

MEMORANDUM

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

September 29, 1974

~~SECRET~~ / NODIS

MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT'S FILE

FROM: Brent Scowcroft

SUBJECT: Meeting with Minister of Foreign Affairs of Brazil, Antonio Francisco Azeredo da Silveira, on Sunday, September 29, 1974, 9:45 a.m. in the Oval Office.

PARTICIPANTS: The President
 Minister of Foreign Affairs Antonio Francisco Azeredo da Silveira, Brazil
 Secretary Kissinger
 Brazilian Ambassador Joao Augusto de Araujo Castro
 Lt. Gen. Brent Scowcroft

DECLASSIFIED
E.O. 12958 SEC. 3.8

MR08-117 #2: Date Ver 9/26/08

BY dal NARA DATE 3/5/09

President: Welcome.

Silveira: I brought you a message from President Geisel. He called about Mrs. Ford.

[The press was admitted for a brief photograph session. The President and the Minister spoke informally about Mrs. Ford's operation. The press then departed.]

President: It was nice of you to stay over to see me.

Silveira: I am honored to see you. I had a good meeting with the Secretary. We have very good relations since we came to office. I told the Secretary that our policies should eventually converge. We are trying to be ever more democratic. Of course we had our revolution. In Brazil, the military never directly took over the government as they did in Argentina.

Kissinger: I told the President that Brazil had a good military service and an outstanding Foreign Service.



SECRET / NODIS

~~TOP SECRET~~ - XGDS (3)
CLASSIFIED BY: HENRY A. KISSINGER
Downgraded 5/11/84 lb

President: It is great credit to your talent and the skill of the government.

Silveira: We hope some day you will come to Brazil.

President: I would like to. I haven't seen as much of Latin America as I would like.

Silveira: You are the typical person who would be liked in Brazil. Our peoples are closer than we would admit.

Kissinger: They are a bit nationalistic too. They think God is a Brazilian.

Silveira: And you say, "In God we trust." We are patriotic. We like the flag; we like military music. We have less terrorism than elsewhere.

Kissinger: You haven't had a tradition of civil disruption.

President: Are your students quieter?

Silveira: Students are the same everywhere. But our students are ambitious. Other Latin Americans want to be heroes; ours want to work.

Kissinger: It is a stupendous country. I was there once and am seduced forever.

Silveira: We believe in social benefits, but in a measured fashion.

Kissinger: They licked a terrible inflation.

President: In the sixties, didn't you have over 100 percent?

Silveira: Yes. We have a good pension system.

President: We admire your development program and your control of inflation.

Silveira: We have a new Ministry of Social Security. We have oil problems. We have doubled our imports aside from oil.



Kissinger: Silveira will separate the Arabs from us.

Silveira: We should separate the Arab-Israeli dispute from oil. The October war had a good influence on inducing Israel to negotiate.

Kissinger: Brazil has a good, mature relationship with the Arabs.

Silveira: That is true. I talked with [Saudi Minister of State for Foreign Affairs] Saqqaf and asked him if he wanted to disrupt the world economy. It is necessary to arrive at a solution to the problem.

President: Dr. Kissinger and I have been meeting with the parties and we are insisting on movement.

Silveira: Saqqaf told me he was pleased with you. They are more responsible now and have something to lose. I told Saqqaf that if we don't solve this, they will hold only paper for their oil. I saw all the Arabs and I told them it is in their interest to solve the problem.

President: The speeches I made were on that point.

Kissinger: We were talking about Cuba before you arrived. Castro made a strong anti-U.S. speech. He attacked the President; he said, "Throw the U.S. out of the OAS, keep oil prices up." The same old thing.

Silveira: We have parallel positions. We consult closely.

President: Secretary Kissinger assures me that the relationship in this respect is perfect. We will continue to do so.

Silveira: And we will. We are not inclined to vote in favor. At best we will abstain.

Kissinger: If they keep this up, we will vote against it.

Silveira: Castro is being stupid. Many Latin American ministers sent him a cable saying it was essential that he behave. The best hope is the Soviet Union will no longer be interested in confrontation and the radicalism he represents. It is expensive for them.

