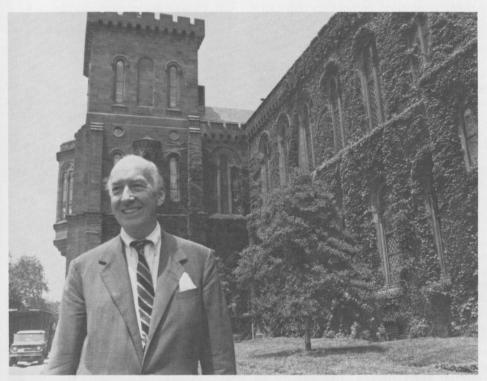
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When John Henry was a little boy Sitting on his father's knee Said the Big Bend Tunnel on the B.&O. Is going to be the death of me.

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## The Festival: Theater of Action



Eight years ago the Smithsonian started the annual summer Festival of American Folklife involving live performers. They demonstrated to visitors on the Mall that a museum exhibit might consist of tools or instruments temporarily laid aside, but not obsolete. The persistence of crafts, of cultures that involve making, using and playing with such tools or instruments, needed to be underscored, and our theater of action was the museum.

I venture to think that there is a close relationship between what our Festival (June 25-26 and July 2-6) has been seeking to express and some of the newly recognized strivings encompassed in the terms "cultural diversity" or "pluralism." In the Folklife Festival we rejoice in the annual recognition of the persistence of "Old Ways in the New World," as we call it—the perpetuation of national and family folkways, whether they belong to so-called minorities or are transmitted customs from all over the world.

In the same way, we have brought Native Americans to the Mall to demonstrate the resurgent Indian population's concern with enduring crafts and rituals, while our "African Diaspora" celebrates the music, body movement and lifestyles of Blacks on three continents. In a typical large American city such as Philadelphia there are perhaps 30 subcultures, whose practitioners jealously perform Polish folk dances, eat Greek food or preserve tribal music.

There is in mankind today a fear of the loss of identity. We fear that union of megastates and megacorporations