We must play down Castro, but the Cuban issue itself is important.

SECRET / NODIS



President: But in the United States Castro is a symbol. There is an affinity between the American and Cuban people. But Castro makes it very hard for us to do anything.

Silveira: It is the same with us. Our Congress will not let us be too forgiving to Castro.

Kissinger: We had worked out our strategy for Quito, and Brazil worked out a good resolution, and we were ensuring all along that we could both abstain. Now we have a new problem. We can't seem to yield to Cuba.

Silveira: We feel the same. You described our position exactly. We are not interested in relations with Castro.

President: Even an OAS suspension wouldn't mean that we would suspend our bilateral embargo.

Silveira: We feel the same.

President: They have more to gain than we.

Kissinger: We have nothing to gain from Cuba, except a bit with the other Latin Americans. Castro shouldn't get the illusion we are on the run.

Silveira: Anytime you can come to Brazil we would be happy to have you. We very much like Americans and you are the type of person we like.

President: Secretary Kissinger is going to visit in January. I want to get him out of the United States; he is the most popular man in the United States. Seriously, he is the best Secretary of State in my lifetime. We are very fortunate to have him.

Silveira: We are an enthusiastic, hopeful people. We live in a country where we can dream. It is not like Honduras.

Kissinger: I don't like Brasilia, because the talent of the Brazilians is spontaneity. But the concept of Brasilia is stupendous.

Silveira: I told Dr. Kissinger that we might get oil prices down if we would try to get industrial prices down and compensate them for inflation.



Kissinger: [Assistant Secretary-designate William D.] Rogers in his confirmation hearings said Brazil would be having terrible economic problems.

President: Would it help if I would say that I am very impressed with your economic progress?

[The Minister indicated yes, and words to that effect were incorporated in the statement.]



NSC CORRESPONDENCE PROFILE

DOC		RECD		LOG NBR		INITIAL ACTION O	
MO	DA	MO	DA	HR			
10	15	10	10	4	24		

113

SOURCE/CLASS/DESCRIPTION

TO: PRES _____ FROM: *ran* KISSINGER, H _____ S/S _____ REFERENCE: _____ CIRCLE AS APPROPRIATE

KISSINGER _____ COLBY, W _____ OTHER _____ UNCLAS LOG IN/OUT

SCOWCROFT *X* _____ SCHLESINGER, J _____ C _____ LOU NO FORN NODIS

DAVIS _____ ST EX SEC _____ S _____ EYES ONLY *EXBIS*

TS _____ SENSITIVE

SUBJECT: *MEM CON, Pres Ford's Mtg w/ Benjamin*
FM SILVEIRA

DISTRIBUTION/INITIAL ACTION ASGMT

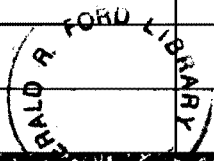
INTERNAL ROUTING AND DISTRIBUTION	ACTION	INFO	REC CY FOR	ACTION REQUIRED
ADVANCE CYS TO HAK/SCOWCROFT				MEMO FOR HAK
STAFF SECRETARY				MEMO FOR PRES
FAR EAST				REPLY FOR
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA				APPROPRIATE ACTION
MID EAST / NO. AFRICA / SO. ASIA				MEMO TO
EUROPE / CANADA				RECOMMENDATIONS
LATIN AMERICA				JOINT MEMO
UNITED NATIONS				REFER TO FOR
ECONOMIC				ANY ACTION NECESSARY?
SCIENTIFIC				CONCURRENCE
PROGRAM ANALYSIS				DUE DATE:
NSC PLANNING				COMMENTS: (INCLUDING SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS)
CONGRESSIONAL				
OCEANS POLICY				
INTELLIGENCE				

DRINKER

CHAD

SUBSEQUENT ROUTING/ACTIONS

DATE	FROM	TO	S	SUBSEQUENT ACTION REQUIRED (OR TAKEN):	CY TO
10/15	<i>ran</i>	<i>Swift</i>	<i>X</i>	<i>Approved</i>	
10/28				<i>Scowcroft Approved</i>	<i>MEM CON</i>
10/29	<i>/S</i>	<i>Dine</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>Memo to Spence</i>	
10/29				<i>Chance Agd Memo to Spence</i>	



NSC/S INSTR DISP

DISPATCH *BTM 10/29*

CY RQMTS: SEE ABOVE PLUS: _____

NOTIFY _____ & DATE _____ BY _____

SPECIAL DISPOSITION: _____

CROSS REF W/ _____

SUSPENSE CY ATTACHED: *X* FOLDER: _____

MICROFILM & FILE RQMTS: _____

NOV 04 1974

CRT ID: *ces* SA SF

OPEN _____ HP NS

CLOSE _____ WH EP

PA DY

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

September 29, 1974

SECRET/NODIS

SUMMARY MEMORANDUM

SUBJECT: Summary of Conversation Between President Ford and Brazilian Foreign Minister Silveira on Sunday, September 29, 1974, at 9:45 a. m. in the Oval Office

PARTICIPANTS: The President
Minister of Brazilian Foreign Affairs Antonio Francisco Azeredo da Silveira
Secretary Kissinger
Brazilian Ambassador Joao Augusto de Araujo Castro
Lieutenant General Brent Scowcroft

The first part of the meeting was an exchange of information about Brazil, in which the high professional quality of Brazil's military forces and foreign service was noted. Foreign Minister Silveira said he hoped that President Ford would come to Brazil some day, and the President said he would like to see more of Latin America, including Brazil. The President spoke highly of Brazil's development program and control of inflation.

There was an exchange of comments about the situation in the Middle East, in which both sides noted their efforts to impress upon the Arabs the importance of a responsible position.

The discussion turned to Cuba. Castro's recent strongly anti-United States speech was noted. Both sides noted that Castro's behavior could affect their vote at the Quito Rio Pact meeting. The Foreign Minister and the President said that a suspension of OAS sanctions would not automatically entail a lifting of each country's own embargo on Cuban contacts. Both expressed the concern about appearing to yield to Cuba.

President Ford agreed to mention in the public statement following the meeting how impressed he was with Brazil's economic progress.

SECRET/NODIS

DECLASSIFIED

E.O. 12958, SEC. 3.5

NBC MEMO, 11/24/88, STATE DEPT. GUIDELINES *state review 3/9/04*
BY la, NARA, DATE 5/5/04



NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20506

SECRET/NODIS
ATTACHMENT

October 29, 1974

MEMORANDUM FOR:

Mr. George S. Springsteen
Executive Secretary
Department of State

SUBJECT: Summary Memcon of President's Meeting
with Brazilian Foreign Minister, September 29

Attached for your information is a summary memorandum of the President's
September 29 conversation with Foreign Minister Silveira.


Jeanne M. Davis
Staff Secretary

Attachment

SECRET/NODIS/ATTACHMENT



DISPATCHED 10/29 w/ NSC Receipt (BTM)

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

10-15-74

FOR BUD McFARLANE

Bud:

Maybe you can sign off for Brent
on this one.


Steve Low

GEN. 10/15/74

all
Dr

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

ACTION
October 15, 1974

SECRET/NODIS

MEMORANDUM FOR: GENERAL SCOWCROFT
FROM: STEPHEN LOW *se*
SUBJECT: Memcon -- President Ford's Meeting with
Brazilian Foreign Minister Silveira on
September 29

1. Attached at Tab A for initialing for the President's Files is a retyped version of the President's meeting with Foreign Minister Silveira.
2. Attached at Tab B is a "summary" version of the meeting which our Embassy and State have asked for. If you approve, we will arrange to have it forwarded to them.

RECOMMENDATIONS

1. That you initial the Memorandum for the President's Files at Tab A.
2. That you approve our forwarding the Summary Memorandum at Tab B to State and our Embassy.

Approve *se* Disapprove _____



Attachments:

- Tab A -- Memcon for President's Files
- Tab B -- Summary memo (for State & Embassy)

DECLASSIFIED
E.O. 12958, SEC. 3.5
NSC MEMO, 11/24/06, STATE DEPT. GUIDELINES State Review 3/9/04
BY *lga*, NARA, DATE 5/5/04

SECRET/NODIS

~~TOP SECRET~~ - XGDS (3)
CLASSIFIED BY: HENRY A. KISSINGER

MEMORANDUM

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

DECLASSIFIED
E.O. 12958 SEC. 3.6

MR08-117, P. 2, State Lett 9/16/08

SECRET/NODIS

BY del NARA DATE 3/5/09

MEMORANDUM OF CONVERSATION

PARTICIPANTS: President Gerald R. Ford
Antonio Francisco Azeredo da Silveira, Minister
of Foreign Affairs of Brazil
Dr. Henry A. Kissinger, Secretary of State and
Assistant to the President
Ambassador Joao Augusto de Araujo Castro,
Ambassador of Brazil
Lt. General Brent Scowcroft, Deputy Assistant
to the President for National Security Affairs

DATE AND TIME: Sunday, September 29, 1974
9:45 a.m.

PLACE: The Oval Office
The White House

President: Welcome.

Silveira: I brought you a message from President Geisel. He called about Mrs. Ford.

[The press was admitted for a brief photograph session. The President and the Minister spoke informally about Mrs. Ford's operation. The press then departed.]

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Silveria: I am honored to see you. I had a good meeting with the Secretary. We have very good relations since we came to office. I told the Secretary that our policies should eventually converge. We are trying to be even more democratic. Of course we had our revolution. In Brazil, the military never directly took over the government as they did in Argentina.

Kissinger: I told the President that Brazil had a good military service and an outstanding Foreign Service.

President: It is great credit to your talent and the skill of the government.

SECRET/NODIS



~~TOP SECRET~~ - XGDS (3)
CLASSIFIED BY: HENRY A. KISSINGER
Downgraded 5/11/04 [initials]

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President: I would like to. I haven't seen as much of Latin America as I would like.

Silveira: You are the typical person who would be liked in Brazil. Our peoples are closer than we would admit.

Kissinger: They are a bit nationalistic too. They think God is a Brazilian.

Silveira: And you say, "In God we trust." We are patriotic. We like the flag; we like military music. We have less terrorism than elsewhere.

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President: Are your students quieter?

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Silveira: We believe in social benefits, but in a measured fashion.

Kissinger: They kicked a terrible inflation.

President: In the '60s, didn't you have over 100%?

Silveira: Yes. We have a good pension system.

President: We admire your development program and your control of inflation.

Silveira: We have a new Ministry of Social Security. We have oil problems. We have doubled our imports aside from oil.

Kissinger: Silveira will separate the Arabs from us.

Silveira: We should separate the Arab-Israeli dispute from oil. The October war had a good influence on inducing Israel to negotiate.

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Silveira: We have parallel positions. We consult closely.

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Silveira: And we will. We are not inclined to vote in favor. At best we will abstain.

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President: But in the United States Castro is a symbol. There is an affinity between the American and Cuban people. But Castro makes it very hard for us to do anything.

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President: Secretary Kissinger is going to visit in January. I want to get him out of the United States; he is the most popular man in the United States. Seriously, he is the best Secretary of State in my lifetime. We are very fortunate to have him.

Silveira: We are an enthusiastic, hopeful people. We live in a country where we can dream. It is not like Honduras.

Kissinger: I don't like Brasilia, because the talent of the Brazilians is spontaneity. But the concept of Brasilia is stupendous.

Silveria: I told Dr. Kissinger that we might get oil prices down if we would try to get industrial prices down and compensate them for inflation.

Kissinger: [Assistant Secretary-designate William D.] Rogers in his confirmation hearings said Brazil would be having terrible economic problems.

President: Would it help if I would say that I am very impressed with your economic progress?

[The Minister indicated yes, and words to that effect were incorporated in the statement.]



EDITION
Transcribed by
MRE 4/17/74

P/Silveira/K/ Castro / Scovroth

29 Sept. 74

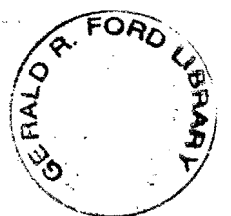
4

- P All were.
- S I brought you way from Genes. He called about medical Press in
(Talk about Mrs F operation)
Pasant
- P Will you stay over at our
- S Howard to see you. I had good meeting w/ Secy. We have very good relations since we cannot be friends I told they some policies should mutually exchange. We trying to be even more democratic - of course we had our revolution. In Brazil, a military more directly took over a govt like in Argentina.
- K I told P Brazil had good civil service + outstanding Fed Ser.
- P It is great ~~to~~ credit to your talent + skill of govt.
- S We hope someday you will come to Brazil
- P Would like to. Haven't seen as much of LA as would like.
- S You are a typical person who would be liked in Brazil. Our people are very elation ~~enthus~~ - there we would about.
- K a bit mathematics too. They think God a Brazilian
- S And you say "In God we Trust"
We are patriotic - like a flag, military music. We have less tension than elsewhere.
- K You haven't had a tradition of civil ~~disruption~~ ^{disruption}.
- P Are your students quiet?
- S Students are same everywhere. But our students are ambitious.
Other LA's ~~are~~ ^{write for} heroes; ours want to work.
- K It's a stupendous country. I there once + one reduced farm.
- S We believe in social benefits, but in moderate fashion.
- K They had a terrible inflation.
- P In '60's didn't you have over 100%?
- S Yes. We have a good pension system
- P We advise your allpoint prog + your control of inflation
- S We have a new ministry of soc. security.

DECLASSIFIED

AUTHORITY per ml 08 117 #2

BY Da NARA, DATE 3/17/09



S We have oil probs. We have doubted our oil supply from oil.

K Situation with separate Arabo powers.

S We should separate A-I disputes from oil. It was had ~~the~~ good influence of an inclination I to negotiate.

K Brazil has a good, mature relationship w/c Arabs.

S That time. I talked w/ Saggiuf & asked him if he wanted to disrupt & would leaving? It necessary to arrive at a solution to a prob.

P K & I had been meeting w/c partners & we are insisting on movement.

S Saggiuf told me he pleased w/ you. They are more ready now & have something to lose. ~~If anything~~ Told Saggiuf if we don't solve this, they will hold only paper for their oil. I saw all c Arabs & I tell them it in their interest to solve prob.

P The speeches I made were on that point.

K We were talking about Cuba before you arrived. Castro made a strong anti-US speech. Attacked I, threw US out of OAS, keep oil prices up... some old thing.

S We have parallel positions. We consult closely.

P K agrees our relationship in this respect is perfect. We will continue to

S And we will. We ~~would~~ are not inclined to vote in favor. At best we will abstain.

K If they keep this up, will vote against.

S Castro is being stupid. Many HA minister sent him a cable saying it essential that he should. Best hope is SO will be longer be interested in cooperation & indication he represents. It is expensive position.

We must play down Castro, but a Cuban issue itself is important.

P But in US, Castro is a symbol. There an affinity but US & Cuban people. Castro makes it very hard for us to do anything.



- S It's same as/ us. Our buyers will not let us be too forgiving to Castro.
- K We had worked out our strategy for Q into + Brazil without a good market & we were moving along that we could both obtain. Under no time a time pass. We count secrets yielded to Cuba.
- S We feel a sense. You described our position exactly. We not interested in relations w/ Castro.
- P Even O's suspension wouldn't mean we would suspend our bilateral dealings.
- S We feel a sense.
- P They have more to gain than we.
- K We have nothing to gain from Cuba, except a bit of other Latin American. Castro shouldn't put relations with us on a scene.
- S Anytime you can come to Brazil we would be happy to have you. You are very much like Americans & you a type person we like.
- P K going to visit in Jan. Would get him out of US - he most popular man in US. Sincerely he best Sen State in my lifetime. (Some pitch as a/ others)
- S We are an enthusiastic happy people. We live in a country where we can dream. Not like Honduras.
- K I don't like Brazilian case ~~for~~ because of Brazilian is spontaneity. But a concept of Brazilian is stagnation.
- S I told K that we might get oil price down if we would try to get industrial price down & cooperation from for inflation.
- K ~~Why~~ Why in his conference hearing find Brazil would be having terrible economic problems.
- P Why is it helping I would
- P Why is it helping I would very impressed w/ your prog

